Economics

Curriculum Guide

Dunmore School District

Dunmore, PA



Prerequisite:

• Students must be in 12th grade to take this course.

Course Description:

This is an in depth study of the economics, history, and culture of the United States and world from 1960 to the Present. Topics include but are not limited to the law of supply and demand, forms of business, labor unions, government finances and influence on the economy, money and prices, inflation and deflation cycles. The course relates history and politics to the study of economy. The Presidents' administrations with an emphasis on economic policies that shaped the history and culture of the United States and the world will be discussed.

Required Text

• Arthur O'Sullivan and Steven M. Sheffrin. Economics: Principles in Action, 2007 Edition. (Prentice Hall: Pearson).

Special Education:

After a student has been evaluated and found to be eligible for specially designed instruction under one of the 13 disability categories, an individualized education plan will be developed to help the student succeed through a more intense intervention program. Special Education is the practice of educating students in a way that addresses their individual differences and needs. The purpose of special education is to provide equal access to education for children ages birth through 21 by providing specialized services that will lead to school success in general education. Our goal for each student is for him/her to be educated in his/her least restrictive environment with additional supports by way of specially designed instruction. After all interventions in the general education setting have been exhausted and the student is still not making progress, students can receive direct instruction in a special education classroom. Direct instruction provides more intense intervention and replacement instruction in order to minimize skill deficits. In our special education classrooms, students will have access to the standards-based general education curriculum, as well as using various research-based intervention programs. Resources and activities will be adjusted based on individual student needs. Suggested time found within the curriculum will be adjusted as needed per individual student's needs.

Special Education Strategies can be located in the IEP Enhancements table located in Appendix: A at the end of this document.

Year-at-a-glance

Subject: Economics Grade Level: 12 Date Completed: 4/16/2019	Subject: Economics	Grade Level: 12	Date Completed: 4/16/2019
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1st Quarter

Topic	Resources	Standards
Kennedy Administration	Power Point Presentation	8.1.12.A,B
		8.1.U.A,B
	Suggested Videos:	8.3.12.A,B,C,D
	Happy Days?	8.3.U.A,B,C,D
	1960 TV Debate	8.4.12.A,B,C,D
		5.1.12.A,B,C,E
	Campaign Highlights	5.1.U.A,F
	JFK Clips	5.2.12.A,B,C
	Nixon Clips	5.2.U.A,B
		5.3.12.A,B,C,D,F,G,H,J
	Suggested Worksheets:	5.3.U.D,F
	Cold War	5.4.12.A,B,C,D,E
Nixon-Ken	Nixon-Kennedy Debate	5.4.U.A
	Inaugural Address	7.1.12.A,B
	That again an Alactic State of the Control of the C	7.1.U.A
		7.2.12.A,B
		7.2.U.A,B
		7.3.12.A
		7.3.U.A
		7.4.12.A,B
		7.4.U.A,B
		6.1.12.A,B,C,D
		6.1.U.A,B,C
		6.2.12.A,C,E,F,G
		6.2.U.A,C,D,E,F,G
		6.3.12.A,B,C,D
		6.3.U.B,C,D
		6.4.12.A,B,C,D
		6.4.U.A,C,D
		6.5.12.A,B,E,F,
		6.5.U.B,E,F

Vietnam	Power Point Presentation	8.1.12.A,B
Civil Rights		8.1.U.A,B
JFK	Suggested Videos:	8.3.12.A,B,C,D
	Vietnam War Beginnings	8.3.U.A,B,C,D
	The Early 60's: A time of	8.4.12.A,B,C,D
	Innocence	5.1.12.A,B,C,E
	I Have A Dream	5.1.U.A,F
	JFK Assassination	5.2.12.A,B,C
		5.2.U.A,B
	Suggested Worksheets:	5.3.12.A,B,C,D,F,G,H,J
	Origins of the Vietnam War	5.3.U.D,F
	Pendergrass & JFK	5.4.12.A,B,C,D,E
	Ole Miss	5.4.U.A
		7.1.12.A,B
		7.1.U.A
		7.2.12.A,B
		7.2.U.A,B
		7.3.12.A
		7.3.U.A
		7.4.12.A,B
		7.4.U.A,B
		6.1.12.A,B,C,D
		6.1.U.A,B,C
		6.2.12.A,C,E,F,G
		6.2.U.A,C,D,E,F,G
		6.3.12.A,B,C,D
		6.3.U.B,C,D
		6.4.12.A,B,C,D
		6.4.U.A,C,D
		6.5.12.A,B,E,F,
		6.5.U.B,E,F

Lyndon Johnson Administration	Power Point Presentation	8.1.12.A,B
,		8.1.U.A,B
	Suggested Videos:	8.3.12.A,B,C,D
	Johnson Becomes President	8.3.U.A,B,C,D
	Operation Rolling Thunder	8.4.12.A,B,C,D
	Tet Offensive	5.1.12.A,B,C,E
	My Lai Massacre	5.1.U.A,F
		5.2.12.A,B,C
	Suggested Worksheet:	5.2.U.A,B
	Fog of War	5.3.12.A,B,C,D,F,G,H,J
		5.3.U.D,F
		5.4.12.A,B,C,D,E
		5.4.U.A
		7.1.12.A,B
		7.1.U.A
		7.2.12.A,B
		7.2.U.A,B
		7.3.12.A
		7.3.U.A
		7.4.12.A,B
		7.4.U.A,B
		6.1.12.A,B,C,D
		6.1.U.A,B,C
		6.2.12.A,C,E,F,G
		6.2.U.A,C,D,E,F,G
		6.3.12.A,B,C,D
		6.3.U.B,C,D
		6.4.12.A,B,C,D
		6.4.U.A,C,D
		6.5.12.A,B,E,F,
		6.5.U.B,E,F

The 1960's On The Home Front	Power Point Presentation	8.1.12.A,B
		8.1.U.A,B
	Suggested Videos:	8.3.12.A,B,C,D
	U2- Pride	8.3.U.A,B,C,D
	Songs of the Sixties	8.4.12.A,B,C,D
	Sex, Drugs, & Rock and Roll	5.1.12.A,B,C,E
		5.1.U.A,F
		5.2.12.A,B,C
		5.2.U.A,B
		5.3.12.A,B,C,D,F,G,H,J
		5.3.U.D,F
		5.4.12.A,B,C,D,E
		5.4.U.A
		7.1.12.A,B
		7.1.U.A
		7.2.12.A,B
		7.2.U.A,B
		7.3.12.A
		7.3.U.A
		7.4.12.A,B
		7.4.U.A,B
		6.1.12.A,B,C,D
		6.1.U.A,B,C
		6.2.12.A,C,E,F,G
		6.2.U.A,C,D,E,F,G
		6.3.12.A,B,C,D
		6.3.U.B,C,D
		6.4.12.A,B,C,D
		6.4.U.A,C,D
		6.5.12.A,B,E,F,
		6.5.U.B,E,F

Nixon Administration	Power Point Presentation	8.1.12.A,B
		8.1.U.A,B
	Suggested Videos:	8.3.12.A,B,C,D
	Checkers Speech	8.3.U.A,B,C,D
	Ohio	8.4.12.A,B,C,D
	Apollo 11 Footage	5.1.12.A,B,C,E
	Fall of Saigon	5.1.U.A,F
	I Am Not a Crook	5.2.12.A,B,C
	Nixon's Paranoia	5.2.U.A,B
	Scandal	5.3.12.A,B,C,D,F,G,H,J
	Impeachment Investigation	5.3.U.D,F
	Resignation	5.4.12.A,B,C,D,E
	Farewell Speech	5.4.U.A
	Ford Defends Pardon	7.1.12.A,B
		7.1.U.A
	Suggested Worksheets:	7.2.12.A,B
	Cambodia	7.2.U.A,B
	Leaks	7.3.12.A
	Wiretaps	7.3.U.A
	Kent State	7.4.12.A,B
	Nixon-China	7.4.U.A,B
	Watergate	6.1.12.A,B,C,D
		6.1.U.A,B,C
		6.2.12.A,C,E,F,G
		6.2.U.A,C,D,E,F,G
		6.3.12.A,B,C,D
		6.3.U.B,C,D
		6.4.12.A,B,C,D
		6.4.U.A,C,D
		6.5.12.A,B,E,F,
		6.5.U.B,E,F

Gerald Ford	Power Point Presentation	8.1.12.A,B
		8.1.U.A,B
		8.3.12.A,B,C,D
		8.3.U.A,B,C,D
		8.4.12.A,B,C,D
		5.1.12.A,B,C,E
		5.1.U.A,F
		5.2.12.A,B,C
		5.2.U.A,B
		5.3.12.A,B,C,D,F,G,H,J
		5.3.U.D,F
		5.4.12.A,B,C,D,E
		5.4.U.A
		7.1.12.A,B
		7.1.U.A
		7.2.12.A,B
		7.2.U.A,B
		7.3.12.A
		7.3.U.A
		7.4.12.A,B
		7.4.U.A,B
		6.1.12.A,B,C,D
		6.1.U.A,B,C
		6.2.12.A,C,E,F,G
		6.2.U.A,C,D,E,F,G
		6.3.12.A,B,C,D
		6.3.U.B,C,D
		6.4.12.A,B,C,D
		6.4.U.A,C,D
		6.5.12.A,B,E,F,
		6.5.U.B,E,F

2nd Quarter

Topic	Resources	Standards
Carter Administration	Power Point Presentation	8.1.12.A,B
		8.1.U.A,B
	Suggested Videos:	8.2.12.B,C
	Carter Background	8.2.U.B,C
	Election of 1976	8.3.12.A,B,C,D
	History of US / Iran Relations	8.3.U.A,B,C,D
	We Didn't Start the Fire	8.4.12.A,B,C,D
	The Man Who Changed the World	5.1.12.A,B,C,E
	The Mail Wild Changed the World	5.1.U.A,F
	Commented Marria	5.2.12.A,B,C
	Suggested Movie:	5.2.U.A,B
	Argo	5.3.12.A,B,C,D,F,G,H,J
		5.3.U.D,F
	Suggested Worksheet:	5.4.12.A,B,C,D,E
	Hostage Timeline	5.4.U.A
		7.1.12.A,B
		7.1.U.A
		7.2.12.A,B
		7.2.U.A,B
		7.3.12.A
		7.3.U.A
		7.4.12.A,B
		7.4.U.A,B
		6.1.12.A,B,C,D
		6.1.U.A,B,C
		6.2.12.A,C,E,F,G
		6.2.U.A,C,D,E,F,G
		6.3.12.A,B,C,D
		6.3.U.B,C,D
		6.4.12.A,B,C,D
		6.4.U.A,C,D
		6.5.12.A,B,E,F,
		6.5.U.B,E,F
		U.J.U.B,E,F

Reagan Administration	Power Point Presentation	8.1.12.A,B
		8.1.U.A,B
	Suggested Video:	8.3.12.A,B,C,D
	Challenger	8.3.U.A,B,C,D
		8.4.12.A,B,C,D
		5.1.12.A,B,C,E
		5.1.U.A,F
		5.2.12.A,B,C
		5.2.U.A,B
		5.3.12.A,B,C,D,F,G,H,J
		5.3.U.D,F
		5.4.12.A,B,C,D,E
		5.4.U.A
		7.1.12.A,B
		7.1.U.A
		7.2.12.A,B
		7.2.U.A,B
		7.3.12.A
		7.3.U.A
		7.4.12.A,B
		7.4.U.A,B
		6.1.12.A,B,C,D
		6.1.U.A,B,C
		6.2.12.A,C,E,F,G
		6.2.U.A,C,D,E,F,G
		6.3.12.A,B,C,D
		6.3.U.B,C,D
		6.4.12.A,B,C,D
		6.4.U.A,C,D
		6.5.12.A,B,E,F,
		6.5.U.B,E,F

George H. W. Bush	Power Point Presentation	8.1.12.A,B
		8.1.U.A,B
	Suggested Videos:	8.3.12.A,B,C,D
	George H. W. Bush Biography	8.3.U.A,B,C,D
	Bush Pilot	8.4.12.A,B,C,D
	Start of the Gulf War on ABC	5.1.12.A,B,C,E
	Gulf War Weapons	5.1.U.A,F
		5.2.12.A,B,C
	Suggested Worksheet:	5.2.U.A,B
	The First Persian Gulf War	5.3.12.A,B,C,D,F,G,H,J
		5.3.U.D,F
		5.4.12.A,B,C,D,E
		5.4.U.A
		7.1.12.A,B
		7.1.U.A
		7.2.12.A,B
		7.2.U.A,B
		7.3.12.A
		7.3.U.A
		7.4.12.A,B
		7.4.U.A,B
		6.1.12.A,B,C,D
		6.1.U.A,B,C
		6.2.12.A,C,E,F,G
		6.2.U.A,C,D,E,F,G
		6.3.12.A,B,C,D
		6.3.U.B,C,D
		6.4.12.A,B,C,D
		6.4.U.A,C,D
		6.5.12.A,B,E,F,
		6.5.U.B,E,F

Clinton Administration	Power Point Presentation	8.1.12.A,B
		8.1.U.A,B
	Suggested Videos:	8.3.12.A,B,C,D
	American Experience - Clinton	8.3.U.A,B,C,D
		8.4.12.A,B,C,D
		5.1.12.A,B,C,E
		5.1.U.A,F
		5.2.12.A,B,C
		5.2.U.A,B
		5.3.12.A,B,C,D,F,G,H,J
		5.3.U.D,F
		5.4.12.A,B,C,D,E
		5.4.U.A
		7.1.12.A,B
		7.1.U.A
		7.2.12.A,B
		7.2.U.A,B
		7.3.12.A
		7.3.U.A
		7.4.12.A,B
		7.4.U.A,B
		6.1.12.A,B,C,D
		6.1.U.A,B,C
		6.2.12.A,C,E,F,G
		6.2.U.A,C,D,E,F,G
		6.3.12.A,B,C,D
		6.3.U.B,C,D
		6.4.12.A,B,C,D
		6.4.U.A,C,D
		6.5.12.A,B,E,F,
		6.5.U.B,E,F

George W Bush Administration	Power Point Presentation	8.1.12.A,B
		8.1.U.A,B
	Suggested Videos:	8.2.12.B
	Beamer – Let's Roll	8.2.U.B,D
		8.3.12.A,B,C,D
	Suggested Reading:	8.3.U.A,B,C,D
	Jeremy Glick	8.4.12.A,B,C,D
		5.1.12.A,B,C,E
		5.1.U.A,F
		5.2.12.A,B,C
		5.2.U.A,B
		5.3.12.A,B,C,D,F,G,H,J
		5.3.U.D,F
		5.4.12.A,B,C,D,E
		5.4.U.A
		7.1.12.A,B
		7.1.U.A
		7.2.12.A,B
		7.2.U.A,B
		7.3.12.A
		7.3.U.A
		7.4.12.A,B
		7.4.U.A,B
		6.1.12.A,B,C,D
		6.1.U.A,B,C
		6.2.12.A,C,E,F,G
		6.2.U.A,C,D,E,F,G
		6.3.12.A,B,C,D
		6.3.U.B,C,D
		6.4.12.A,B,C,D
		6.4.U.A,C,D
		6.5.12.A,B,E,F,
		6.5.U.B,E,F

Barack Hussein Obama	Power Point Presentation	8.1.12.A,B
		8.1.U.A,B
	Suggested Movie:	8.3.12.A,B,C,D
	Zero Dark Thirty	8.3.U.A,B,C,D
	, i	8.4.12.A,B,C,D
		5.1.12.A,B,C,E
		5.1.U.A,F
		5.2.12.A,B,C
		5.2.U.A,B
		5.3.12.A,B,C,D,F,G,H,J
		5.3.U.D,F
		5.4.12.A,B,C,D,E
		5.4.U.A
		7.1.12.A,B
		7.1.U.A
		7.2.12.A,B
		7.2.U.A,B
		7.3.12.A
		7.3.U.A
		7.4.12.A,B
		7.4.U.A,B
		6.1.12.A,B,C,D
		6.1.U.A,B,C
		6.2.12.A,C,E,F,G
		6.2.U.A,C,D,E,F,G
		6.3.12.A,B,C,D
		6.3.U.B,C,D
		6.4.12.A,B,C,D
		6.4.U.A,C,D
		6.5.12.A,B,E,F,
		6.5.U.B,E,F

