Problems of Democracy II

Curriculum Guide

Dunmore School District

Dunmore, PA



Problems of Democracy II

Prerequisite:

Completion of Problems of Democracy

Course Description:

This course is a continuation of Problems of Democracy. Students will explore current issues faced by democracies throughout the world. Problems of Democracy II will explore multiple issues across multiple disciplines. Students are challenged to bring their opinions based on fact and research acquired through the four strands of History. Due to the explorative nature of this course, topics are subject to change in accordance with current issues and challenges faced by world democracies.

The class meets five times per week for forty-two minutes each day, and relies primarily on the developmental lesson, daily homework, quizzes, debates and multiple choice and essay assessments.

Special Education:

After a student has been evaluated and found to be eligible for specially designed instruction under one of the 13 disability categories, an individualized education plan will be developed to help the student succeed through a more intense intervention program. Special Education is the practice of educating students in a way that addresses their individual differences and needs. The purpose of special education is to provide equal access to education for children ages birth through 21 by providing specialized services that will lead to school success in general education. Our goal for each student is for him/her to be educated in his/her least restrictive environment with additional supports by way of specially designed instruction. After all interventions in the general education setting have been exhausted and the student is still not making progress, students can receive direct instruction in a special education classroom. Direct instruction provides more intense intervention and replacement instruction in order to minimize skill deficits. In our special education classrooms, students will have access to the standards-based general education curriculum, as well as using various research-based intervention programs. Resources and activities will be adjusted based on individual student needs. Suggested time found within the curriculum will be adjusted as needed per individual student's needs.

Special Education Strategies can be located in the IEP Enhancements table located in Appendix: A at the end of this document.

Year-at-a-glance

Subject: Problems of Democracy II	Grade Level: 11-12	Date Completed: 4/16/2019
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1st Ouarter

Topic	Resources	Standards
Unit 1: Global and Political Issues	Global Warming:	8.1.12.D, 8.2.12.A, 8.3.12.C,
	Suggested Videos:	8.4.12.C, 9.1.9.A, 5.3.9.B, 5.3.9.
	Al Gore: Inconvenient Truth	5.1.W.B, 5.3.W.J, 5.1.12.A,
	Al Gore: Inconvenient Truth Sequel	5.1.12.B, 5.3.12.D, 5.3.12.J,
	Paris Climate Agreement Video Clip	7.2.12.A, 7.2.9.B, 7.2.12.D,
		7.4.12.A, 7.4.12.B, 6.1.12.D,
	Teacher Generated PowerPoint	6.2.12.I, 6.2.12.J, 6.4.12.A,
		6.5.12.A, 6.5.12.E
	Teacher Generated Questions and Work Sheets for	
	understandings	
	Teacher acquired CNN News Clips	
	Gun Control	
	Teacher Generated PowerPoint	
	Teacher Generated Questions and Work Sheets for	
	understandings	
	Suggested Videos:	
	Targeted – Netflix	
	Teacher acquired Videos (PSA, Pros and Cons of Gun	
	Violence, Sandy Hook PSA, History of the Rifle, Ben	
	Shapiro v. Morgan ect.)	
	Human Trafficking	
	Teacher Generated PowerPoint	

2nd Quarter

Topic	Resources	Standards
Unit 1: Global and Political Issues Continued	Celebrities as Politicians	8.1.12.D, 8.2.12.A, 8.3.12.C,
	Teacher Generated PowerPoint	8.4.12.C, 9.1.9.A, 5.3.9.B, 5.3.9.J,
		5.1.W.B, 5.3.W.J, 5.1.12.A,
	Teacher Generated Questions and Work Sheets	5.1.12.B, 5.3.12.D, 5.3.12.J,
	for understandings	7.2.12.A, 7.2.9.B, 7.2.12.D,
		7.4.12.A, 7.4.12.B, 6.1.12.D,
	Government Spending: Price of War	6.2.12.I, 6.2.12.J, 6.4.12.A,
	Teacher Generated PowerPoint	6.5.12.A, 6.5.12.E
	Teacher Generated Questions and Work Sheets for understandings	
	Teacher acquired Video Clips	