3rd Quarter

Topic	Resources	Standards
Introduction to Economics	Arthur O'Sullivan and Steven M. Sheffrin. <i>Economics: Principles in Action</i> , 2007 Edition. (Prentice Hall: Pearson).	6.1.12 A, B, C, D
How the Market Works	Arthur O'Sullivan and Steven M. Sheffrin. <i>Economics: Principles in Action</i> , 2007 Edition. (Prentice Hall: Pearson).	6.1.12 A, B, C, D, 6.2.12 B
Business and Labor	Arthur O'Sullivan and Steven M. Sheffrin. <i>Economics: Principles in Action</i> , 2007 Edition. (Prentice Hall: Pearson).	6.5.12 A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H
Money, Banking, and Finance	Arthur O'Sullivan and Steven M. Sheffrin. <i>Economics: Principles in Action</i> , 2007 Edition. (Prentice Hall: Pearson).	6.2.12 A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L

4[™] Quarter

Topic	Resources	Standards
Measuring Economic Performance	Arthur O'Sullivan and Steven M. Sheffrin.	6.1.12 A, B, C, D, 6.3.12 A, B
	Economics: Principles in Action, 2007 Edition.	
	(Prentice Hall: Pearson).	
Government and the Economy	Arthur O'Sullivan and Steven M. Sheffrin.	6.2.12 A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J,
	Economics: Principles in Action, 2007 Edition.	K, L
The Global Economy	Arthur O'Sullivan and Steven M. Sheffrin.	6.4.12 A, B, C, D, E, F, G
	Economics: Principles in Action, 2007 Edition.	
Review and Final Exam		

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
Kennedy	Essential Knowledge/Skills:	Power Point Presentation	Teacher prepared tests,	10 days
Administration	Election of 1960		quizzes, etc.	
	Candidates	Suggested Videos:		
	Picking Vice-Presidents	Happy Days?	Series available assessments	
	Major Issues	1960 TV Debate	online. (Optional)	
	Presidential Debate	Campaign Highlights		
	Results	JFK Clips		
	Key terms	Nixon Clips		
	Kennedy Administration			
	Kennedy's Background	Suggested Worksheets:		
	Inaugural Address	Cold War		
	Bay of Pigs	Nixon-Kennedy Debate		
	Cuban Missile Crisis	Inaugural Address		
	Vietnam			
	Civil Rights			
	Vocabulary:			
	Cold War			
	Communism			
	Socialism			
	Democracy			
	Capitalism			
	Proxy War			
	Colonialism			
	Imperialism			

PA Academic Standards: History

- 8.1.12.A Evaluate patterns of continuity and rates of change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.1.12.B Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and **sources**, considering the use of fact versus **opinion**, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.1.U.A Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying **context of events.**
- 8.1.U.B Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect

relationships.

- 8.3.12.A Evaluate the role groups and individuals from the U.S. played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the world.
- 8.3.12.B Evaluate the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places in U.S. history which are critical to world history.
- 8.3.12.C Evaluate how continuity and change in U.S. history are interrelated with the world.
- 8.3.12.D Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations in the U.S. have influenced the growth and development of the world.
- 8.3.U.A Compare the role groups and individuals played in the **social, political,** cultural, and **economic** development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.B Compare the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places which are critical to the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States.
- 8.3.U.D Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S.
- 8.4.12.A Evaluate the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development throughout world histor
- 8.4.12.B Evaluate the importance of historical **documents, artifacts**, and sites which are critical to world history.
- 8.4.12.C Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the world today.
- 8.4.12.D Evaluate how **conflict** and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the development of the world today, including its effects on Pennsylvania.

PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government

- 5.1.12.A Analyze the sources, purposes, functions of law, and how the rule of law protects individual rights and promotes the common good.
- 5.1.12.B Employ historical examples and **political philosophy** to evaluate the major arguments advanced for the necessity of **government**.
- 5.1.12.C Evaluate the application of the principles and ideals in contemporary civic life.
- 5.1.12.E Analyze and assess the rights of people as written in the PA Constitution and the US Constitution.
- 5.1.U.A Apply examples of the rule of law as related to individual rights and the common good.
- 5.1.U.F Analyze the role political symbols play in civil disobedience and patriotic activities.
- 5.2.12.A Evaluate an individual's civil rights, responsibilities and obligations in various contemporary governments.
- 5.2.12.B Examine the causes of conflicts in society and evaluate techniques to address those conflicts.
- 5.2.12.C Evaluate political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.U.A Contrast the rights and responsibilities of a citizen in a democracy with a citizen in an authoritarian system.
- 5.2.U.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.3.12.A Analyze the changes in power and **authority** among the three branches of **government** over time.
- 5.3.12.B Compare and contrast policy-making in various contemporary world governments.
- 5.3.12.C Evaluate how **government** agencies create, amend, and enforce regulations.
- 5.3.12.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.
- 5.3.12.F Analyze landmark United States Supreme Court interpretations of the Constitution and its Amendments.
- 5.3.12.G Evaluate the impact of **interest groups** in developing public policy.
- 5.3.12.H Evaluate the role of mass media in setting public agenda and influencing political life.

- 5.3.12.J Evaluate critical issues in various contemporary governments.
- 5.3.U.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.
- 5.3.U.F Analyze landmark United States Supreme Court interpretations of the Constitution and its Amendments.
- 5.4.12.A Examine foreign policy perspectives, including realism, idealism, and liberalism.
- 5.4.12.B Evaluate the effectiveness of foreign policy tools in various current issues confronting the United States
- 5.4.12.C Evaluate the effectiveness of international organizations, both governmental and non-governmental.
- 5.4.12.D Evaluate the role of mass media in world politics.
- 5.4.12.E Compare and contrast the politics of various interest groups and evaluate their impact on foreign policy.
- 5.4.U.A Explain how United States **foreign policy** is developed.

PA Academic Standards: Geography

- 7.1.12.A Use geographic tools to analyze information about the interaction between people, places, and the environment.
- 7.1.12.B Assess how physical changes to a **region** may have global impact.
- 7.1.U.A Use **geographic tools** to analyze information about the interaction between people, **places**, and the **environment**.
- 7.2.12.A Analyze the physical characteristics of places and regions, including the interrelationships among the components of Earth's physical systems.
- 7.2.12.B Analyze the significance of physical processes in shaping the character of places and regions.
- 7.2.U.A Analyze the physical characteristics of **places** and **regions**, including the interrelationships among the components of Earth's physical systems.
- 7.2.U.B Analyze the significance of physical processes in shaping the character of places and regions.
- 7.3.12.A Analyze the human characteristics of **places** and **regions** using the following criteria: **Population Culture Settlement Economic activities Political activities**
- 7.3.U.A Analyze the human characteristics of **places** and **regions** using the following criteria: **Population Culture Settlement Economic activities Political activities**
- 7.4.12.A Analyze the global effects of changes in the physical systems.
- 7.4.12.B Analyze the global effects of human activity on the physical systems
- 7.4.U.A Analyze the effects of changes in the physical systems.
- 7.4.U.B Analyze the effects of human activity on the physical systems.

PA Academic Standards: Economics

- 6.1.12.A Predict the long-term consequences of decisions made because of scarcity.
- 6.1.12.B Evaluate the economic reasoning behind a choice.

Evaluate effective allocation of **resources** for the production of **goods** and **services.**

- 6.1.12.C Analyze the **opportunity cost** of decisions made by individuals, businesses, communities, and nations.
- 6.1.12.D Predict how changes in **incentives** may affect the choices made by individuals, businesses, communities, and nations.
- 6.1.U.A Analyze how **choices** are made because of **scarcity.**

- 6.1.U.B Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the control of limited resources in the United States.
- 6.1.U.C Analyze the **opportunity cost** of decisions made by individuals, businesses, communities, and nations.
- 6.2.12. A Evaluate the flow of **goods** and **services** in an international economy.
- 6.2.12.C Predict and evaluate how media affects markets.
- 6.2.12.E Evaluate the health of an economy (local, regional, national, global) using economic indicators.
- 6.2.12.F Evaluate the impact of **private economic institutions** on the individual, the national and the international economy.
- 6.2.12.G Evaluate various economic systems.
- 6.2.U.A Analyze the flow of **goods** and **services** in the national economy.
- 6.2.U.C Evaluate the impact of advertising and media on individual and group behavior throughout United States history.
- 6.2.U.D Explain how the laws of **supply** and **demand** impacted individuals and groups behavior over time.
- 6.2.U.E Analyze the impact of the business cycle on individual and group behavior over time.
- Analyze the characteristics of economic expansion, recession, and depression.
- 6.2.U.F Analyze the impact of **private economic institutions** on individuals and groups over time.
- 6.2.U.G Compare and contrast various economic systems.
- 6.3.12.A Evaluate the costs and benefits of government decisions to provide public goods and services.
- 6.3.12.B Assess the government's role in regulating and stabilizing the state and national economy.
- 6.3.12.C Evaluate the social, political, and **economic costs/benefits** of potential changes to taxation policies.
- 6.3.12.D Evaluate the role that governments play in international trade.
- 6.3.U.B Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the U.S.
- 6.3.U.C Compare and contrast the taxation policies of the local, state, and national governments.
- 6.3.U.D Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the US.
- 6.4.12.A Evaluate the comparative advantage of nations in the production of goods and services.
- 6.4.12.B Assess the growth and impact of international **trade** around the world.
- 6.4.12.C Evaluate the impact of multinational corporations and other non-government organizations.
- 6.4.12.D Analyze how changes in transportation, communication networks, and technology affect economic **interdependence** around the world in the 21st century.
- 6.4.U.A Explain how **specialization** contributes to economic interdependence on a national and international level.
- 6.4.U.C Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 6.4.U.D Explain how the level of development of transportation, communication networks, and technology affect economic interdependence.
- 6.5.12.A Analyze the factors influencing wages.
- 6.5.12.B Evaluate how changes in education, incentives, technology, and capital investment alter productivity.
- 6.5.12.E Compare distribution of wealth across nations.
- 6.5.12.F Assess the impact of **entrepreneurs** on the economy.
- 6.5.U.B Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.

6.5.U.E Define wealth and describe its distribution within and among the political divisions of the United States.

6.5.U.F Examine leading **entrepreneurs** in the United States in terms of the risks they took and the rewards they received.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
Vietnam	Essential Knowledge/Skills:	Power Point Presentation	Teacher prepared tests,	8 days
Civil Rights	Vietnam		quizzes, etc.	
JFK	Beginnings	Suggested Videos:		
	Civil rights	Vietnam War Beginnings	Series available assessments	
	Background	The Early 60's: A time of	online. (Optional)	
	Constitutional Amendments	Innocence		
	Racial Segregation	I Have A Dream		
	University of Mississippi	JFK Assassination		
	University of Alabama			
	JFK - Civil Rights Address	Suggested Worksheets:		
	March on Washington	Origins of the Vietnam War		
	JFK Assassination	Pendergrass & JFK		
	Assassination Theories	Ole Miss		
	Kennedy Legacy			
	Vocabulary:			
	10 th Amendment			
	13 th Amendment			
	14 th Amendment			
	15 th Amendment			
	Affirmative Action			
	Deep South			
	Federalize			
	Freedom Riders			
	Jim Crow			
	Ku Klux Klan			
	National Association for the			
	Advancement of Colored People			
	(NAACP)			
	Nonviolent Civil Disobedience			
	Segregation			
	Sit-In			

Sou	uthern Christian Leadership		
Co	onference (SCLC)		
Tyra	anny		

PA Academic Standards: History

- 8.1.12.A Evaluate patterns of continuity and rates of change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.1.12.B Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and **sources**, considering the use of fact versus **opinion**, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.1.U.A Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.1.U.B Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and **sources**, considering the use of fact versus **opinion**, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.3.12.A Evaluate the role groups and individuals from the U.S. played in the **social, political**, cultural, and **economic** development of the world.
- 8.3.12.B Evaluate the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places in U.S. history which are critical to world history.
- 8.3.12.C Evaluate how continuity and change in U.S. history are interrelated with the world.
- 8.3.12.D Evaluate how **conflict** and cooperation among groups and organizations in the U.S. have influenced the growth and development of the world.
- 8.3.U.A Compare the role groups and individuals played in the **social, political,** cultural, and **economic** development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.B Compare the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places which are critical to the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States.
- 8.3.U.D Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S.
- 8.4.12.A Evaluate the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development throughout world histor
- 8.4.12.B Evaluate the importance of historical **documents, artifacts**, and sites which are critical to world history.
- 8.4.12.C Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the world today.
- 8.4.12.D Evaluate how **conflict** and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the development of the world today, including its effects on Pennsylvania.

PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government

- 5.1.12.A Analyze the sources, purposes, functions of law, and how the rule of law protects individual rights and promotes the common good.
- 5.1.12.B Employ historical examples and **political philosophy** to evaluate the major arguments advanced for the necessity of **government**.
- 5.1.12.C Evaluate the application of the principles and ideals in contemporary civic life.
- 5.1.12.E Analyze and assess the rights of people as written in the PA Constitution and the US Constitution.
- 5.1.U.A Apply examples of the rule of law as related to individual rights and the common good.
- 5.1.U.F Analyze the role political symbols play in **civil disobedience** and patriotic activites.
- 5.2.12.A Evaluate an individual's civil rights, responsibilities and obligations in various contemporary governments.
- 5.2.12.B Examine the causes of conflicts in society and evaluate techniques to address those conflicts.
- 5.2.12.C Evaluate political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.

- 5.2.U.A Contrast the rights and responsibilities of a **citizen** in a **democracy** with a **citizen** in an authoritarian system.
- 5.2.U.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.3.12.A Analyze the changes in power and authority among the three branches of government over time.
- 5.3.12.B Compare and contrast policy-making in various contemporary world governments.
- 5.3.12.C Evaluate how government agencies create, amend, and enforce regulations.
- 5.3.12.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.
- 5.3.12.F Analyze landmark United States Supreme Court interpretations of the Constitution and its Amendments.
- 5.3.12.G Evaluate the impact of **interest groups** in developing public policy.
- 5.3.12.H Evaluate the role of mass media in setting public agenda and influencing political life.
- 5.3.12.J Evaluate critical issues in various contemporary governments.
- 5.3.U.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, **interest groups**, and **mass media** in politics and public policy.
- 5.3.U.F Analyze landmark United States Supreme Court interpretations of the Constitution and its Amendments.
- 5.4.12.A Examine foreign policy perspectives, including realism, idealism, and liberalism.
- 5.4.12.B Evaluate the effectiveness of **foreign policy** tools in various current issues confronting the United States
- 5.4.12.C Evaluate the effectiveness of international organizations, both governmental and non-governmental.
- 5.4.12.D Evaluate the role of mass media in world politics.
- 5.4.12.E Compare and contrast the politics of various **interest groups** and evaluate their impact on **foreign policy.**
- 5.4.U.A Explain how United States **foreign policy** is developed.

PA Academic Standards: Geography

- 7.1.12.A Use **geographic tools** to analyze information about the interaction between people, **places**, and the **environment**.
- 7.1.12.B Assess how physical changes to a **region** may have global impact.
- 7.1.U.A Use **geographic tools** to analyze information about the interaction between people, **places**, and the **environment**.
- 7.2.12.A Analyze the physical characteristics of **places** and **regions**, including the interrelationships among the components of Earth's physical systems.
- 7.2.12.B Analyze the significance of physical processes in shaping the character of **places** and **regions**.
- 7.2.U.A Analyze the physical characteristics of **places** and **regions**, including the interrelationships among the components of Earth's physical systems.
- 7.2.U.B Analyze the significance of physical processes in shaping the character of places and regions.
- 7.3.12.A Analyze the human characteristics of **places** and **regions** using the following criteria: **Population Culture Settlement Economic activities Political activities**
- 7.3.U.A Analyze the human characteristics of **places** and **regions** using the following criteria: **Population Culture Settlement Economic activities Political activities**
- 7.4.12.A Analyze the global effects of changes in the physical systems.
- 7.4.12.B Analyze the global effects of human activity on the physical systems
- 7.4.U.A Analyze the effects of changes in the physical systems.

7.4.U.B Analyze the effects of human activity on the physical systems.

PA Academic Standards: Economics

- 6.1.12.A Predict the long-term consequences of decisions made because of scarcity.
- 6.1.12.B Evaluate the economic reasoning behind a choice.

Evaluate effective allocation of resources for the production of goods and services.

- 6.1.12.C Analyze the opportunity cost of decisions made by individuals, businesses, communities, and nations.
- 6.1.12.D Predict how changes in incentives may affect the choices made by individuals, businesses, communities, and nations.
- 6.1.U.A Analyze how choices are made because of scarcity.
- 6.1.U.B Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the control of limited resources in the United States.
- 6.1.U.C Analyze the **opportunity cost** of decisions made by individuals, businesses, communities, and nations.
- 6.2.12.A Evaluate the flow of **goods** and **services** in an international economy.
- 6.2.12.C Predict and evaluate how media affects markets.
- 6.2.12.E Evaluate the health of an economy (local, regional, national, global) using economic indicators.
- 6.2.12.F Evaluate the impact of **private economic institutions** on the individual, the national and the international economy.
- 6.2.12.G Evaluate various economic systems.
- 6.2.U.A Analyze the flow of **goods** and **services** in the national economy.
- 6.2.U.C Evaluate the impact of advertising and media on individual and group behavior throughout United States history.
- 6.2.U.D Explain how the laws of supply and demand impacted individuals and groups behavior over time.
- 6.2.U.E Analyze the impact of the business cycle on individual and group behavior over time.

Analyze the characteristics of economic expansion, recession, and depression.

- 6.2.U.F Analyze the impact of **private economic institutions** on individuals and groups over time.
- 6.2.U.G Compare and contrast various economic systems.
- 6.3.12.A Evaluate the costs and benefits of government decisions to provide public goods and services.
- 6.3.12.B Assess the government's role in regulating and stabilizing the state and national economy.
- 6.3.12.C Evaluate the social, political, and economic costs/benefits of potential changes to taxation policies.
- 6.3.12.D Evaluate the role that governments play in international trade.
- 6.3.U.B Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the U.S.
- 6.3.U.C Compare and contrast the taxation policies of the local, state, and national governments.
- 6.3.U.D Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the US.
- 6.4.12.A Evaluate the comparative advantage of nations in the production of goods and services.
- 6.4.12.B Assess the growth and impact of international trade around the world.
- 6.4.12.C Evaluate the impact of **multinational corporations** and other non-government organizations.
- 6.4.12.D Analyze how changes in transportation, communication networks, and technology affect economic **interdependence** around the world in the 21st

century.

- 6.4.U.A Explain how **specialization** contributes to economic interdependence on a national and international level.
- 6.4.U.C Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 6.4.U.D Explain how the level of development of transportation, communication networks, and technology affect economic interdependence.
- 6.5.12.A Analyze the factors influencing wages.
- 6.5.12.B Evaluate how changes in education, incentives, technology, and capital investment alter productivity.
- 6.5.12.E Compare distribution of wealth across nations.
- 6.5.12.F Assess the impact of **entrepreneurs** on the economy.
- 6.5.U.B Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 6.5.U.E Define wealth and describe its distribution within and among the political divisions of the United States.
- 6.5.U.F Examine leading **entrepreneurs** in the United States in terms of the risks they took and the rewards they received.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
Lyndon Johnson	Essential Knowledge/Skills:	Power Point Presentation	Teacher prepared tests,	8 days
Administration	Johnson Administration		quizzes, etc.	
	Johnson Becomes President	Suggested Videos:		
	Johnson's Background	Johnson Becomes President	Series available assessments	
	Election of 1964	Operation Rolling Thunder	online. (Optional)	
	Candidates	Tet Offensive		
	Results	My Lai Massacre		
	Johnson's Second Administration	·		
	Civil Rights	Suggested Worksheet:		
	Johnson's View of the Vietnam	Fog of War		
	Vietnam			
	Johnson's Legacy			
	Vocabulary:			
	Insurgency			
	Napalm			
	Clandestine			
	Agent Orange			
	Pentagon			
	Conscription/Draft			
	Selective Service System			

PA Academic Standards: History

- 8.1.12.A Evaluate patterns of continuity and rates of change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.1.12.B Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and **sources**, considering the use of fact versus **opinion**, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.1.U.A Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying **context of events.**
- 8.1.U.B Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and **sources**, considering the use of fact versus **opinion**, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.3.12.A Evaluate the role groups and individuals from the U.S. played in the **social, political**, cultural, and **economic** development of the world.
- 8.3.12.B Evaluate the impact of historical **documents**, **artifacts**, and places in U.S. history which are critical to world history.
- 8.3.12.C Evaluate how continuity and change in U.S. history are interrelated with the world.

- 8.3.12.D Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations in the U.S. have influenced the growth and development of the world.
- 8.3.U.A Compare the role groups and individuals played in the **social, political,** cultural, and **economic** development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.B Compare the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places which are critical to the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States.
- 8.3.U.D Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S.
- 8.4.12.A Evaluate the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development throughout world histor
- 8.4.12.B Evaluate the importance of historical **documents**, **artifacts**, and sites which are critical to world history.
- 8.4.12.C Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the world today.
- 8.4.12.D Evaluate how **conflict** and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the development of the world today, including its effects on Pennsylvania.

PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government

- 5.1.12.A Analyze the sources, purposes, functions of law, and how the rule of law protects individual rights and promotes the common good.
- 5.1.12.B Employ historical examples and **political philosophy** to evaluate the major arguments advanced for the necessity of **government**.
- 5.1.12.C Evaluate the application of the principles and ideals in contemporary civic life.
- 5.1.12.E Analyze and assess the rights of people as written in the PA Constitution and the US Constitution.
- 5.1.U.A Apply examples of the rule of law as related to individual rights and the common good.
- 5.1.U.F Analyze the role political symbols play in **civil disobedience** and patriotic activities.
- 5.2.12.A Evaluate an individual's civil rights, responsibilities and obligations in various contemporary governments.
- 5.2.12.B Examine the causes of conflicts in society and evaluate techniques to address those conflicts.
- 5.2.12.C Evaluate political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.U.A Contrast the rights and responsibilities of a citizen in a democracy with a citizen in an authoritarian system.
- 5.2.U.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.3.12.A Analyze the changes in power and **authority** among the three branches of **government** over time.
- 5.3.12.B Compare and contrast policy-making in various contemporary world governments.
- 5.3.12.C Evaluate how **government** agencies create, amend, and enforce regulations.
- 5.3.12.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.
- 5.3.12.F Analyze landmark United States Supreme Court interpretations of the Constitution and its Amendments.
- 5.3.12.G Evaluate the impact of **interest groups** in developing public policy.
- 5.3.12.H Evaluate the role of mass media in setting public agenda and influencing political life.
- 5.3.12.J Evaluate critical issues in various contemporary governments.
- 5.3.U.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.
- 5.3.U.F Analyze landmark United States Supreme Court interpretations of the Constitution and its Amendments.
- 5.4.12.A Examine foreign policy perspectives, including realism, idealism, and liberalism.

- 5.4.12.B Evaluate the effectiveness of foreign policy tools in various current issues confronting the United States
- 5.4.12.C Evaluate the effectiveness of international organizations, both governmental and non-governmental.
- 5.4.12.D Evaluate the role of mass media in world politics.
- 5.4.12.E Compare and contrast the politics of various interest groups and evaluate their impact on foreign policy.
- 5.4.U.A Explain how United States foreign policy is developed.

PA Academic Standards: Geography

- 7.1.12.A Use **geographic tools** to analyze information about the interaction between people, **places**, and the **environment**.
- 7.1.12.B Assess how physical changes to a **region** may have global impact.
- 7.1.U.A Use **geographic tools** to analyze information about the interaction between people, **places**, and the **environment**.
- 7.2.12.A Analyze the physical characteristics of **places** and **regions**, including the interrelationships among the components of Earth's physical systems.
- 7.2.12.B Analyze the significance of physical processes in shaping the character of **places** and **regions**.
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- 7.3.U.A Analyze the human characteristics of **places** and **regions** using the following criteria: **Population Culture Settlement Economic activities Political activities**
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- 7.4.12.B Analyze the global effects of human activity on the physical systems
- 7.4.U.A Analyze the effects of changes in the physical systems.
- 7.4.U.B Analyze the effects of human activity on the physical systems.

PA Academic Standards: Economics

- 6.1.12.A Predict the long-term consequences of decisions made because of scarcity.
- 6.1.12.B Evaluate the economic reasoning behind a choice.

Evaluate effective allocation of **resources** for the production of **goods** and **services**.

- 6.1.12.C Analyze the **opportunity cost** of decisions made by individuals, businesses, communities, and nations.
- 6.1.12.D Predict how changes in **incentives** may affect the choices made by individuals, businesses, communities, and nations.
- 6.1.U.A Analyze how choices are made because of scarcity.
- 6.1.U.B Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the control of limited **resources** in the United States.
- 6.1.U.C Analyze the **opportunity cost** of decisions made by individuals, businesses, communities, and nations.
- 6.2.12.A Evaluate the flow of **goods** and **services** in an international economy.
- 6.2.12.C Predict and evaluate how media affects markets.

- 6.2.12.E Evaluate the health of an economy (local, regional, national, global) using economic indicators.
- 6.2.12. Fevaluate the impact of **private economic institutions** on the individual, the national and the international economy.
- 6.2.12.G Evaluate various economic systems.
- 6.2.U.A Analyze the flow of **goods** and **services** in the national economy.
- 6.2.U.C Evaluate the impact of advertising and media on individual and group behavior throughout United States history.
- 6.2.U.D Explain how the laws of **supply** and **demand** impacted individuals and groups behavior over time.
- 6.2.U.E Analyze the impact of the business cycle on individual and group behavior over time.

Analyze the characteristics of economic expansion, recession, and depression.

- 6.2.U.F Analyze the impact of **private economic institutions** on individuals and groups over time.
- 6.2.U.G Compare and contrast various economic systems.
- 6.3.12.A Evaluate the **costs** and benefits of government decisions to provide **public goods** and **services.**
- 6.3.12.B Assess the government's role in regulating and stabilizing the state and national economy.
- 6.3.12.C Evaluate the social, political, and economic costs/benefits of potential changes to taxation policies.
- 6.3.12.D Evaluate the role that governments play in international trade.
- 6.3.U.B Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the U.S.
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- 6.4.12.A Evaluate the comparative advantage of nations in the production of goods and services.
- 6.4.12.B Assess the growth and impact of international trade around the world.
- 6.4.12.C Evaluate the impact of **multinational corporations** and other non-government organizations.
- 6.4.12.D Analyze how changes in transportation, communication networks, and technology affect economic **interdependence** around the world in the 21st century.
- 6.4.U.A Explain how **specialization** contributes to economic interdependence on a national and international level.
- 6.4.U.C Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 6.4.U.D Explain how the level of development of transportation, communication networks, and technology affect economic interdependence.
- 6.5.12.A Analyze the factors influencing wages.
- 6.5.12.B Evaluate how changes in education, incentives, technology, and capital investment alter productivity.
- 6.5.12.E Compare distribution of wealth across nations.
- 6.5.12.F Assess the impact of **entrepreneurs** on the economy.
- 6.5.U.B Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 6.5.U.E Define wealth and describe its distribution within and among the political divisions of the United States.
- 6.5.U.F Examine leading **entrepreneurs** in the United States in terms of the risks they took and the rewards they received.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
The 1960's On the	Essential Knowledge/Skills:	Power Point Presentation	Teacher prepared tests,	6 days
Home Front	Martin Luther King		quizzes, etc.	
	Assassination	Suggested Videos:		
	Robert Francis Kennedy	U2- Pride	Series available assessments	
	Assassination	Songs of the Sixties	online. (Optional)	
	Revolts	Sex, Drugs, & Rock and Roll		
	African American			
	Mississippi Murders			
	Watts			
	Black Power			
	Programs			
	Civil Right Act of 1964			
	Voting Rights Act of 1965			
	War on Poverty			
	Great Society			
	Social Consciousness			
	Rachel Carson			
	Ralph Nader			
	Counterculture			
	New Generation			
	Counter Culture			
	Songs of the 1960's			
	Vocabulary:			
	Nonviolent Civil Disobedience			
	Southern Christian Leadership			
	Conference (SCLC)			
	Summer Freedom Project			
	Student Nonviolent Coordinating			
	Committee (SNCC)			
	Black Power			
	Racial Discrimination			

Baby Boom Generation	
Counter Culture	
Hippies	
Students for a Democratic Society (SDS)	

PA Academic Standards: History

- 8.1.12.A Evaluate patterns of continuity and rates of change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.1.12.B Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and **sources**, considering the use of fact versus **opinion**, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.1.U.A Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying **context of events.**
- 8.1.U.B Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and **sources**, considering the use of fact versus **opinion**, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.3.12.A Evaluate the role groups and individuals from the U.S. played in the **social, political**, cultural, and **economic** development of the world.
- 8.3.12.B Evaluate the impact of historical **documents**, **artifacts**, and places in U.S. history which are critical to world history.
- 8.3.12.C Evaluate how continuity and change in U.S. history are interrelated with the world.
- 8.3.12.D Evaluate how **conflict** and cooperation among groups and organizations in the U.S. have influenced the growth and development of the world.
- 8.3.U.A Compare the role groups and individuals played in the **social, political,** cultural, and **economic** development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.B Compare the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places which are critical to the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States.
- 8.3.U.D Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S.
- 8.4.12.A Evaluate the role groups and individuals played in the **social, political**, cultural, and **economic** development throughout world history.
- 8.4.12.B Evaluate the importance of historical **documents**, **artifacts**, and sites which are critical to world history.
- 8.4.12.C Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the world today.
- 8.4.12.D Evaluate how **conflict** and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the development of the world today, including its effects on Pennsylvania.

PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government

- 5.1.12.A Analyze the sources, purposes, functions of law, and how the rule of law protects individual rights and promotes the common good.
- 5.1.12.B Employ historical examples and **political philosophy** to evaluate the major arguments advanced for the necessity of **government**.
- 5.1.12.C Evaluate the application of the principles and ideals in contemporary civic life.
- 5.1.12.E Analyze and assess the rights of people as written in the PA Constitution and the US Constitution.
- 5.1.U.A Apply examples of the rule of law as related to individual rights and the common good.
- 5.1.U.F Analyze the role political symbols play in **civil disobedience** and patriotic activities.

- 5.2.12.A Evaluate an individual's civil rights, responsibilities and obligations in various contemporary governments.
- 5.2.12.B Examine the causes of conflicts in society and evaluate techniques to address those conflicts.
- 5.2.12.C Evaluate political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.U.A Contrast the rights and responsibilities of a citizen in a democracy with a citizen in an authoritarian system.
- 5.2.U.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.3.12.A Analyze the changes in power and authority among the three branches of government over time.
- 5.3.12.B Compare and contrast policy-making in various contemporary world governments.
- 5.3.12.C Evaluate how government agencies create, amend, and enforce regulations.
- 5.3.12.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.
- 5.3.12.F Analyze landmark United States Supreme Court interpretations of the Constitution and its Amendments.
- 5.3.12.G Evaluate the impact of **interest groups** in developing public policy.
- 5.3.12.H Evaluate the role of mass media in setting public agenda and influencing political life.
- 5.3.12.J Evaluate critical issues in various contemporary governments.
- 5.3.U.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.
- 5.3.U.F Analyze landmark United States Supreme Court interpretations of the Constitution and its Amendments.
- 5.4.12.A Examine foreign policy perspectives, including realism, idealism, and liberalism.
- 5.4.12.B Evaluate the effectiveness of foreign policy tools in various current issues confronting the United States
- 5.4.12.C Evaluate the effectiveness of international organizations, both governmental and non-governmental.
- 5.4.12.D Evaluate the role of mass media in world politics.
- 5.4.12.E Compare and contrast the politics of various interest groups and evaluate their impact on foreign policy.
- 5.4.U.A Explain how United States foreign policy is developed.