Unit 2: Social Issues	Poverty in America	8.1.12.B, 8.1.12.C, 8.1.12.D,
	Teacher Generated PowerPoint	8.3.12.C, 8.3.12.D, 8.4.12.D,
		5.1.12.A, 5.1.12.C, 5.1.12.I,
	Teacher Generated Materials and Worksheets for	5.2.12.B, 5.2.12.C, 5.1.12.C,
	understanding	5.2.12.A, 5.2.12.B, 5.2.12.C,
		5.2.12.E, 5.2.12.F, 5.3.12.D,
	Suggested Video:	5.3.12.G, 5.3.12.I, 5.3.12.J,
	Poverty in America DVD	5.4.12.E, 7.1.12.A, 7.3.12.A,
		7.3.12.A, 7.3.12.B, 6.1.12.D,
	Homelessness	6.2.12.K, 6.4.12.A, 6.5.12.B,
	Teacher Generated PowerPoint	6.5.12.E
	Teacher Generated Materials and Worksheets for understanding	
	Suggested Video: Homelessness Documentary Video	

3rd Quarter

Topic	Resources	Standards
Unit 2: Social Issues Continued	Animal Rights	8.1.12.B, 8.1.12.C, 8.1.12.D,
	Teacher Generated PowerPoint	8.3.12.C, 8.3.12.D, 8.4.12.D,
		5.1.12.A, 5.1.12.C, 5.1.12.I,
	Teacher acquired video clips (activists around	5.2.12.B, 5.2.12.C, 5.1.12.C,
	world)	5.2.12.A, 5.2.12.B, 5.2.12.C,
		5.2.12.E, 5.2.12.F, 5.3.12.D,
	Cyberbullying	5.3.12.G, 5.3.12.I, 5.3.12.J,
	Teacher Generated PowerPoint	5.4.12.E, 7.1.12.A, 7.3.12.A,
		7.3.12.A, 7.3.12.B, 6.1.12.D,
	Suggested Reading:	6.2.12.K, 6.4.12.A, 6.5.12.B,
	Rachel Neblett Story	6.5.12.E
	Suggested Videos:	
	Students take on Cyberbullying	
	Cyberbullying 101	
	5,55.54,	

Unit 3: Health and Science Issues	Sports Too Intense?	8.1.12.B, 8.1.12.C, 8.1.12.D,
	Suggested Videos:	8.3.12.B, 8.3.12.C,.8.3.12.D,
	Frontline Exclusive	8.4.12.B, 8.4.12.D, 5.1.12.F,
	Roger Goodell on CTE	5.1.12.I, 5.2.12.C, 5.2.12.E,
	NFL on Concussions	5.2.12.F, 5.3.12.B, 5.3.12.D,
	USA Today	5.3.12.G, 5.3.12.I, 5.3.12.J,
	CNN Aaron Hernandez	5.4.12.E, 7.3.12.A, 7.2.12.B,
	Chris Borland Retiring early	6.2.12.K, 6.4.12.A, 6.5.12.B
	ABC news Tony Dorsett story	
	Chris Borland PSA	
	First confirmed living CTE patient	
	Suggested Reading:	
	Michael King Article	

4th Quarter

Topic	Resources	Standards
Unit 3: Health and Science Issues Continued	Vaccinations	8.1.12.B, 8.1.12.C, 8.1.12.D,
	Interactive Slide Show	8.3.12.B, 8.3.12.C,.8.3.12.D,
	Teacher Generated PowerPoint	8.4.12.B, 8.4.12.D, 5.1.12.F,
		5.1.12.I, 5.2.12.C, 5.2.12.E,
	Suggested Videos:	5.2.12.F, 5.3.12.B, 5.3.12.D,
	Why you will never get small pox	5.3.12.G, 5.3.12.I, 5.3.12.J,
	Types of Immunity	5.4.12.E, 7.3.12.A, 7.2.12.B,
	President Trumps View on Vaccines	6.2.12.K, 6.4.12.A, 6.5.12.B
	Frontline Investigation	
	Resistance- Netflix	
	Teacher acquired news articles	
	Obesity in America	
	Suggested Videos:	
	Netflix-Fed Up	
	Netflix- Fat Sick and Nearly Dead	
	Netflix – Food Inc.	
	Teacher acquired News Articles	
Group Presentations	Laptops	
Review and Final Exam		