PA Academic Standards: Geography

- 7.1.12.A Use **geographic tools** to analyze information about the interaction between people, **places**, and the **environment**.
- 7.1.12.B Assess how physical changes to a **region** may have global impact.
- 7.1.U.A Use **geographic tools** to analyze information about the interaction between people, **places**, and the **environment**.
- 7.2.12.A Analyze the physical characteristics of **places** and **regions**, including the interrelationships among the components of Earth's physical systems.
- 7.2.12.B Analyze the significance of physical processes in shaping the character of **places** and **regions**.
- 7.2.U.A Analyze the physical characteristics of **places** and **regions**, including the interrelationships among the components of Earth's physical systems.
- 7.2.U.B Analyze the significance of physical processes in shaping the character of places and regions.
- 7.3.12.A Analyze the human characteristics of **places** and **regions** using the following criteria: **Population Culture Settlement Economic activities Political activities**
- 7.3.U.A Analyze the human characteristics of **places** and **regions** using the following criteria: **Population Culture Settlement Economic activities Political activities**

- 7.4.12.A Analyze the global effects of changes in the physical systems.
- 7.4.12.B Analyze the global effects of human activity on the physical systems
- 7.4.U.A Analyze the effects of changes in the physical systems.
- 7.4.U.B Analyze the effects of human activity on the physical systems.

PA Academic Standards: Economics

- 6.1.12.A Predict the long-term consequences of decisions made because of scarcity.
- 6.1.12.B Evaluate the economic reasoning behind a choice.

Evaluate effective allocation of resources for the production of goods and services.

- 6.1.12.C Analyze the opportunity cost of decisions made by individuals, businesses, communities, and nations.
- 6.1.12.D Predict how changes in **incentives** may affect the choices made by individuals, businesses, communities, and nations.
- 6.1.U.A Analyze how choices are made because of scarcity.
- 6.1.U.B Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the control of limited resources in the United States.
- 6.1.U.C Analyze the **opportunity cost** of decisions made by individuals, businesses, communities, and nations.
- 6.2.12.A Evaluate the flow of **goods** and **services** in an international economy.
- 6.2.12.C Predict and evaluate how media affects markets.
- 6.2.12.E Evaluate the health of an economy (local, regional, national, global) using economic indicators.
- 6.2.12.F Evaluate the impact of **private economic institutions** on the individual, the national and the international economy.
- 6.2.12.G Evaluate various economic systems.
- 6.2.U.A Analyze the flow of **goods** and **services** in the national economy.
- 6.2.U.C Evaluate the impact of advertising and media on individual and group behavior throughout United States history.
- 6.2.U.D Explain how the laws of **supply** and **demand** impacted individuals and groups behavior over time.
- 6.2.U.E Analyze the impact of the business cycle on individual and group behavior over time.

Analyze the characteristics of economic expansion, recession, and depression.

- 6.2.U.F Analyze the impact of **private economic institutions** on individuals and groups over time.
- 6.2.U.G Compare and contrast various **economic systems.**
- 6.3.12.A Evaluate the costs and benefits of government decisions to provide public goods and services.
- 6.3.12.B Assess the government's role in regulating and stabilizing the state and national economy.
- 6.3.12.C Evaluate the social, political, and economic costs/benefits of potential changes to taxation policies.
- 6.3.12.D Evaluate the role that governments play in international trade.
- 6.3.U.B Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the U.S.
- 6.3.U.C Compare and contrast the taxation policies of the local, state, and national governments.
- 6.3.U.D Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the US.
- 6.4.12.A Evaluate the **comparative advantage** of nations in the **production** of **goods** and **services.**

- 6.4.12.B Assess the growth and impact of international **trade** around the world.
- 6.4.12.C Evaluate the impact of multinational corporations and other non-government organizations.
- 6.4.12.D Analyze how changes in transportation, communication networks, and technology affect economic **interdependence** around the world in the 21st century.
- 6.4.U.A Explain how **specialization** contributes to economic interdependence on a national and international level.
- 6.4.U.C Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 6.4.U.D Explain how the level of development of transportation, communication networks, and technology affect economic interdependence.
- 6.5.12.A Analyze the factors influencing wages.
- 6.5.12.B Evaluate how changes in education, incentives, technology, and capital investment alter productivity.
- 6.5.12.E Compare distribution of wealth across nations.
- 6.5.12.F Assess the impact of **entrepreneurs** on the economy.
- 6.5.U.B Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 6.5.U.E Define wealth and describe its distribution within and among the political divisions of the United States.
- 6.5.U.F Examine leading entrepreneurs in the United States in terms of the risks they took and the rewards they received.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
Nixon	Essential Knowledge/Skills:	Power Point Presentation	Teacher prepared tests,	10 days
Administration	1968 – Timeline		quizzes, etc.	
	Election of 1968	Suggested Videos:		
	Candidates	Checkers Speech	Series available assessments	
	Results	Ohio	online. (Optional)	
	Key Factors	Apollo 11 Footage		
	Nixon Administration	Fall of Saigon		
	Background	I Am Not a Crook		
	Vietnam: Protesting Continues	Nixon's Paranoia		
	Kent State Massacre	Scandal		
	Nixon's First Term Accomplishments	Impeachment Investigation		
	Race to the Moon	Resignation		
	China and the Soviet Union	Farewell Speech		
	The Pentagon Papers	Ford Defends Pardon		
	Election of 1972			
	Candidates	Suggested Worksheets:		
	Campaign	Cambodia		
	Results	Leaks		
	Nixon Administration	Wiretaps		
	Vietnam	Kent State		
	Fall of Saigon	Nixon-China		
	The Nixon Doctrine	Watergate		
	Watergate			
	Vocabulary:			
	Race riots			
	Anti-war Protests			
	Desegregation			
	Space Race			
	Pentagon Papers			
	"Plumbers"			
	Paris Peace Accords			

Nixon Doctrine		
Rationing		
Watergate "Deep Throat"		
"Deep Throat"		

PA Academic Standards: History

- 8.1.12.A Evaluate patterns of continuity and rates of change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.1.12.B Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and **sources**, considering the use of fact versus **opinion**, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.1.U.A Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.1.U.B Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and **sources**, considering the use of fact versus **opinion**, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.3.12.A Evaluate the role groups and individuals from the U.S. played in the **social, political**, cultural, and **economic** development of the world.
- 8.3.12.B Evaluate the impact of historical **documents**, **artifacts**, and places in U.S. history which are critical to world history.
- 8.3.12.C Evaluate how continuity and change in U.S. history are interrelated with the world.
- 8.3.12.D Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations in the U.S. have influenced the growth and development of the world.
- 8.3.U.A Compare the role groups and individuals played in the **social, political,** cultural, and **economic** development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.B Compare the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places which are critical to the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States.
- 8.3.U.D Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S.
- 8.4.12.A Evaluate the role groups and individuals played in the **social, political**, cultural, and **economic** development throughout world histor
- 8.4.12.B Evaluate the importance of historical **documents**, **artifacts**, and sites which are critical to world history.
- 8.4.12.C Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the world today.
- 8.4.12.D Evaluate how **conflict** and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the development of the world today, including its effects on Pennsylvania.

PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government

- 5.1.12.A Analyze the sources, purposes, functions of law, and how the rule of law protects individual rights and promotes the common good.
- 5.1.12.B Employ historical examples and **political philosophy** to evaluate the major arguments advanced for the necessity of **government**.
- 5.1.12.C Evaluate the application of the principles and ideals in contemporary civic life.
- 5.1.12.E Analyze and assess the rights of people as written in the PA Constitution and the US Constitution.
- 5.1.U.A Apply examples of the rule of law as related to individual rights and the common good.
- 5.1.U.F Analyze the role political symbols play in **civil disobedience** and patriotic activities.
- 5.2.12.A Evaluate an individual's civil rights, responsibilities and obligations in various contemporary governments.

- 5.2.12.B Examine the causes of conflicts in society and evaluate techniques to address those conflicts.
- 5.2.12.C Evaluate political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.U.A Contrast the rights and responsibilities of a citizen in a democracy with a citizen in an authoritarian system.
- 5.2.U.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.3.12.A Analyze the changes in power and authority among the three branches of government over time.
- 5.3.12.B Compare and contrast policy-making in various contemporary world governments.
- 5.3.12.C Evaluate how **government** agencies create, amend, and enforce regulations.
- 5.3.12.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.
- 5.3.12.F Analyze landmark United States Supreme Court interpretations of the Constitution and its Amendments.
- 5.3.12.G Evaluate the impact of **interest groups** in developing public policy.
- 5.3.12.H Evaluate the role of mass media in setting public agenda and influencing political life.
- 5.3.12.J Evaluate critical issues in various contemporary **governments.**
- 5.3.U.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.
- 5.3.U.F Analyze landmark United States Supreme Court interpretations of the Constitution and its Amendments.
- 5.4.12.A Examine foreign policy perspectives, including realism, idealism, and liberalism.
- 5.4.12.B Evaluate the effectiveness of foreign policy tools in various current issues confronting the United States
- 5.4.12.C Evaluate the effectiveness of international organizations, both governmental and non-governmental.
- 5.4.12.D Evaluate the role of mass media in world politics.
- 5.4.12.E Compare and contrast the politics of various interest groups and evaluate their impact on foreign policy.
- 5.4.U.A Explain how United States **foreign policy** is developed.

PA Academic Standards: Geography

- 7.1.12.A Use **geographic tools** to analyze information about the interaction between people, **places**, and the **environment**.
- 7.1.12.B Assess how physical changes to a **region** may have global impact.
- 7.1.U.A Use geographic tools to analyze information about the interaction between people, places, and the environment.
- 7.2.12.A Analyze the physical characteristics of **places** and **regions**, including the interrelationships among the components of Earth's physical systems.
- 7.2.12.B Analyze the significance of physical processes in shaping the character of **places** and **regions**.
- 7.2.U.A Analyze the physical characteristics of **places** and **regions**, including the interrelationships among the components of Earth's physical systems.
- 7.2.U.B Analyze the significance of physical processes in shaping the character of places and regions.
- 7.3.12.A Analyze the human characteristics of **places** and **regions** using the following criteria: **Population Culture Settlement Economic activities Political activities**
- 7.3.U.A Analyze the human characteristics of **places** and **regions** using the following criteria: **Population Culture Settlement Economic activities Political activities**
- 7.4.12.A Analyze the global effects of changes in the physical systems.

- 7.4.12.B Analyze the global effects of human activity on the physical systems
- 7.4.U.A Analyze the effects of changes in the physical systems.
- 7.4.U.B Analyze the effects of human activity on the physical systems.

PA Academic Standards: Economics

- 6.1.12.A Predict the long-term consequences of decisions made because of scarcity.
- 6.1.12.B Evaluate the economic reasoning behind a choice.

Evaluate effective allocation of resources for the production of goods and services.

- 6.1.12.C Analyze the **opportunity cost** of decisions made by individuals, businesses, communities, and nations.
- 6.1.12.D Predict how changes in **incentives** may affect the choices made by individuals, businesses, communities, and nations.
- 6.1.U.A Analyze how **choices** are made because of **scarcity.**
- 6.1.U.B Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the control of limited resources in the United States.
- 6.1.U.C Analyze the **opportunity cost** of decisions made by individuals, businesses, communities, and nations.
- 6.2.12.A Evaluate the flow of **goods** and **services** in an international economy.
- 6.2.12.C Predict and evaluate how media affects markets.
- 6.2.12.E Evaluate the health of an economy (local, regional, national, global) using economic indicators.
- 6.2.12.F Evaluate the impact of **private economic institutions** on the individual, the national and the international economy.
- 6.2.12.G Evaluate various economic systems.
- 6.2.U.A Analyze the flow of **goods** and **services** in the national economy.
- 6.2.U.C Evaluate the impact of advertising and media on individual and group behavior throughout United States history.
- 6.2.U.D Explain how the laws of **supply** and **demand** impacted individuals and groups behavior over time.
- 6.2.U.E Analyze the impact of the business cycle on individual and group behavior over time.

Analyze the characteristics of economic expansion, recession, and depression.

- 6.2.U.F Analyze the impact of **private economic institutions** on individuals and groups over time.
- 6.2.U.G Compare and contrast various economic systems.
- 6.3.12.A Evaluate the costs and benefits of government decisions to provide public goods and services.
- 6.3.12.B Assess the government's role in regulating and stabilizing the state and national economy.
- 6.3.12.C Evaluate the social, political, and **economic costs/benefits** of potential changes to taxation policies.
- 6.3.12.D Evaluate the role that governments play in international ${\it trade.}$
- 6.3.U.B Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the U.S.
- 6.3.U.C Compare and contrast the taxation policies of the local, state, and national governments.
- 6.3.U.D Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the US.
- 6.4.12.A Evaluate the comparative advantage of nations in the production of goods and services.
- 6.4.12.B Assess the growth and impact of international **trade** around the world.

- 6.4.12.C Evaluate the impact of multinational corporations and other non-government organizations.
- 6.4.12.D Analyze how changes in transportation, communication networks, and technology affect economic **interdependence** around the world in the 21st century.
- 6.4.U.A Explain how **specialization** contributes to economic interdependence on a national and international level.
- 6.4.U.C Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 6.4.U.D Explain how the level of development of transportation, communication networks, and technology affect economic interdependence.
- 6.5.12.A Analyze the factors influencing wages.
- 6.5.12.B Evaluate how changes in education, incentives, technology, and capital investment alter productivity.
- 6.5.12.E Compare distribution of wealth across nations.
- 6.5.12.F Assess the impact of **entrepreneurs** on the economy.
- 6.5.U.B Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 6.5.U.E Define wealth and describe its distribution within and among the political divisions of the United States.
- 6.5.U.F Examine leading **entrepreneurs** in the United States in terms of the risks they took and the rewards they received.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
Gerald Ford	Essential Knowledge/Skills: Life of Gerald Ford Gerald Ford Becomes President The New President Selecting a Vice President Domestic Affairs Vocabulary: Watergate Impeachment Pardon 25 th Amendment	Power Point Presentation	Teacher prepared tests, quizzes, etc. Series available assessments online. (Optional)	5 days

PA Academic Standards: History

- 8.1.12.A Evaluate patterns of continuity and rates of change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.1.12.B Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and **sources**, considering the use of fact versus **opinion**, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.1.U.A Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying **context of events.**
- 8.1.U.B Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and **sources**, considering the use of fact versus **opinion**, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.3.12.A Evaluate the role groups and individuals from the U.S. played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the world.
- 8.3.12.B Evaluate the impact of historical **documents, artifacts**, and places in U.S. history which are critical to world history.
- 8.3.12.C Evaluate how continuity and change in U.S. history are interrelated with the world.
- 8.3.12.D Evaluate how **conflict** and cooperation among groups and organizations in the U.S. have influenced the growth and development of the world.
- 8.3.U.A Compare the role groups and individuals played in the **social, political,** cultural, and **economic** development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.B Compare the impact of historical **documents, artifacts,** and places which are critical to the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States.
- 8.3.U.D Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S.
- 8.4.12.A Evaluate the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development throughout world histor
- 8.4.12.B Evaluate the importance of historical **documents**, **artifacts**, and sites which are critical to world history.
- 8.4.12.C Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the world today.

8.4.12.D Evaluate how **conflict** and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the development of the world today, including its effects on Pennsylvania.

PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government

- 5.1.12.A Analyze the sources, purposes, functions of law, and how the rule of law protects individual rights and promotes the common good.
- 5.1.12.B Employ historical examples and **political philosophy** to evaluate the major arguments advanced for the necessity of **government**.
- 5.1.12.C Evaluate the application of the principles and ideals in contemporary civic life.
- 5.1.12.E Analyze and assess the rights of people as written in the PA Constitution and the US Constitution.
- 5.1.U.A Apply examples of the rule of law as related to individual rights and the common good.
- 5.1.U.F Analyze the role political symbols play in civil disobedience and patriotic activities.
- 5.2.12.A Evaluate an individual's civil rights, responsibilities and obligations in various contemporary governments.
- 5.2.12.B Examine the causes of conflicts in society and evaluate techniques to address those conflicts.
- 5.2.12.C Evaluate political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.U.A Contrast the rights and responsibilities of a citizen in a democracy with a citizen in an authoritarian system.
- 5.2.U.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.3.12.A Analyze the changes in power and **authority** among the three branches of **government** over time.
- 5.3.12.B Compare and contrast policy-making in various contemporary world governments.
- 5.3.12.C Evaluate how **government** agencies create, amend, and enforce regulations.
- 5.3.12.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.
- 5.3.12.F Analyze landmark United States Supreme Court interpretations of the Constitution and its Amendments.
- 5.3.12.G Evaluate the impact of **interest groups** in developing public policy.
- 5.3.12.H Evaluate the role of mass media in setting public agenda and influencing political life.
- 5.3.12. J Evaluate critical issues in various contemporary governments.
- 5.3.U.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.
- 5.3.U.F Analyze landmark United States Supreme Court interpretations of the Constitution and its Amendments.
- 5.4.12.A Examine foreign policy perspectives, including realism, idealism, and liberalism.
- 5.4.12.B Evaluate the effectiveness of **foreign policy** tools in various current issues confronting the United States
- 5.4.12.C Evaluate the effectiveness of international organizations, both governmental and non-governmental.
- 5.4.12.D Evaluate the role of **mass media** in world politics.
- 5.4.12.E Compare and contrast the politics of various interest groups and evaluate their impact on foreign policy.
- 5.4.U.A Explain how United States foreign policy is developed.

PA Academic Standards: Geography

- 7.1.12.A Use geographic tools to analyze information about the interaction between people, places, and the environment.
- 7.1.12.B Assess how physical changes to a **region** may have global impact.
- 7.1.U.A Use geographic tools to analyze information about the interaction between people, places, and the environment.
- 7.2.12.A Analyze the physical characteristics of places and regions, including the interrelationships among the components of Earth's physical systems.
- 7.2.12.B Analyze the significance of physical processes in shaping the character of places and regions.
- 7.2.U.A Analyze the physical characteristics of places and regions, including the interrelationships among the components of Earth's physical systems.
- 7.2.U.B Analyze the significance of physical processes in shaping the character of places and regions.
- 7.3.12.A Analyze the human characteristics of **places** and **regions** using the following criteria: **Population Culture Settlement Economic activities Political activities**
- 7.3.U.A Analyze the human characteristics of **places** and **regions** using the following criteria: **Population Culture Settlement Economic activities Political activities**
- 7.4.12.A Analyze the global effects of changes in the physical systems.
- 7.4.12.B Analyze the global effects of human activity on the physical systems
- 7.4.U.A Analyze the effects of changes in the physical systems.
- 7.4.U.B Analyze the effects of human activity on the physical systems.

PA Academic Standards: Economics

- 6.1.12.A Predict the long-term consequences of decisions made because of scarcity.
- 6.1.12.B Evaluate the economic reasoning behind a choice.
- Evaluate effective allocation of **resources** for the production of **goods** and **services**.
- 6.1.12.C Analyze the **opportunity cost** of decisions made by individuals, businesses, communities, and nations.
- 6.1.12.D Predict how changes in incentives may affect the choices made by individuals, businesses, communities, and nations.
- 6.1.U.A Analyze how choices are made because of scarcity.
- 6.1.U.B Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the control of limited resources in the United States.
- 6.1.U.C Analyze the **opportunity cost** of decisions made by individuals, businesses, communities, and nations.
- 6.2.12.A Evaluate the flow of **goods** and **services** in an international economy.
- 6.2.12.C Predict and evaluate how media affects markets.
- 6.2.12.E Evaluate the health of an economy (local, regional, national, global) using economic indicators.
- 6.2.12.F Evaluate the impact of **private economic institutions** on the individual, the national and the international economy.
- 6.2.12.G Evaluate various economic systems.
- 6.2.U.A Analyze the flow of **goods** and **services** in the national economy.
- 6.2.U.C Evaluate the impact of advertising and media on individual and group behavior throughout United States history.
- 6.2.U.D Explain how the laws of **supply** and **demand** impacted individuals and groups behavior over time.
- 6.2.U.E Analyze the impact of the business cycle on individual and group behavior over time.

Analyze the characteristics of economic expansion, recession, and depression.

- 6.2.U.F Analyze the impact of **private economic institutions** on individuals and groups over time.
- 6.2.U.G Compare and contrast various economic systems.
- 6.3.12.A Evaluate the costs and benefits of government decisions to provide public goods and services.
- 6.3.12.B Assess the government's role in regulating and stabilizing the state and national economy.
- 6.3.12.C Evaluate the social, political, and economic costs/benefits of potential changes to taxation policies.
- 6.3.12.D Evaluate the role that governments play in international trade.
- 6.3.U.B Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the U.S.
- 6.3.U.C Compare and contrast the taxation policies of the local, state, and national governments.
- 6.3.U.D Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the US.
- 6.4.12.A Evaluate the comparative advantage of nations in the production of goods and services.
- 6.4.12.B Assess the growth and impact of international **trade** around the world.
- 6.4.12.C Evaluate the impact of multinational corporations and other non-government organizations.
- 6.4.12.D Analyze how changes in transportation, communication networks, and technology affect economic **interdependence** around the world in the 21st century.
- 6.4.U.A Explain how specialization contributes to economic interdependence on a national and international level.
- 6.4.U.C Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 6.4.U.D Explain how the level of development of transportation, communication networks, and technology affect economic interdependence.
- 6.5.12.A Analyze the factors influencing wages.
- 6.5.12.B Evaluate how changes in education, incentives, technology, and capital investment alter productivity.
- 6.5.12.E Compare distribution of wealth across nations.
- 6.5.12.F Assess the impact of **entrepreneurs** on the economy.
- 6.5.U.B Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 6.5.U.E Define wealth and describe its distribution within and among the political divisions of the United States.
- 6.5.U.F Examine leading **entrepreneurs** in the United States in terms of the risks they took and the rewards they received.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
Carter	Essential Knowledge/Skills:	Power Point Presentation	Teacher prepared tests,	10 days
Administration	Election of 1976		quizzes, etc.	
	Carter Administration	Suggested Videos:		
	History of Iranian U.S. Relations	Carter Background	Series available assessments	
		Election of 1976	online. (Optional)	
	Vocabulary:	History of US / Iran Relations		
	Public Housing	We Didn't Start the Fire		
	Inflation	The Man Who Changed the		
	Recession	World		
	Monarchy			
	Shah	Suggested Movie:		
	Grand Ayatollah	Argo		
	Iran's Islamic Republic			
	Islam	Suggested Worksheet:		
	Quran	Hostage Timeline		
	Jihad			
	al-Qaeda			
	Afghan Mujahedeen			
	Boycott			

PA Academic Standards: History

- 8.1.12.A Evaluate patterns of continuity and rates of change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.1.12.B Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and **sources**, considering the use of fact versus **opinion**, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.1.U.A Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying **context of events.**
- 8.1.U.B Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and **sources**, considering the use of fact versus **opinion**, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.2.12.B Evaluate the impact of historical **documents, artifacts**, and places in Pennsylvania which are critical to U.S. history and the world.
- 8.2.12.C Evaluate continuity and change in Pennsylvania are interrelated to the US and the world.
- 8.2.U.B Evaluate the importance of various historical **documents**, **artifacts**, and places in Pennsylvania which are critical to U.S.
- 8.2.U.C Evaluate continuity and change in Pennsylvania are interrelated to the U.S.
- 8.3.12.A Evaluate the role groups and individuals from the U.S. played in the **social, political**, cultural, and **economic** development of the world.
- 8.3.12.B Evaluate the impact of historical **documents**, **artifacts**, and places in U.S. history which are critical to world history.

- 8.3.12.C Evaluate how continuity and change in U.S. history are interrelated with the world.
- 8.3.12.D Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations in the U.S. have influenced the growth and development of the world.
- 8.3.U.A Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.B Compare the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places which are critical to the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States.
- 8.3.U.D Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S.
- 8.4.12.A Evaluate the role groups and individuals played in the **social, political**, cultural, and **economic** development throughout world history.
- 8.4.12.B Evaluate the importance of historical **documents**, **artifacts**, and sites which are critical to world history.
- 8.4.12.C Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the world today.
- 8.4.12.D Evaluate how **conflict** and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the development of the world today, including its effects on Pennsylvania.

PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government

- 5.1.12.A Analyze the sources, purposes, functions of law, and how the rule of law protects individual rights and promotes the common good.
- 5.1.12.B Employ historical examples and **political philosophy** to evaluate the major arguments advanced for the necessity of **government**.
- 5.1.12.C Evaluate the application of the principles and ideals in contemporary civic life.
- 5.1.12.E Analyze and assess the rights of people as written in the PA Constitution and the US Constitution.
- 5.1.U.A Apply examples of the rule of law as related to individual rights and the common good.
- 5.1.U.F Analyze the role political symbols play in civil disobedience and patriotic activities.
- 5.2.12.A Evaluate an individual's civil rights, responsibilities and obligations in various contemporary governments.
- 5.2.12.B Examine the causes of conflicts in society and evaluate techniques to address those conflicts.
- 5.2.12.C Evaluate political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.U.A Contrast the rights and responsibilities of a **citizen** in a **democracy** with a **citizen** in an authoritarian system.
- 5.2.U.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.3.12.A Analyze the changes in power and **authority** among the three branches of **government** over time.
- 5.3.12.B Compare and contrast policy-making in various contemporary world governments.
- 5.3.12.C Evaluate how **government** agencies create, amend, and enforce regulations.
- 5.3.12.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.
- 5.3.12.F Analyze landmark United States Supreme Court interpretations of the Constitution and its Amendments.
- 5.3.12.G Evaluate the impact of **interest groups** in developing public policy.
- 5.3.12.H Evaluate the role of **mass media** in setting public agenda and influencing political life.
- 5.3.12.J Evaluate critical issues in various contemporary governments.
- 5.3.U.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.
- 5.3.U.F Analyze landmark United States Supreme Court interpretations of the Constitution and its Amendments.

- 5.4.12.A Examine foreign policy perspectives, including realism, idealism, and liberalism.
- 5.4.12.B Evaluate the effectiveness of foreign policy tools in various current issues confronting the United States
- 5.4.12.C Evaluate the effectiveness of international organizations, both governmental and non-governmental.
- 5.4.12.D Evaluate the role of mass media in world politics.
- 5.4.12.E Compare and contrast the politics of various interest groups and evaluate their impact on foreign policy.
- 5.4.U.A Explain how United States foreign policy is developed.

PA Academic Standards: Geography

- 7.1.12.A Use **geographic tools** to analyze information about the interaction between people, **places**, and the **environment**.
- 7.1.12.B Assess how physical changes to a **region** may have global impact.
- 7.1.U.A Use geographic tools to analyze information about the interaction between people, places, and the environment.
- 7.2.12.A Analyze the physical characteristics of **places** and **regions**, including the interrelationships among the components of Earth's physical systems.
- 7.2.12.B Analyze the significance of physical processes in shaping the character of places and regions.
- 7.2.U.A Analyze the physical characteristics of **places** and **regions**, including the interrelationships among the components of Earth's physical systems.
- 7.2.U.B Analyze the significance of physical processes in shaping the character of places and regions.
- 7.3.12.A Analyze the human characteristics of **places** and **regions** using the following criteria: **Population Culture Settlement Economic activities Political activities**
- 7.3.U.A Analyze the human characteristics of **places** and **regions** using the following criteria: **Population Culture Settlement Economic activities Political activities**
- 7.4.12.A Analyze the global effects of changes in the physical systems.
- 7.4.12.B Analyze the global effects of human activity on the physical systems
- 7.4.U.A Analyze the effects of changes in the physical systems.
- 7.4.U.B Analyze the effects of human activity on the physical systems.

PA Academic Standards: Economics

- 6.1.12.A Predict the long-term consequences of decisions made because of scarcity.
- 6.1.12.B Evaluate the economic reasoning behind a choice.

Evaluate effective allocation of **resources** for the production of **goods** and **services**.

- 6.1.12.C Analyze the **opportunity cost** of decisions made by individuals, businesses, communities, and nations.
- 6.1.12.D Predict how changes in **incentives** may affect the choices made by individuals, businesses, communities, and nations.
- 6.1.U.A Analyze how **choices** are made because of **scarcity.**
- 6.1.U.B Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the control of limited **resources** in the United States.
- 6.1.U.C Analyze the **opportunity cost** of decisions made by individuals, businesses, communities, and nations.
- 6.2.12.A Evaluate the flow of **goods** and **services** in an international economy.

- 6.2.12.C Predict and evaluate how media affects markets.
- 6.2.12. Evaluate the health of an economy (local, regional, national, global) using economic indicators.
- 6.2.12.F Evaluate the impact of **private economic institutions** on the individual, the national and the international economy.
- 6.2.12.G Evaluate various economic systems.
- 6.2.U.A Analyze the flow of **goods** and **services** in the national economy.
- 6.2.U.C Evaluate the impact of advertising and media on individual and group behavior throughout United States history.
- 6.2.U.D Explain how the laws of **supply** and **demand** impacted individuals and groups behavior over time.
- 6.2.U.E Analyze the impact of the business cycle on individual and group behavior over time.
- Analyze the characteristics of economic expansion, recession, and depression.
- 6.2.U.F Analyze the impact of **private economic institutions** on individuals and groups over time.
- 6.2.U.G Compare and contrast various **economic systems.**
- 6.3.12.A Evaluate the costs and benefits of government decisions to provide public goods and services.
- 6.3.12.B Assess the government's role in regulating and stabilizing the state and national economy.
- 6.3.12.C Evaluate the social, political, and economic costs/benefits of potential changes to taxation policies.
- 6.3.12.D Evaluate the role that governments play in international trade.
- 6.3.U.B Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the U.S.
- 6.3.U.C Compare and contrast the taxation policies of the local, state, and national governments.
- 6.3.U.D Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the US.
- 6.4.12.A Evaluate the comparative advantage of nations in the production of goods and services.
- 6.4.12.B Assess the growth and impact of international **trade** around the world.
- 6.4.12.C Evaluate the impact of multinational corporations and other non-government organizations.
- 6.4.12.D Analyze how changes in transportation, communication networks, and technology affect economic **interdependence** around the world in the 21st century.
- 6.4.U.A Explain how **specialization** contributes to economic interdependence on a national and international level.
- 6.4.U.C Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 6.4.U.D Explain how the level of development of transportation, communication networks, and technology affect economic interdependence.
- 6.5.12.A Analyze the factors influencing wages.
- 6.5.12.B Evaluate how changes in education, incentives, technology, and capital investment alter productivity.
- 6.5.12.E Compare distribution of wealth across nations.
- 6.5.12.F Assess the impact of **entrepreneurs** on the economy.
- 6.5.U.B Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 6.5.U.E Define wealth and describe its distribution within and among the political divisions of the United States.
- 6.5.U.F Examine leading **entrepreneurs** in the United States in terms of the risks they took and the rewards they received.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
Reagan	Essential Knowledge/Skills:	Power Point Presentation	Teacher prepared tests,	5 days
Administration	Election of 1980		quizzes, etc.	
	Reagan	Suggested Video:		
	Reagan '80-'84	Challenger	Series available assessments	
	Election of 1984		online. (Optional)	
	Reagan '84-'88			
	Reagan legacy			
	Reagan Quotes			
	Vocabulary:			
	Landslide			
	Free Markets			
	Reaganomics			
	Supply-Side Economics			
	Trickle Down Economics			
	Overt			
	Covert			
	Reagan Doctrine			
	Strategic Defense Initiative			
	Boycott			
	Alzheimer's Disease			
	Teacher in Space Project			
	Hezbollah			
	Sandinistas			
	Contras			

PA Academic Standards: History

- 8.1.12.A Evaluate patterns of continuity and rates of change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.1.12.B Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and **sources**, considering the use of fact versus **opinion**, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.1.U.A Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying **context of events.**
- 8.1.U.B Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect

relationships.