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
Unit 1:	Essential Knowledge/Skills:	Global Warming:	Global Warming:	60 days
Global/Political	Suggested Topics:	Suggested Videos:	Reflection Writing	
lssues	Global Warming	Al Gore: Inconvenient Truth	Review	
	Gun Control	Al Gore: Inconvenient Truth	Teacher Generated Quiz	
	Human Trafficking	Sequel	Teacher Generated Test	
	Government Spending: Expenses of War	Paris Climate Agreement Video		
	Celebrities as Politicians	Clip		
			Gun Control	
	Vocabulary:	Teacher Generated PowerPoint	Reflection Writing	
	Global Warming:		Review	
	Point Source Pollution	Teacher Generated Questions and	Teacher Generated Quiz	
	Non-Point Source Pollution	Work Sheets for understandings	Teacher Generated Test	
	Methane		Debate	
	Chlorofluorocarbons	Teacher acquired CNN News Clips		
	Smog		Human Trafficking	
	Climate	Gun Control	Reflection Writing	
	Green Living	Teacher Generated PowerPoint	Teacher Generated Review	
	Paris Agreement		Teacher Generated Quiz	
	Global Warming	Suggested Videos:	Test	
		Targeted – Netflix		
	Gun Control	Teacher acquired Videos (PSA,	Government Spending: Price	
	Brady Campaign	Pros and Cons of Gun Violence,	of War	
	Samuel Colt	Sandy Hook PSA, History of the	Reflection Writing	
	National Firearms Act	Rifle, Ben Shapiro v. Morgan ect.)	Teacher Generated Review	
	Federal Firearms Act		Teacher Generated Test	
	US v. Miller	Teacher Generated Questions and		
	ATF	Work Sheets for understandings	Celebrities as Politicians	
	Federal Assault Rifle Ban		Reflection Writing	
	Crime Control Act	Human Trafficking	Teacher Generated Review	
	Gun Free Schools Act	Teacher Generated PowerPoint	Teacher Generated Test	

Brady Handgun Prevention Act		
Violent Crime Control and Law	Suggested Video Clips:	
Enforcement Act	Child for Sale- Fight for end of	
NRA	Human Trafficking	
	Hidden America- Chilling New	
Human Trafficking	Look at sex trafficking in the U.S.	
Human Trafficking	Human Trafficking in the Poconos	
Forced Labor	Kate- A Survivor's Story	
Labor Trafficking	,	
TVPA	Teacher Generated Questions and	
	Work Sheets for understandings	
Government Spending: Price of War		
GDP	Government Spending: Price of	
Debt	War	
Mandatory Spending	Teacher Generated PowerPoint	
Discretionary Spending		
Interest	Teacher Generated Questions and	
Appropriation Process	Work Sheets for understandings	
Calabritaina na Balitinia na	Tanahan anninad Vidas Clina	
Celebrities as Politicians	Teacher acquired Video Clips	
Ronald Reagan	Colob division and Publishers	
Shirley Temple	Celebrities as Politicians	
Clint Eastwood	Teacher Generated PowerPoint	
Jerry Springer	Teacher Generated Questions and	
Sonny and Cher	Work Sheets for understandings	
Fred Thompson		
Fred Grandy		
Bill Bradley		
Jesse Vetura		
Al Franken		
Arnold Schwarzenegger		
Clay Aiken		
Donald Trump		

PA Academic Standards: History

- 8.1.12.D Synthesize historical research.
- 8.2.12.A Identify and evaluate the political and cultural contributions of individuals and groups to United States history from 1890 to Present.
- 8.3.12.C Evaluate how continuity and change has influenced United States history from 1890 to Present.
- 8.4.12.C Evaluate how continuity and change throughout history has impacted belief systems and religions, commerce and industry, innovations, settlement patterns, social organization, transportation and roles of women since 1450.

PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government

- 5.1.9.A Apply examples of the rule of law as related to individual rights and the common good.
- 5.1.9.C Analyze the principles and ideals that shape United States government.
- 5.3.9.B Analyze the roles of local, state, and national governments in policy-making
- 5.3.9.J Compare and contrast various systems of government.
- 5.1.W.B Employ historical examples and **political philosophy** to evaluate the major arguments advanced for the necessity of **government**.
- 5.2.W.A Contrast the rights and responsibilities of a citizen in a democracy with a citizen in an authoritarian system
- 5.3.W.J Compare and contrast various systems of government.
- 5.1.12.A Analyze the sources, purposes, functions of law, and how the rule of law protects individual rights and promotes the common good.
- 5.1.12.B Employ historical examples and **political philosophy** to evaluate the major arguments advanced for the necessity of **government**.
- 5.3.12.B Compare and contrast policy-making in various contemporary world governments.
- 5.3.12.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.
- 5.3.12.J Evaluate tax policies of various **states** and countries.

PA Academic Standards: Geography

- 7.2.12.A Analyze the physical characteristics of places and regions including the interrelationships among the component
- 7.2.9.B Explain the dynamics of the fundamental processes that underlie the operation of Earth's physical systems.
- 7.2.12.D Analyze the significance of human activity in shaping places and regions by their economic characteristics.
- 7.4.12.A Analyze the impacts of physical systems on people.
- 7.4.12.B Analyze the impacts of people on physical systems.

PA Academic Standards: Economics

- 6.1.12.D Describe historical examples of expansion, recession, and depression internationally.
- 6.2.12. I Evaluate government decisions to provide public goods.
- 6.2.12. J Evaluate the social, political and economic changes in tax policy using cost/benefit analysis.
- 6.2.12.K Analyze the impact of media on decision-making of consumers, producers and policymakers
- $6.4.12. \mbox{\ensuremath{A}}$ Analyze how specialization may increase the standard of living.

6.5.12.A Analyze the factors influencing wages.

6.5.12.E Compare distribution of wealth across nations.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
Unit 2: Social Issues	Essential Knowledge/Skills:	Poverty in America	Poverty In America	60 days
	Suggested Topics:	Teacher Generated PowerPoint	Reflection Writing	
	Poverty in America		Teacher Generated Review	
	Homelessness	Teacher Generated Materials and	Teacher Generated Test	
	Animal Rights	Worksheets for understanding		
	Cyberbullying		Homelessness	
		Suggested Video:	Reflection Writing	
	Vocabulary:	Poverty in America DVD	Handout Questions	
	Poverty in America		Teacher Generated Review	
	Poverty	Homelessness	Teacher Generated Test	
	Standard of Living	Teacher Generated PowerPoint		
	Economic Insecurity		Animal Rights	
	Unemployment	Teacher Generated Materials and	Debate	
		Worksheets for understanding	Teacher Generated Review	
	Homelessness		Teacher Generated Test	
	Homelessness	Suggested Video:		
	Homeless Shelters	Homelessness Documentary	Cyberbullying	
	Veterans	Video	Video Summary Sheet	
	Economic Recovery		Teacher Generated Review	
	Mental Health	Animal Rights	Teacher Generated Test	
	Hearth Act	Teacher Generated PowerPoint		
	Homeless Assistance Program			
		Teacher acquired video clips		
	Animal Rights	(activists around world)		
	Culture			
	Delicacies	Teacher Generated Questions and		
	Activists	Work Sheets for understandings		
	PITA			
	Cyberbullying	Cyberbullying		
	Bullying	Teacher Generated PowerPoint		
	Cyberbullying			

Gossip	Suggested Reading:	
Impersonation	Rachel Neblett Story	
Cyberstalking		
Flaming	Suggested Videos:	
Outing	Students take on Cyberbullying	
Cyber Threats	Cyberbullying 101	
Social networking		
	Teacher Generated Questions and	
	Work Sheets for understandings	

PA Academic Standards: History

- 8.1.12.B Synthesize and evaluate historical sources.
- 8.1.12.C Evaluate historical interpretation of events.
- 8.1.12.D Synthesize historical research.
- 8.3.12.B Identify and evaluate primary documents, material artifacts and historic sites important in United States history from 1890 to Present.
- 8.3.12.C Evaluate how continuity and change has influenced United States history from 1890 to Present.
- 8.3.12.D Identify and evaluate conflict and cooperation among social groups and organizations in US history 1840-Present
- 8.4.12.B Evaluate historical documents, material artifacts and historic sites important to world history since 1450
- 8.4.12.D Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among social groups and organizations impacted world history from 1450 to Present in Africa, Americas, Asia and Europe.

PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government

- 5.1.12.A Evaluate the major arguments advanced for the necessity of government.
- 5.1.12.C Evaluate the importance of the principles and ideals of civic life
- 5.1.12.F Analyze and assess the rights of the people as listed in the Pennsylvania Constitution and the Constitution of the United States.
- 5.1.12.I Analyze historical examples of the importance of the rule of law explaining the sources, purposes and functions of law.
- 5.2.12.A Evaluate an individual's civic rights, responsibilities and duties in various governments.
- 5.2.12.B Evaluate citizens' participation in government and civic life.
- 5.2.12 C Interpret the causes of conflict in society and analyze techniques to resolve those conflicts.
- 5.2.12.E Analyze how participation in civic and political life leads to the attainment of individual and public goals.
- 5.2.12.F Evaluate how individual rights may conflict with or support the common good.
- 5.3.12.B Analyze the responsibilities and powers of the national government.
- 5.3.12.D Evaluate how independent government agencies create, amend and enforce regulations.
- 5.3.12.G Evaluate how the government protects or curtails individual rights and analyze the impact of supporting or opposing those rights.