- 8.3.12.A Evaluate the role groups and individuals from the U.S. played in the **social, political**, cultural, and **economic** development of the world.
- 8.3.12.B Evaluate the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places in U.S. history which are critical to world history.
- 8.3.12.C Evaluate how continuity and change in U.S. history are interrelated with the world.
- 8.3.12.D Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations in the U.S. have influenced the growth and development of the world.
- 8.3.U.A Compare the role groups and individuals played in the **social, political,** cultural, and **economic** development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.B Compare the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places which are critical to the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States.
- 8.3.U.D Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S.
- 8.4.12.A Evaluate the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development throughout world history.
- 8.4.12.B Evaluate the importance of historical documents, artifacts, and sites which are critical to world history.
- 8.4.12.C Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the world today.
- 8.4.12.D Evaluate how **conflict** and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the development of the world today, including its effects on Pennsylvania.

PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government

- 5.1.12.A Analyze the sources, purposes, functions of law, and how the rule of law protects individual rights and promotes the common good.
- 5.1.12.B Employ historical examples and **political philosophy** to evaluate the major arguments advanced for the necessity of **government**.
- 5.1.12.C Evaluate the application of the principles and ideals in contemporary civic life.
- 5.1.12.E Analyze and assess the rights of people as written in the PA Constitution and the US Constitution.
- 5.1.U.A Apply examples of the rule of law as related to individual rights and the common good.
- 5.1.U.F Analyze the role political symbols play in civil disobedience and patriotic activities.
- 5.2.12.A Evaluate an individual's civil rights, responsibilities and obligations in various contemporary governments.
- 5.2.12.B Examine the causes of conflicts in society and evaluate techniques to address those conflicts.
- 5.2.12.C Evaluate political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.U.A Contrast the rights and responsibilities of a citizen in a democracy with a citizen in an authoritarian system.
- 5.2.U.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.3.12.A Analyze the changes in power and **authority** among the three branches of **government** over time.
- 5.3.12.B Compare and contrast policy-making in various contemporary world governments.
- 5.3.12.C Evaluate how **government** agencies create, amend, and enforce regulations.
- 5.3.12.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.
- 5.3.12.F Analyze landmark United States Supreme Court interpretations of the Constitution and its Amendments.
- 5.3.12.G Evaluate the impact of **interest groups** in developing public policy.
- 5.3.12.H Evaluate the role of **mass media** in setting public agenda and influencing political life.

- 5.3.12. J Evaluate critical issues in various contemporary governments.
- 5.3.U.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.
- 5.3.U.F Analyze landmark United States Supreme Court interpretations of the Constitution and its Amendments.
- 5.4.12.A Examine foreign policy perspectives, including realism, idealism, and liberalism.
- 5.4.12.B Evaluate the effectiveness of foreign policy tools in various current issues confronting the United States
- 5.4.12.C Evaluate the effectiveness of international organizations, both governmental and non-governmental.
- 5.4.12.D Evaluate the role of mass media in world politics.
- 5.4.12.E Compare and contrast the politics of various interest groups and evaluate their impact on foreign policy.
- 5.4.U.A Explain how United States **foreign policy** is developed.

PA Academic Standards: Geography

- 7.1.12.A Use geographic tools to analyze information about the interaction between people, places, and the environment.
- 7.1.12.B Assess how physical changes to a **region** may have global impact.
- 7.1.U.A Use **geographic tools** to analyze information about the interaction between people, **places**, and the **environment**.
- 7.2.12.A Analyze the physical characteristics of places and regions, including the interrelationships among the components of Earth's physical systems.
- 7.2.12.B Analyze the significance of physical processes in shaping the character of places and regions.
- 7.2.U.A Analyze the physical characteristics of **places** and **regions**, including the interrelationships among the components of Earth's physical systems.
- 7.2.U.B Analyze the significance of physical processes in shaping the character of places and regions.
- 7.3.12.A Analyze the human characteristics of **places** and **regions** using the following criteria: **Population Culture Settlement Economic activities Political activities**
- 7.3.U.A Analyze the human characteristics of **places** and **regions** using the following criteria: **Population Culture Settlement Economic activities Political activities**
- 7.4.12.A Analyze the global effects of changes in the physical systems.
- 7.4.12.B Analyze the global effects of human activity on the physical systems
- 7.4.U.A Analyze the effects of changes in the physical systems.
- 7.4.U.B Analyze the effects of human activity on the physical systems.

PA Academic Standards: Economics

- 6.1.12.A Predict the long-term consequences of decisions made because of scarcity.
- 6.1.12.B Evaluate the economic reasoning behind a choice.

Evaluate effective allocation of **resources** for the production of **goods** and **services.**

- 6.1.12.C Analyze the **opportunity cost** of decisions made by individuals, businesses, communities, and nations.
- 6.1.12.D Predict how changes in incentives may affect the choices made by individuals, businesses, communities, and nations.
- 6.1.U.A Analyze how choices are made because of scarcity.

- 6.1.U.B Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the control of limited resources in the United States.
- 6.1.U.C Analyze the **opportunity cost** of decisions made by individuals, businesses, communities, and nations.
- 6.2.12. A Evaluate the flow of **goods** and **services** in an international economy.
- 6.2.12.C Predict and evaluate how media affects markets.
- 6.2.12.E Evaluate the health of an economy (local, regional, national, global) using economic indicators.
- 6.2.12.F Evaluate the impact of **private economic institutions** on the individual, the national and the international economy.
- 6.2.12.G Evaluate various **economic systems.**
- 6.2.U.A Analyze the flow of **goods** and **services** in the national economy.
- 6.2.U.C Evaluate the impact of advertising and media on individual and group behavior throughout United States history.
- 6.2.U.D Explain how the laws of **supply** and **demand** impacted individuals and groups behavior over time.
- 6.2.U.EAnalyze the impact of the business cycle on individual and group behavior over time.
- Analyze the characteristics of economic expansion, recession, and depression.
- 6.2.U.F Analyze the impact of **private economic institutions** on individuals and groups over time.
- 6.2.U.G Compare and contrast various economic systems.
- 6.3.12.A Evaluate the costs and benefits of government decisions to provide public goods and services.
- 6.3.12.B Assess the government's role in regulating and stabilizing the state and national economy.
- 6.3.12.C Evaluate the social, political, and **economic costs/benefits** of potential changes to taxation policies.
- 6.3.12.D Evaluate the role that governments play in international trade.
- 6.3.U.B Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the U.S.
- 6.3.U.C Compare and contrast the taxation policies of the local, state, and national governments.
- 6.3.U.D Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the US.
- 6.4.12.A Evaluate the comparative advantage of nations in the production of goods and services.
- 6.4.12.B Assess the growth and impact of international **trade** around the world.
- 6.4.12.C Evaluate the impact of multinational corporations and other non-government organizations.
- 6.4.12.D Analyze how changes in transportation, communication networks, and technology affect economic **interdependence** around the world in the 21st century.
- 6.4.U.A Explain how **specialization** contributes to economic interdependence on a national and international level.
- 6.4.U.C Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 6.4.U.D Explain how the level of development of transportation, communication networks, and technology affect economic **interdependence**.
- 6.5.12.A Analyze the factors influencing wages.
- 6.5.12.B Evaluate how changes in education, incentives, technology, and capital investment alter productivity.
- 6.5.12.E Compare distribution of wealth across nations.
- 6.5.12.F Assess the impact of **entrepreneurs** on the economy.
- 6.5.U.B Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.

6.5.U.E Define wealth and describe its distribution within and among the political divisions of the United States.

6.5.U.F Examine leading **entrepreneurs** in the United States in terms of the risks they took and the rewards they received.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
George H. W. Bush	Essential Knowledge/Skills:	Power Point Presentation	Teacher prepared tests,	5 days
	Election of 1988		quizzes, etc.	
	Campaign	Suggested Videos:		
	Results	George H. W. Bush Biography	Series available assessments	
	Bush 88-92	Bush Pilot	online. (Optional)	
	Background	Start of the Gulf War on ABC		
	Economic Policy	Gulf War Weapons		
	Gulf War			
	Election of 1992	Suggested Worksheet:		
	Campaign	The First Persian Gulf War		
	Results			
	Bush Legacy			
	Vocabulary:			
	Iran-Contra Affair			
	Furlough Program			
	Aviator			
	Operation Desert Shield			
	Operation Desert Storm			
	Proportionate Response			

PA Academic Standards: History

- 8.1.12.A Evaluate patterns of continuity and rates of change over time, applying **context of events.**
- 8.1.12.B Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and **sources**, considering the use of fact versus **opinion**, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.1.U.A Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.1.U.B Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and **sources**, considering the use of fact versus **opinion**, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.3.12.A Evaluate the role groups and individuals from the U.S. played in the **social, political**, cultural, and **economic** development of the world.
- 8.3.12.B Evaluate the impact of historical **documents**, **artifacts**, and places in U.S. history which are critical to world history.
- 8.3.12.C Evaluate how continuity and change in U.S. history are interrelated with the world.
- 8.3.12.D Evaluate how **conflict** and cooperation among groups and organizations in the U.S. have influenced the growth and development of the world.
- 8.3.U.A Compare the role groups and individuals played in the **social, political,** cultural, and **economic** development of the U.S.

- 8.3.U.B Compare the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places which are critical to the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States.
- 8.3.U.D Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S.
- 8.4.12.A Evaluate the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development throughout world history.
- 8.4.12.B Evaluate the importance of historical **documents**, **artifacts**, and sites which are critical to world history.
- 8.4.12.C Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the world today.
- 8.4.12.D Evaluate how **conflict** and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the development of the world today, including its effects on Pennsylvania.

PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government

- 5.1.12.A Analyze the sources, purposes, functions of law, and how the rule of law protects individual rights and promotes the common good.
- 5.1.12.B Employ historical examples and **political philosophy** to evaluate the major arguments advanced for the necessity of **government**.
- 5.1.12.C Evaluate the application of the principles and ideals in contemporary civic life.
- 5.1.12.E Analyze and assess the rights of people as written in the PA Constitution and the US Constitution.
- 5.1.U.A Apply examples of the rule of law as related to individual rights and the common good.
- 5.1.U.F Analyze the role political symbols play in civil disobedience and patriotic activities.
- 5.2.12.A Evaluate an individual's civil rights, responsibilities and obligations in various contemporary governments.
- 5.2.12.B Examine the causes of conflicts in society and evaluate techniques to address those conflicts.
- 5.2.12.C Evaluate political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.U.A Contrast the rights and responsibilities of a **citizen** in a **democracy** with a **citizen** in an authoritarian system.
- 5.2.U.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.3.12.A Analyze the changes in power and **authority** among the three branches of **government** over time.
- 5.3.12.B Compare and contrast policy-making in various contemporary world governments.
- 5.3.12.C Evaluate how **government** agencies create, amend, and enforce regulations.
- 5.3.12.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.
- 5.3.12.F Analyze landmark United States Supreme Court interpretations of the Constitution and its Amendments.
- 5.3.12.G Evaluate the impact of **interest groups** in developing public policy.
- 5.3.12.H Evaluate the role of **mass media** in setting public agenda and influencing political life.
- 5.3.12. J Evaluate critical issues in various contemporary governments.
- 5.3.U.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, **interest groups**, and **mass media** in politics and public policy.
- 5.3.U.F Analyze landmark United States Supreme Court interpretations of the Constitution and its Amendments.
- 5.4.12.A Examine foreign policy perspectives, including realism, idealism, and liberalism.
- 5.4.12.B Evaluate the effectiveness of foreign policy tools in various current issues confronting the United States
- $5.4.12. C\ Evaluate\ the\ effectiveness\ of\ international\ organizations,\ both\ {\bf governmental}\ and\ {\bf non-governmental}.$

- 5.4.12.D Evaluate the role of mass media in world politics.
- 5.4.12.E Compare and contrast the politics of various interest groups and evaluate their impact on foreign policy.
- 5.4.U.A Explain how United States foreign policy is developed.

PA Academic Standards: Geography

- 7.1.12.A Use **geographic tools** to analyze information about the interaction between people, **places**, and the **environment**.
- 7.1.12.B Assess how physical changes to a **region** may have global impact.
- 7.1.U.A Use **geographic tools** to analyze information about the interaction between people, **places**, and the **environment**.
- 7.2.12.A Analyze the physical characteristics of **places** and **regions**, including the interrelationships among the components of Earth's physical systems.
- 7.2.12.B Analyze the significance of physical processes in shaping the character of **places** and **regions**.
- 7.2.U.A Analyze the physical characteristics of **places** and **regions**, including the interrelationships among the components of Earth's physical systems.
- 7.2.U.B Analyze the significance of physical processes in shaping the character of places and regions.
- 7.3.12.A Analyze the human characteristics of **places** and **regions** using the following criteria: **Population Culture Settlement Economic activities Political activities**
- 7.3.U.A Analyze the human characteristics of **places** and **regions** using the following criteria: **Population Culture Settlement Economic activities Political** activities
- 7.4.12.A Analyze the global effects of changes in the physical systems.
- 7.4.12.B Analyze the global effects of human activity on the physical systems
- 7.4.U.A Analyze the effects of changes in the physical systems.
- 7.4.U.B Analyze the effects of human activity on the physical systems.

PA Academic Standards: Economics

- 6.1.12.A Predict the long-term consequences of decisions made because of scarcity.
- 6.1.12.B Evaluate the economic reasoning behind a choice.

Evaluate effective allocation of **resources** for the production of **goods** and **services**.

- 6.1.12.C Analyze the **opportunity cost** of decisions made by individuals, businesses, communities, and nations.
- 6.1.12.D Predict how changes in **incentives** may affect the choices made by individuals, businesses, communities, and nations.
- 6.1.U.A Analyze how **choices** are made because of **scarcity.**
- 6.1.U.B Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the control of limited **resources** in the United States.
- 6.1.U.C Analyze the **opportunity cost** of decisions made by individuals, businesses, communities, and nations.
- 6.2.12.A Evaluate the flow of **goods** and **services** in an international economy.
- 6.2.12.C Predict and evaluate how media affects markets.
- 6.2.12.E Evaluate the health of an economy (local, regional, national, global) using economic indicators.
- 6.2.12.F Evaluate the impact of **private economic institutions** on the individual, the national and the international economy.

- 6.2.12.G Evaluate various economic systems.
- 6.2.U.A Analyze the flow of **goods** and **services** in the national economy.
- 6.2.U.C Evaluate the impact of advertising and media on individual and group behavior throughout United States history.
- 6.2.U.D Explain how the laws of **supply** and **demand** impacted individuals and groups behavior over time.
- 6.2.U.E Analyze the impact of the business cycle on individual and group behavior over time.
- Analyze the characteristics of economic expansion, recession, and depression.
- 6.2.U.F Analyze the impact of **private economic institutions** on individuals and groups over time.
- 6.2.U.G Compare and contrast various **economic systems.**
- 6.3.12.A Evaluate the costs and benefits of government decisions to provide public goods and services.
- 6.3.12.B Assess the government's role in regulating and stabilizing the state and national economy.
- 6.3.12.C Evaluate the social, political, and **economic costs/benefits** of potential changes to taxation policies.
- 6.3.12.D Evaluate the role that governments play in international **trade.**
- 6.3.U.B Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the U.S.
- 6.3.U.C Compare and contrast the taxation policies of the local, state, and national governments.
- 6.3.U.D Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the US.
- 6.4.12.A Evaluate the comparative advantage of nations in the production of goods and services.
- 6.4.12.B Assess the growth and impact of international trade around the world.
- 6.4.12.C Evaluate the impact of multinational corporations and other non-government organizations.
- 6.4.12.D Analyze how changes in transportation, communication networks, and technology affect economic **interdependence** around the world in the 21st century.
- 6.4.U.A Explain how **specialization** contributes to economic interdependence on a national and international level.
- 6.4.U.C Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 6.4.U.D Explain how the level of development of transportation, communication networks, and technology affect economic **interdependence**.
- 6.5.12.A Analyze the factors influencing wages.
- 6.5.12.B Evaluate how changes in education, incentives, technology, and capital investment alter productivity.
- 6.5.12.E Compare distribution of wealth across nations.
- 6.5.12.F Assess the impact of **entrepreneurs** on the economy.
- 6.5.U.B Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 6.5.U.E Define wealth and describe its distribution within and among the political divisions of the United States.
- 6.5.U.F Examine leading **entrepreneurs** in the United States in terms of the risks they took and the rewards they received.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

- 8.5 Reading Informational Text
- Students read, understand, and respond to informational text with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with

focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

General Topic	Essential Knowledge,	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time
	Skills & Vocabulary			(In Days)
Clinton	Essential Knowledge/Skills:	Power Point Presentation	Teacher prepared tests,	9 days
Administration	Election of 1992		quizzes, etc.	
	Candidates	Suggested Videos:		
	Results	American Experience - Clinton	Series available assessments	
	William Jefferson Clinton		online. (Optional)	
	Background			
	Campaign			
	Economic Accomplishments			
	Don't Ask – Don't Tell			
	Foreign Affairs			
	Election of 1996			
	Candidates			
	Results			
	Clinton's Second Administration			
	Lewinsky Scandal			
	Impeachment			
	Clinton Legacy			
	Vocabulary:			
	al Qaeda			
	Extra-Marital Affair			
	Impeachment			
	Perjury			
	Obstruction of Justice			
	Acquitted			
	Party Lines			

PA Academic Standards: History

- 8.1.12.A Evaluate patterns of continuity and rates of change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.1.12.B Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and **sources**, considering the use of fact versus **opinion**, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.1.U.A Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying **context of events.**

- 8.1.U.B Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and **sources**, considering the use of fact versus **opinion**, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.3.12.A Evaluate the role groups and individuals from the U.S. played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the world.
- 8.3.12.B Evaluate the impact of historical **documents**, **artifacts**, and places in U.S. history which are critical to world history.
- 8.3.12.C Evaluate how continuity and change in U.S. history are interrelated with the world.
- 8.3.12.D Evaluate how **conflict** and cooperation among groups and organizations in the U.S. have influenced the growth and development of the world.
- 8.3.U.A Compare the role groups and individuals played in the **social, political,** cultural, and **economic** development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.B Compare the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places which are critical to the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States.
- 8.3.U.D Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S.
- 8.4.12.A Evaluate the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development throughout world history.
- 8.4.12.B Evaluate the importance of historical **documents, artifacts**, and sites which are critical to world history.
- 8.4.12.C Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the world today.
- 8.4.12.D Evaluate how **conflict** and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the development of the world today, including its effects on Pennsylvania.

PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government

- 5.1.12.A Analyze the sources, purposes, functions of law, and how the rule of law protects individual rights and promotes the common good.
- 5.1.12.B Employ historical examples and **political philosophy** to evaluate the major arguments advanced for the necessity of **government**.
- 5.1.12.C Evaluate the application of the principles and ideals in contemporary civic life.
- 5.1.12.E Analyze and assess the rights of people as written in the PA Constitution and the US Constitution.
- 5.1.U.A Apply examples of the rule of law as related to individual rights and the common good.
- 5.1.U.F Analyze the role political symbols play in **civil disobedience** and patriotic activities.
- 5.2.12.A Evaluate an individual's civil rights, responsibilities and obligations in various contemporary governments.
- 5.2.12.B Examine the causes of conflicts in society and evaluate techniques to address those conflicts.
- 5.2.12.C Evaluate political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.U.A Contrast the rights and responsibilities of a citizen in a democracy with a citizen in an authoritarian system.
- 5.2.U.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.3.12.A Analyze the changes in power and **authority** among the three branches of **government** over time.
- 5.3.12.B Compare and contrast policy-making in various contemporary world governments.
- 5.3.12.C Evaluate how **government** agencies create, amend, and enforce regulations.
- 5.3.12.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.
- 5.3.12.F Analyze landmark United States Supreme Court interpretations of the Constitution and its Amendments.
- 5.3.12.G Evaluate the impact of **interest groups** in developing public policy.

- 5.3.12.H Evaluate the role of mass media in setting public agenda and influencing political life.
- 5.3.12. J Evaluate critical issues in various contemporary governments.
- 5.3.U.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.
- 5.3.U.F Analyze landmark United States Supreme Court interpretations of the Constitution and its Amendments.
- 5.4.12.A Examine foreign policy perspectives, including realism, idealism, and liberalism.
- 5.4.12.B Evaluate the effectiveness of **foreign policy** tools in various current issues confronting the United States
- 5.4.12.C Evaluate the effectiveness of international organizations, both **governmental** and **non-governmental**.
- 5.4.12.D Evaluate the role of **mass media** in world politics.
- 5.4.12.E Compare and contrast the politics of various interest groups and evaluate their impact on foreign policy.
- 5.4.U.A Explain how United States foreign policy is developed.

PA Academic Standards: Geography

- 7.1.12.A Use geographic tools to analyze information about the interaction between people, places, and the environment.
- 7.1.12.B Assess how physical changes to a **region** may have global impact.
- 7.1.U.A Use geographic tools to analyze information about the interaction between people, places, and the environment.
- 7.2.12.A Analyze the physical characteristics of places and regions, including the interrelationships among the components of Earth's physical systems.
- 7.2.12.B Analyze the significance of physical processes in shaping the character of **places** and **regions**.
- 7.2.U.A Analyze the physical characteristics of places and regions, including the interrelationships among the components of Earth's physical systems.
- 7.2.U.B Analyze the significance of physical processes in shaping the character of places and regions.
- 7.3.12.A Analyze the human characteristics of **places** and **regions** using the following criteria: **Population Culture Settlement Economic activities Political activities**
- 7.3.U.A Analyze the human characteristics of **places** and **regions** using the following criteria: **Population Culture Settlement Economic activities Political activities**
- 7.4.12.A Analyze the global effects of changes in the physical systems.
- 7.4.12.B Analyze the global effects of human activity on the physical systems
- 7.4.U.A Analyze the effects of changes in the physical systems.
- 7.4.U.B Analyze the effects of human activity on the physical systems.

PA Academic Standards: Economics

- 6.1.12.A Predict the long-term consequences of decisions made because of scarcity.
- 6.1.12.B Evaluate the economic reasoning behind a choice.

Evaluate effective allocation of resources for the production of goods and services.

- 6.1.12.C Analyze the **opportunity cost** of decisions made by individuals, businesses, communities, and nations.
- 6.1.12.D Predict how changes in **incentives** may affect the choices made by individuals, businesses, communities, and nations.

- 6.1.U.A Analyze how **choices** are made because of **scarcity.**
- 6.1.U.B Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the control of limited resources in the United States.
- 6.1.U.C Analyze the **opportunity cost** of decisions made by individuals, businesses, communities, and nations.
- 6.2.12.A Evaluate the flow of goods and services in an international economy.
- 6.2.12.C Predict and evaluate how media affects markets.
- 6.2.12.E Evaluate the health of an economy (local, regional, national, global) using economic indicators.
- 6.2.12.F Evaluate the impact of **private economic institutions** on the individual, the national and the international economy.
- 6.2.12.G Evaluate various economic systems.
- 6.2.U.A Analyze the flow of **goods** and **services** in the national economy.
- 6.2.U.C Evaluate the impact of advertising and media on individual and group behavior throughout United States history.
- 6.2.U.D Explain how the laws of **supply** and **demand** impacted individuals and groups behavior over time.
- 6.2.U.E Analyze the impact of the business cycle on individual and group behavior over time.
- Analyze the characteristics of economic expansion, recession, and depression.
- 6.2.U.F Analyze the impact of **private economic institutions** on individuals and groups over time.
- 6.2.U.G Compare and contrast various economic systems.
- 6.3.12.A Evaluate the costs and benefits of government decisions to provide public goods and services.
- 6.3.12.B Assess the government's role in regulating and stabilizing the state and national economy.
- 6.3.12.C Evaluate the social, political, and **economic costs/benefits** of potential changes to taxation policies.
- 6.3.12.D Evaluate the role that governments play in international trade.
- 6.3.U.B Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the U.S.
- 6.3.U.C Compare and contrast the taxation policies of the local, state, and national governments.
- 6.3.U.D Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the US.
- 6.4.12.A Evaluate the comparative advantage of nations in the production of goods and services.
- 6.4.12.B Assess the growth and impact of international trade around the world.
- 6.4.12.C Evaluate the impact of multinational corporations and other non-government organizations.
- 6.4.12.D Analyze how changes in transportation, communication networks, and technology affect economic **interdependence** around the world in the 21st century.
- 6.4.U.A Explain how **specialization** contributes to economic interdependence on a national and international level.
- 6.4.U.C Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 6.4.U.D Explain how the level of development of transportation, communication networks, and technology affect economic interdependence.
- $6.5.12. A \ \textbf{Analyze the factors influencing wages.}$
- 6.5.12.B Evaluate how changes in education, incentives, technology, and capital investment alter productivity.
- 6.5.12.E Compare distribution of wealth across nations.
- 6.5.12.F Assess the impact of **entrepreneurs** on the economy.

- 6.5.U.B Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 6.5.U.E Define wealth and describe its distribution within and among the political divisions of the United States.
- 6.5.U.F Examine leading **entrepreneurs** in the United States in terms of the risks they took and the rewards they received.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
George W Bush	Essential Knowledge/Skills:	Power Point Presentation	Teacher prepared tests,	5 days
Administration	Election of 2000		quizzes, etc.	
	Candidates	Suggested Videos:		
	Results	Beamer – Let's Roll	Series available assessments	
	George W Bush		online. (Optional)	
	Early Life and Political Career	Suggested Reading:		
	Bush Administration	Jeremy Glick		
	September 11, 2001			
	The US Response			
	War in Afghanistan			
	War in Iraq			
	Post Presidency and Legacy			
	Vocabulary:			
	Al-Qaeda			
	Planes Operation			
	Islamic			
	Taliban			
	Extradite			
	Expel			
	Operation Enduring Freedom			
	Waterboarding			
	War on Terror			
	Preventive War			
	Guerilla Warfare			
	Weapons of Mass Destruction			
	Counterterrorism			

PA Academic Standards: History

- 8.1.12.A Evaluate patterns of continuity and rates of change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.1.12.B Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and **sources**, considering the use of fact versus **opinion**, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.1.U.A Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.

- 8.1.U.B Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and **sources**, considering the use of fact versus **opinion**, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.2.12.B Evaluate the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places in Pennsylvania which are critical to U.S. history and the world.
- 8.2.U.B Evaluate the importance of various historical documents, artifacts, and places in Pennsylvania which are critical to U.S.
- 8.2.U.D Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations in Pennsylvania have influenced the growth and development of the U.S.
- 8.3.12.A Evaluate the role groups and individuals from the U.S. played in the **social, political**, cultural, and **economic** development of the world.
- 8.3.12.B Evaluate the impact of historical **documents**, **artifacts**, and places in U.S. history which are critical to world history.
- 8.3.12.C Evaluate how continuity and change in U.S. history are interrelated with the world.
- 8.3.12.D Evaluate how **conflict** and cooperation among groups and organizations in the U.S. have influenced the growth and development of the world.
- 8.3.U.A Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.B Compare the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places which are critical to the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States.
- 8.3.U.D Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S.
- 8.4.12. A Evaluate the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development throughout world histor
- 8.4.12.B Evaluate the importance of historical documents, artifacts, and sites which are critical to world history.
- 8.4.12.C Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the world today.
- 8.4.12.D Evaluate how **conflict** and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the development of the world today, including its effects on Pennsylvania.

PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government

- 5.1.12.A Analyze the sources, purposes, functions of law, and how the rule of law protects individual rights and promotes the common good.
- 5.1.12.B Employ historical examples and **political philosophy** to evaluate the major arguments advanced for the necessity of **government**.
- 5.1.12.C Evaluate the application of the principles and ideals in contemporary civic life.
- 5.1.12.E Analyze and assess the rights of people as written in the PA Constitution and the US Constitution.
- 5.1.U.A Apply examples of the rule of law as related to individual rights and the common good.
- 5.1.U.F Analyze the role political symbols play in **civil disobedience** and patriotic activities.
- 5.2.12.A Evaluate an individual's civil rights, responsibilities and obligations in various contemporary governments.
- 5.2.12.B Examine the causes of conflicts in society and evaluate techniques to address those conflicts.
- 5.2.12.C Evaluate political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.U.A Contrast the rights and responsibilities of a **citizen** in a **democracy** with a **citizen** in an authoritarian system.
- 5.2.U.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.3.12.A Analyze the changes in power and **authority** among the three branches of **government** over time.
- 5.3.12.B Compare and contrast policy-making in various contemporary world governments.
- 5.3.12.C Evaluate how **government** agencies create, amend, and enforce regulations.

- 5.3.12.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, **interest groups**, and **mass media** in politics and public policy.
- 5.3.12.F Analyze landmark United States Supreme Court interpretations of the Constitution and its Amendments.
- 5.3.12.G Evaluate the impact of **interest groups** in developing public policy.
- 5.3.12.H Evaluate the role of mass media in setting public agenda and influencing political life.
- 5.3.12. J Evaluate critical issues in various contemporary governments.
- 5.3.U.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.
- 5.3.U.F Analyze landmark United States Supreme Court interpretations of the Constitution and its Amendments.
- 5.4.12.A Examine foreign policy perspectives, including realism, idealism, and liberalism.
- 5.4.12.B Evaluate the effectiveness of foreign policy tools in various current issues confronting the United States
- 5.4.12.C Evaluate the effectiveness of international organizations, both governmental and non-governmental.
- 5.4.12.D Evaluate the role of mass media in world politics.
- 5.4.12.E Compare and contrast the politics of various interest groups and evaluate their impact on foreign policy.
- 5.4.U.A Explain how United States foreign policy is developed.

PA Academic Standards: Geography

- 7.1.12.A Use **geographic tools** to analyze information about the interaction between people, **places**, and the **environment**.
- 7.1.12.B Assess how physical changes to a **region** may have global impact.
- 7.1.U.A Use **geographic tools** to analyze information about the interaction between people, **places**, and the **environment**.
- 7.2.12.A Analyze the physical characteristics of **places** and **regions**, including the interrelationships among the components of Earth's physical systems.
- 7.2.12.B Analyze the significance of physical processes in shaping the character of **places** and **regions**.
- 7.2.U.A Analyze the physical characteristics of places and regions, including the interrelationships among the components of Earth's physical systems.
- 7.2.U.B Analyze the significance of physical processes in shaping the character of places and regions.
- 7.3.12.A Analyze the human characteristics of **places** and **regions** using the following criteria: **Population Culture Settlement Economic activities Political activities**
- 7.3.U.A Analyze the human characteristics of **places** and **regions** using the following criteria: **Population Culture Settlement Economic activities Political activities**
- 7.4.12.A Analyze the global effects of changes in the physical systems.
- 7.4.12.B Analyze the global effects of human activity on the physical systems
- 7.4.U.A Analyze the effects of changes in the physical systems.
- 7.4.U.B Analyze the effects of human activity on the physical systems.

PA Academic Standards: Economics

- 6.1.12.A Predict the long-term consequences of decisions made because of scarcity.
- 6.1.12.B Evaluate the economic reasoning behind a choice.
- Evaluate effective allocation of **resources** for the production of **goods** and **services**.

- 6.1.12.C Analyze the **opportunity cost** of decisions made by individuals, businesses, communities, and nations.
- 6.1.12.D Predict how changes in **incentives** may affect the choices made by individuals, businesses, communities, and nations.
- 6.1.U.A Analyze how choices are made because of scarcity.
- 6.1.U.B Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the control of limited resources in the United States.
- 6.1.U.C Analyze the **opportunity cost** of decisions made by individuals, businesses, communities, and nations.
- 6.2.12. A Evaluate the flow of **goods** and **services** in an international economy.
- 6.2.12.C Predict and evaluate how media affects markets.
- 6.2.12.E Evaluate the health of an economy (local, regional, national, global) using economic indicators.
- 6.2.12.F Evaluate the impact of **private economic institutions** on the individual, the national and the international economy.
- 6.2.12.G Evaluate various **economic systems.**
- 6.2.U.A Analyze the flow of **goods** and **services** in the national economy.
- 6.2.U.C Evaluate the impact of advertising and media on individual and group behavior throughout United States history.
- 6.2.U.D Explain how the laws of **supply** and **demand** impacted individuals and groups behavior over time.
- 6.2.U.E Analyze the impact of the business cycle on individual and group behavior over time.