- 5.3.12. Evaluate how and why government raises money to pay for its operations and services.
- 5.3.12.J Evaluate the role of media in political life in the United States and explain the role of the media in setting the public agenda.
- 5.4.12.E Compare the purposes and functions of international organizations.

PA Academic Standards: Geography

- 7.1.12.A Analyze data and issues from a spatial perspective using the appropriate geographic tools.
- 7.1.12.B. Analyze the location of places and regions.
- 7.3.12.A Analyze the significance of human activity in shaping places and regions by their population characteristics
- 7.2.12.B Analyze the significance of human activity in shaping places and regions by their cultural characteristics.

PA Academic Standards: Economics

- 6.1.12.D Describe historical examples of expansion, recession, and depression internationally.
- 6.2.12.K Analyze the impact of media on decision-making of consumers, producers and policymakers.
- 6.4.12.A Analyze how specialization may increase the standard of living.
- 6.5.12.B Evaluate how changes in education, incentives, technology and capital investment alter productivity.
- 6.5.12.E Compare distribution of wealth across nations.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
Unit 3: Health and	Essential Knowledge/Skills:	Sports Too Intense?	Sports Too Intense?	39 days
Science Issues	Suggested Topics:	Suggested Videos:	Frontline Journal Entry	
	Sports Too Intense?	Frontline Exclusive	Article Review Sheet	
	Vaccinations	Roger Goodell on CTE	Teacher Generated Review	
	Obesity in America	NFL on Concussions	Teacher Generated Test	
		USA Today	Reflection Writing Assignment	
	Vocabulary:	CNN Aaron Hernandez		
	Sports Too Intense?	Chris Borland Retiring early	Vaccinations	
	Football	ABC news Tony Dorsett story	Reflection Writing Assignment	
	NFL	Chris Borland PSA	Frontline Video Review sheet	
	Chronic Traumatic Encephalopathy	First confirmed living CTE patient	Resistance Video Review Sheet	
	Neurodegenerative Disease		Teacher generated review	
	prolonged post-concussion syndrome	Suggested Reading:	Teacher generated Test	
	MRI	Michael King Article		
	Punch-drunk syndrome		Obesity in America	
	Dr. Bennet Omalu	Teacher Generated Questions and	Video Review Summaries	
	Dr. McKee	Work Sheets for understandings	Teacher Generated Review	
	Lou Gehrig's disease		Teacher Generated Test	
		Vaccinations		
	Vaccinations	Teacher Generated PowerPoint		
	Vaccine	Interactive Slide Show		
	Chicken Pox			
	Cow Pox	Suggested Videos:		
	Edward Jenner	Why you will never get small pox		
	Vaccination	Types of Immunity		
	Immunization	President Trumps View on		
	Louis Pasteur	Vaccines		
	Inoculation	Frontline Investigation		
	Dr. Byron Plant	Resistance- Netflix		
	Vaccination Schedule			
	Break through disease	Teacher acquired news articles		
	MMR			

Autism	Teacher Generated Questions and	
Immunity	Work Sheets for understandings	
Dr. Wakefield		
Antibiotics		
	Obesity in America	
Obesity in America	Suggested Videos:	
BMI	Netflix-Fed Up	
Diet	Netflix- Fat Sick and Nearly Dead	
	Netflix – Food Inc.	
	Teacher acquired News Articles	
	Teacher Generated Questions and	
	Work Sheets for understandings	

PA Academic Standards: History

- 8.1.12.B Synthesize and evaluate historical sources.
- 8.1.12.C Evaluate historical interpretation of events.
- 8.1.12.D Synthesize historical research.
- 8.3.12.B Identify and evaluate primary documents, material artifacts and historic sites important in United States history from 1890 to Present.
- 8.3.12.C Evaluate how continuity and change has influenced United States history from 1890 to Present.
- 8.3.12.D Identify and evaluate conflict and cooperation among social groups and organizations in US history 1840-Present
- 8.4.12.B Evaluate historical documents, material artifacts and historic sites important to world history since 1450
- 8.4.12.D Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among social groups and organizations impacted world history from 1450 to Present in Africa, Americas, Asia and Europe.

PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government

- 5.1.12.F Analyze and assess the rights of the people as listed in the Pennsylvania Constitution and the Constitution of the United States.
- 5.1.12.I Analyze historical examples of the importance of the rule of law explaining the sources, purposes and functions of law.
- 5.2.12 C Interpret the causes of conflict in society and analyze techniques to resolve those conflicts.
- 5.2.12.E Analyze how participation in civic and political life leads to the attainment of individual and public goals.
- 5.2.12.F Evaluate how individual rights may conflict with or support the common good.
- 5.3.12.B Analyze the responsibilities and powers of the national government.
- 5.3.12.D Evaluate how independent government agencies create, amend and enforce regulations.

- 5.3.12.G Evaluate how the government protects or curtails individual rights and analyze the impact of supporting or opposing those rights.
- 5.3.12.I Evaluate how and why government raises money to pay for its operations and services.
- 5.3.12.J Evaluate the role of media in political life in the United States and explain the role of the media in setting the public agenda.
- 5.4.12.E Compare the purposes and functions of international organizations.

PA Academic Standards: Geography

- 7.3.12.A Analyze the significance of human activity in shaping places and regions by their population characteristics
- 7.2.12.B Analyze the significance of human activity in shaping places and regions by their cultural characteristics.

PA Academic Standards: Economics

- 6.2.12.K Analyze the impact of media on decision-making of consumers, producers and policymakers.
- 6.4.12.A Analyze how specialization may increase the standard of living.
- 6.5.12.B Evaluate how changes in education, incentives, technology and capital investment alter productivity.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
Group Presentations	Essential Knowledge/Skills: Students will present on a topic we have discussed in POD. They are to give the most up to date information on their chosen topic	Laptops	Teacher Generated Rubric	15 days

All standard throughout the year are presented through the presentations

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
Review and Final Exam				6 days

All Standards are addressed in Review

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

PA Core Standards:

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

Grades 6-8

Key Ideas and Details

CC.8.5.6-8.A. Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources.

CC.8.5.6-8.B. Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate summary of the source distinct from prior knowledge or opinions.

CC.8.5.6-8.C. Identify key steps in a text's description of a process related to history/social studies (e.g., how a bill becomes law, how interest rates are raised or lowered).

Craft and Structure

CC.8.5.6-8.D. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including vocabulary specific to domains related to history/social studies.

CC.8.5.6-8.E. Describe how a text presents information (e.g., sequentially, comparatively, causally).

CC.8.5.6-8.F. Identify aspects of a text that reveal an author's point of view or purpose (e.g., loaded language, inclusion or avoidance of particular facts).

Integration of Knowledge and Ideas

CC.8.5.6-8.G. Integrate visual information (e.g., in charts, graphs, photographs, videos, or maps) with other information in print and digital texts.

CC.8.5.6-8.H. Distinguish among fact, opinion, and reasoned judgment in a text.

CC.8.5.6-8.I. Analyze the relationship between a primary and secondary source on the same topic.

Range and Level of Complex Texts

CC.8.5.6-8.J. By the end of grade 8, read and comprehend history/social studies texts in the grades 6–8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.

Grades 9-10

Key Ideas and Details

CC.8.5.9-10.A. Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources, attending to such features as the date and origin of the information.

CC.8.5.9-10.B. Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate summary of how key events or ideas develop over the course of the text.

CC.8.5.9-10.C. Analyze in detail a series of events described in a text; determine whether earlier events caused later ones or simply preceded them.

Craft and Structure

CC.8.5.9-10.D. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including vocabulary describing political, social, or economic aspects of history/social science.

CC.8.5.9-10.E. Analyze how a text uses structure to emphasize key points or advance an explanation or analysis.

CC.8.5.9-10.F. Compare the point of view of two or more authors for how they treat the same or similar topics, including which details they include and emphasize in their respective accounts.

Integration of Knowledge and Ideas

CC.8.5.9-10.G. Integrate quantitative or technical analysis (e.g., charts, research data) with qualitative analysis in print or digital text.

CC.8.5.9-10.H. Assess the extent to which the reasoning and evidence in a text support the author's claims.

CC.8.5.9-10.I. Compare and contrast treatments of the same topic in several primary and secondary sources.

Range and Level of Complex Texts

CC.8.5.9-10.J. By the end of grade 10, read and comprehend history/social studies texts in the grades 9–10 text complexity band independently and proficiently.

Grades 11-12

Key Ideas and Details

CC.8.5.11-12.A. Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources, connecting insights gained from specific details to an understanding of the text as a whole.

CC.8.5.11-12.B. Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate summary that makes clear the relationships among the key details and ideas.

CC.8.5.11-12.C. Evaluate various explanations for actions or events and determine which explanation best accords with textual evidence, acknowledging where the text leaves matters uncertain.

Craft and Structure

CC.8.5.11-12.D. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including analyzing how an author uses and refines the meaning of a key term over the course of a text (e.g., how Madison defines faction in Federalist No. 10).

CC.8.5.11-12.E. Analyze in detail how a complex primary source is structured, including how key sentences, paragraphs, and larger portions of the text contribute to the whole.

CC.8.5.11-12.F. Evaluate authors' differing points of view on the same historical event or issue by assessing the authors' claims, reasoning, and evidence

Integration of Knowledge and Ideas

CC.8.5.11-12.G. Integrate and evaluate multiple sources of information presented in diverse formats and media (e.g., visually, quantitatively, as well as in words) in order to address a question or solve a problem.

CC.8.5.11-12.H. Evaluate an author's premises, claims, and evidence by corroborating or challenging them with other information.

CC.8.5.11-12.I. Integrate information from diverse sources, both primary and secondary, into a coherent understanding of an idea or event, noting discrepancies among sources.

Range and Level of Complex Texts

CC.8.5.11-12.J. By the end of grade 12, read and comprehend history/social studies texts in the grades 11–CCR text complexity band independently and proficiently.

PA Core Standards:

Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

Grades 6-8

Text Types and Purposes

CC.8.6.6-8.A. Write arguments focused on discipline-specific content.

- Introduce claim(s) about a topic or issue, acknowledge and distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and organize the reasons and evidence logically.
- Support claim(s) with logical reasoning and relevant, accurate data and evidence that demonstrate an understanding of the topic or text, using credible sources.
- Use words, phrases, and clauses to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.
- Establish and maintain a formal style.
- Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented.

CC.8.6.6-8.B.* Write informative/explanatory texts, including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/ experiments, or technical processes.

- Introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories as appropriate to achieving purpose; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
- Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
- Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
- Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
- Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone.
- Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented.

Production and Distribution of Writing

CC.8.6.6-8.C. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

CC.8.6.6-8.D. With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.

CC.8.6.6-8.E. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and present the relationships between information and ideas clearly and efficiently.

Research to Build and Present Knowledge

CC.8.6.6-8.F. Conduct short research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question), drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.

CC.8.6.6-8.G. Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

CC.8.6.6-8.H. Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis reflection, and research.

Range of Writing

CC.8.6.6-8.I. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for reflection and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

Grades 9-10

Text Types and Purposes

CC.8.6.9-10.A. Write arguments focused on discipline-specific content.

- Introduce precise claim(s), distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and create an organization that establishes clear relationships among the claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.
- Develop claim(s) and counterclaims fairly, supplying data and evidence for each while pointing out the strengths and limitations of both claim(s) and counterclaims in a discipline-appropriate form and in a manner that anticipates the audience's knowledge level and concerns.
- Use words, phrases, and clauses to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships between claim(s) and reasons, between reasons and evidence, and between claim(s) and counterclaims.
- Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline in which they are writing.
- Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from or supports the argument presented.

CC.8.6.9-10.B.* Write informative/explanatory texts, including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/ experiments, or technical processes.

• Introduce a topic and organize ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.

- Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
- Use varied transitions and sentence structures to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
- Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic and convey a style appropriate to the discipline and context as well as to the expertise of likely readers.
- Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline in which they are writing.
- Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).

Production and Distribution of Writing

CC.8.6.9-10.C. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

CC.8.6.9-10.D. Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.

CC.8.6.9-10.E. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.

Research to Build and Present Knowledge

CC.8.6.9-10.F. Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.

CC.8.6.9-10.G. Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

CC.8.6.9-10.H. Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

Range of Writing

CC.8.6.9-10.I. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for reflection and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

Grades 11-12

Text Types and Purposes

CC.8.6.11-12.A. Write informative/explanatory texts, including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/ experiments, or technical processes.

- Introduce a topic and organize complex ideas, concepts, and information so that each new element builds on that which precedes it to create a unified whole; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
- Develop the topic thoroughly by selecting the most significant and relevant facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
- Use varied transitions and sentence structures to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships among complex ideas and concepts.
- Use precise language, domain-specific vocabulary and techniques such as metaphor, simile, and analogy to manage the complexity of the topic; convey a knowledgeable stance in a style that responds to the discipline and context as well as to the expertise of likely readers.
- Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation provided (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).

CC.8.6.11-12.B.* Write informative/explanatory texts, including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/ experiments, or technical processes.

- Introduce a topic and organize complex ideas, concepts, and information so that each new element builds on that which precedes it to create a unified whole; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
- Develop the topic thoroughly by selecting the most significant and relevant facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
- Use varied transitions and sentence structures to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships among complex ideas and concepts.
- Use precise language, domain-specific vocabulary and techniques such as metaphor, simile, and analogy to manage the complexity of the topic; convey a knowledgeable stance in a style that responds to the discipline and context as well as to the expertise of likely readers.
- Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation provided (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).

Production and Distribution of Writing

CC.8.6.11-12.C. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

CC.8.6.11-12.D. Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.

CC.8.6.11-12.E. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products in response to ongoing feedback, including new arguments or information.

Research to Build and Present Knowledge

CC.8.6.11-12.F. Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.

CC.8.6.11-12.G. Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the strengths and limitations of each source in terms of the specific task, purpose, and audience; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and overreliance on any one source and following a standard format for citation.

CC.8.6.11-12.H. Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

Range of Writing

CC.8.6.11-12.I. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for reflection and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

* Students' narrative skills continue to grow in these grades. The Standards require that students be able to incorporate narrative elements effectively into arguments and informative/explanatory texts. In history/social studies, students must be able to incorporate narrative accounts into their analyses of individuals or events of historical import. In science and technical subjects, students must be able to write precise enough descriptions of the step-by-step procedures they use in their investigations or technical work that others can replicate them and (possibly) reach the same results.

	Appendix: A				
IEP Enhancements					
General Topic:	Specially Designed Instruction:	Additional Vocabulary:	Assessments/Suggested Time:		
Unit 1: Global/Political Issues	Preferential Seating Online Videos Breaking tasks down into more manageable increments Extra time to complete assignments Additional textbook sent home Directions read aloud and clarified Multi-Modality instruction including modeling, explicit instruction, repetition, rephrasing, visual cues, and chunking of materials. Use of Computer (when needed) Copy of notes provided when requested by student and agreed upon by the general education teacher and the special education teacher Closed captioning for videos Enlarged texts, notes, and worksheets		Assessments: • Adapted assessments in accordance with the student's IEP • Extended time to complete Suggested Time: 60 days as specified in curriculum with additional time as needed per individual student		
Unit 2: Social Issues	 Preferential Seating Online Videos Breaking tasks down into more manageable increments Extra time to complete assignments Additional textbook sent home Directions read aloud and clarified Multi-Modality instruction including modeling, explicit instruction, repetition, rephrasing, visual cues, and chunking of materials. Use of Computer (when needed) Copy of notes provided when requested by student and agreed upon by the general education teacher and the special education teacher Closed captioning for videos Enlarged texts, notes, and worksheets 		Assessments: • Adapted assessments in accordance with the student's IEP • Extended time to complete Suggested Time: 60 days as specified in curriculum with additional time as needed per individual student		

General Topic:	Specially Designed Instruction:	Additional Vocabulary:	Assessments/Suggested Time:
Unit 3: Health and Science Issues	Preferential Seating Online Videos Breaking tasks down into more manageable increments Extra time to complete assignments Additional textbook sent home Directions read aloud and clarified Multi-Modality instruction including modeling, explicit instruction, repetition, rephrasing, visual cues, and chunking of materials. Use of Computer (when needed) Copy of notes provided when requested by student and agreed upon by the general education teacher and the special education teacher Eclosed captioning for videos Enlarged texts, notes, and worksheets		Assessments: • Adapted assessments in accordance with the student's IEP • Extended time to complete Suggested Time: 39 days as specified in curriculum with additional time as needed per individual student
Group Presentations	Breaking tasks down into more manageable increments Extra time to complete assignments Directions read aloud and clarified Multi-Modality instruction including modeling, explicit instruction, repetition, rephrasing, visual cues, and chunking of materials. Use of Computer Enlarged texts, notes, and worksheets		Assessments: Adapted assessments in accordance with the student's IEP Extended time to complete Suggested Time: 15 days as specified in curriculum with additional time as needed per individual student
Review and Final Exam			