Analyze the characteristics of economic expansion, recession, and depression.

- 6.2.U.F Analyze the impact of **private economic institutions** on individuals and groups over time.
- 6.2.U.G Compare and contrast various economic systems.
- 6.3.12.A Evaluate the costs and benefits of government decisions to provide public goods and services.
- 6.3.12.B Assess the government's role in regulating and stabilizing the state and national economy.
- 6.3.12.C Evaluate the social, political, and **economic costs/benefits** of potential changes to taxation policies.
- 6.3.12.D Evaluate the role that governments play in international trade.
- 6.3.U.B Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the U.S.
- 6.3.U.C Compare and contrast the taxation policies of the local, state, and national governments.
- 6.3.U.D Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the US.
- 6.4.12.A Evaluate the comparative advantage of nations in the production of goods and services.
- 6.4.12.B Assess the growth and impact of international trade around the world.
- 6.4.12.C Evaluate the impact of multinational corporations and other non-government organizations.
- 6.4.12.D Analyze how changes in transportation, communication networks, and technology affect economic **interdependence** around the world in the 21st century.
- 6.4.U.A Explain how **specialization** contributes to economic interdependence on a national and international level.
- 6.4.U.C Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 6.4.U.D Explain how the level of development of transportation, communication networks, and technology affect economic interdependence.
- 6.5.12.A Analyze the factors influencing wages.

- 6.5.12.B Evaluate how changes in education, incentives, technology, and capital investment alter productivity.
- 6.5.12.E Compare distribution of wealth across nations.
- 6.5.12.F Assess the impact of **entrepreneurs** on the economy.
- 6.5.U.B Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 6.5.U.E Define wealth and describe its distribution within and among the political divisions of the United States.
- 6.5.U.F Examine leading **entrepreneurs** in the United States in terms of the risks they took and the rewards they received.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
Barack Hussein	Essential Knowledge/Skills:	Power Point Presentation	Teacher prepared tests,	9 days
Obama	Barack H. Obama		quizzes, etc.	
	Early Life and Political Career	Suggested Movie:		
	Election of 2008	Zero Dark Thirty	Series available assessments	
	Candidates		online. (Optional)	
	Results			
	Historic Outcomes			
	Obama Administration			
	Iraq War			
	War in Afghanistan			
	Financial Crisis			
	Health Care Reform			
	Election of 2012			
	Candidates			
	Results			
	Obama's Second Administration			
	Gun Violence			
	Immigration			
	Terrorism			
	Iran			
	Cuba			
	Same Sex Marriage			
	Election of 2016			
	Candidates			
	Campaign			
	Results			
	Outlook			
	Vocabulary:			
	Community Organizer			
	Incumbent President			
	Incumbent Vice President			

Resurgence		
American Recovery and		
Reinvestment Act		
Bankruptcy		
Obamacare		
Patient Protection and Affordable		
Care Act		
Public Option		
Preventive Treatments		
Emergency care		
Pre-existing Conditions		
Unconstitutional		
ISIS		

PA Academic Standards: History

- 8.1.12.A Evaluate patterns of continuity and rates of change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.1.12.B Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and **sources**, considering the use of fact versus **opinion**, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.1.U.A Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.1.U.B Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and **sources**, considering the use of fact versus **opinion**, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.2.12.B Evaluate the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places in Pennsylvania which are critical to U.S. history and the world.
- 8.2.U.B Evaluate the importance of various historical documents, artifacts, and places in Pennsylvania which are critical to U.S.
- 8.2.U.D Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations in Pennsylvania have influenced the growth and development of the U.S.
- 8.3.12.A Evaluate the role groups and individuals from the U.S. played in the **social, political**, cultural, and **economic** development of the world.
- 8.3.12.B Evaluate the impact of historical **documents**, **artifacts**, and places in U.S. history which are critical to world history.
- $8.3.12. C\ Evaluate\ how\ continuity\ and\ change\ in\ U.S.\ history\ are\ interrelated\ with\ the\ world.$
- 8.3.12.D Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations in the U.S. have influenced the growth and development of the world.
- 8.3.U.A Compare the role groups and individuals played in the **social, political,** cultural, and **economic** development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.B Compare the impact of historical **documents, artifacts,** and places which are critical to the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States.
- 8.3.U.D Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S.
- 8.4.12.A Evaluate the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development throughout world histor
- 8.4.12.B Evaluate the importance of historical **documents**, **artifacts**, and sites which are critical to world history.
- 8.4.12.C Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the world today.

8.4.12.D Evaluate how **conflict** and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the development of the world today, including its effects on Pennsylvania.

PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government

- 5.1.12.A Analyze the sources, purposes, functions of law, and how the rule of law protects individual rights and promotes the common good.
- 5.1.12.B Employ historical examples and **political philosophy** to evaluate the major arguments advanced for the necessity of **government**.
- 5.1.12.C Evaluate the application of the principles and ideals in contemporary civic life.
- 5.1.12.E Analyze and assess the rights of people as written in the PA Constitution and the US Constitution.
- 5.1.U.A Apply examples of the rule of law as related to individual rights and the common good.
- 5.1.U.F Analyze the role political symbols play in civil disobedience and patriotic activities.
- 5.2.12.A Evaluate an individual's civil rights, responsibilities and obligations in various contemporary governments.
- 5.2.12.B Examine the causes of conflicts in society and evaluate techniques to address those conflicts.
- 5.2.12.C Evaluate political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.U.A Contrast the rights and responsibilities of a **citizen** in a **democracy** with a **citizen** in an authoritarian system.
- 5.2.U.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.3.12.A Analyze the changes in power and authority among the three branches of government over time.
- 5.3.12.B Compare and contrast policy-making in various contemporary world governments.
- 5.3.12.C Evaluate how **government** agencies create, amend, and enforce regulations.
- 5.3.12.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.
- 5.3.12.F Analyze landmark United States Supreme Court interpretations of the Constitution and its Amendments.
- 5.3.12.G Evaluate the impact of **interest groups** in developing public policy.
- 5.3.12.H Evaluate the role of mass media in setting public agenda and influencing political life.
- 5.3.12.J Evaluate critical issues in various contemporary governments.
- 5.3.U.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.
- 5.3.U.F Analyze landmark United States Supreme Court interpretations of the Constitution and its **Amendments.**
- 5.4.12.A Examine foreign policy perspectives, including realism, idealism, and liberalism.
- 5.4.12.B Evaluate the effectiveness of foreign policy tools in various current issues confronting the United States
- 5.4.12.C Evaluate the effectiveness of international organizations, both **governmental** and **non-governmental**.
- 5.4.12.D Evaluate the role of mass media in world politics.
- 5.4.12.E Compare and contrast the politics of various **interest groups** and evaluate their impact on **foreign policy.**
- 5.4.U.A Explain how United States **foreign policy** is developed.

PA Academic Standards: Geography

7.1.12.A Use **geographic tools** to analyze information about the interaction between people, **places**, and the **environment**.

- 7.1.12.B Assess how physical changes to a **region** may have global impact.
- 7.1.U.A Use geographic tools to analyze information about the interaction between people, places, and the environment.
- 7.2.12.A Analyze the physical characteristics of **places** and **regions**, including the interrelationships among the components of Earth's physical systems.
- 7.2.12.B Analyze the significance of physical processes in shaping the character of places and regions.
- 7.2.U.A Analyze the physical characteristics of **places** and **regions**, including the interrelationships among the components of Earth's physical systems.
- 7.2.U.B Analyze the significance of physical processes in shaping the character of places and regions.
- 7.3.12.A Analyze the human characteristics of **places** and **regions** using the following criteria: **Population Culture Settlement Economic activities Political** activities
- 7.3.U.A Analyze the human characteristics of **places** and **regions** using the following criteria: **Population Culture Settlement Economic activities Political activities**
- 7.4.12.A Analyze the global effects of changes in the physical systems.
- 7.4.12.B Analyze the global effects of human activity on the physical systems
- 7.4.U.A Analyze the effects of changes in the physical systems.
- 7.4.U.B Analyze the effects of human activity on the physical systems.

PA Academic Standards: Economics

- 6.1.12.A Predict the long-term consequences of decisions made because of scarcity.
- 6.1.12.B Evaluate the economic reasoning behind a choice.

Evaluate effective allocation of resources for the production of goods and services.

- 6.1.12.C Analyze the **opportunity cost** of decisions made by individuals, businesses, communities, and nations.
- 6.1.12.D Predict how changes in **incentives** may affect the choices made by individuals, businesses, communities, and nations.
- 6.1.U.A Analyze how choices are made because of scarcity.
- 6.1.U.B Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the control of limited **resources** in the United States.
- 6.1.U.C Analyze the **opportunity cost** of decisions made by individuals, businesses, communities, and nations.
- 6.2.12.A Evaluate the flow of **goods** and **services** in an international economy.
- 6.2.12.C Predict and evaluate how media affects markets.
- 6.2.12.E Evaluate the health of an economy (local, regional, national, global) using economic indicators.
- 6.2.12.F Evaluate the impact of **private economic institutions** on the individual, the national and the international economy.
- 6.2.12.G Evaluate various economic systems.
- 6.2.U.A Analyze the flow of **goods** and **services** in the national economy.
- 6.2.U.C Evaluate the impact of advertising and media on individual and group behavior throughout United States history.
- 6.2.U.D Explain how the laws of **supply** and **demand** impacted individuals and groups behavior over time.
- 6.2.U.E Analyze the impact of the business cycle on individual and group behavior over time.

Analyze the characteristics of economic expansion, recession, and depression.

- 6.2.U.F Analyze the impact of **private economic institutions** on individuals and groups over time.
- 6.2.U.G Compare and contrast various economic systems.
- 6.3.12.A Evaluate the costs and benefits of government decisions to provide public goods and services.
- 6.3.12.B Assess the government's role in regulating and stabilizing the state and national economy.
- 6.3.12.C Evaluate the social, political, and economic costs/benefits of potential changes to taxation policies.
- 6.3.12.D Evaluate the role that governments play in international trade.
- 6.3.U.B Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the U.S.
- 6.3.U.C Compare and contrast the taxation policies of the local, state, and national governments.
- 6.3.U.D Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the US.
- 6.4.12.A Evaluate the comparative advantage of nations in the production of goods and services.
- 6.4.12.B Assess the growth and impact of international **trade** around the world.
- 6.4.12.C Evaluate the impact of **multinational corporations** and other non-government organizations.
- 6.4.12.D Analyze how changes in transportation, communication networks, and technology affect economic **interdependence** around the world in the 21st century.
- 6.4.U.A Explain how specialization contributes to economic interdependence on a national and international level.
- 6.4.U.C Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 6.4.U.D Explain how the level of development of transportation, communication networks, and technology affect economic interdependence.
- 6.5.12.A Analyze the factors influencing wages.
- 6.5.12.B Evaluate how changes in education, incentives, technology, and capital investment alter productivity.
- $6.5.12. E\ \textbf{Compare distribution of wealth across nations.}$
- 6.5.12.F Assess the impact of **entrepreneurs** on the economy.
- 6.5.U.B Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 6.5.U.E Define wealth and describe its distribution within and among the political divisions of the United States.
- 6.5.U.F Examine leading **entrepreneurs** in the United States in terms of the risks they took and the rewards they received.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
Introduction to	Essential Knowledge/Skills:	Approved textbook	Teacher prepared tests,	12 days
Economics	People, businesses, and government must choose among limited or scarce resources. Economics describes how people seek to satisfy their needs and wants by choosing among many alternatives.	Arthur O'Sullivan and Steven M. Sheffrin. <i>Economics: Principles in Action</i> , 2007 Edition. (Prentice Hall: Pearson).	quizzes, etc.	·
	Vocabulary:			
	Barter			
	Command economy			
	Comparative advantage			
	Competition, Demand			
	Division of labor			
	Economic systems			
	Economics			
	Entrepreneur			
	Incentives			
	Law of demand			
	Law of supply			
	Loss			
	Macroeconomics			
	Market economy			
	Microeconomics			
	Mixed economy			
	Natural resources			
	Opportunity cost Productivity			
	Profit			
	Public goods			
	Quantity demanded			
	Quantity demanded Quantity supplied			

Resources		
Scarcity		
Services		
Specialization		
Standard of living		
Supply		
Trade		
Traditional economy		
Wants		

PA Academic Standards: Economics

6.1.12 A Evaluate the strengths and weaknesses of traditional, command and market economies.6.1.12 B

Analyze the impact of traditional, command and market economies on the United States economy.

6.1.12 C Assess the strength of the regional, national and/or international economy and compare it to another time period based upon economic indicators.

6.1.12 D Describe historical examples of expansion, recession, and depression internationally.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
How the Market	Essential Knowledge/Skills:	Approved textbook	Teacher prepared tests,	12 days
Works	According to the law of demand, people	Arthur O'Sullivan and Steven M.	quizzes, etc.	
	buy less of a good when its price rises.	Sheffrin. Economics: Principles in		
	Demand schedules and demand curves	Action, 2007 Edition. (Prentice		
	illustrates how people and markets react	Hall: Pearson).		
	to different prices.			
	Vocabulary:			
	Bond			
	Capital Resources			
	Circular flow			
	Command economy			
	Comparative advantage			
	Competition			
	Consumer			
	Consumer Price Index			
	Corporation			
	Deflation			
	Demand			
	Depression			
	Division of labor			
	Economic growth			
	Economic systems			
	Economics			
	Entrepreneur			
	Equilibrium price			
	Federal Reserve System			
	Fiscal policy			
	Flow resources			
	Gross Domestic Human resources			
	Incentives			
	Income			

Inflation		
Law of demand		
Law of supply		
Loss		
Market economy		
Microeconomics		
Mixed economy		
Output		
Public goods		
Public policy		
Quantity demanded		
Quantity supplied		
Recession		
Regressive tax		
Renewable resources		
Resources		
Scarcity		
Specialization		
Standard of living		
Stock		
Supply		
Traditional economy		
Unemployment rate		

PA Academic Standards: Economics

- 6.1.12 A Evaluate the strengths and weaknesses of traditional, command and market economies.
- 6.1.12 B Analyze the impact of traditional, command and market economies on the United States economy.
- 6.1.12 C Assess the strength of the regional, national and/or international economy and compare it to another time period based upon economic indicators.
- 6.1.12 D Describe historical examples of expansion, recession, and depression internationally.
- 6.2.12 B Evaluate the operation of noncompetitive markets.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with

focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
Business and Labor	_	Approved textbook Arthur O'Sullivan and Steven M. Sheffrin. Economics: Principles in Action, 2007 Edition. (Prentice Hall: Pearson).	Teacher prepared tests, quizzes, etc.	
	Labor Iorce Labor union Labor productivity Law of demand Law of supply			

Quantity demanded
Quantity supplied
Quota
Specialization
Standard of living
Unemployment

PA Academic Standards: Economics

6.5.12 A Analyze the factors influencing wages.

- Demand for goods and services produced
- Labor unions
- Productivity
- Education/skills
- 6.5.12 B Evaluate how changes in education, incentives, technology and capital investment alter productivity.
- 6.5.12 C Analyze the costs and benefits of organizing a business as a sole proprietorship, partnership or corporation.
- 6.5.12 D Analyze the role of profits and losses in the allocation of resources in a market economy.
- 6.5.12 E Compare distribution of wealth across nations.
- 6.5.12 F Assess the impact of entrepreneurs on the economy.
- 6.5.12 G Analyze the risks and returns of various investments.
 - Stocks
 - Bonds
 - Mutual funds
 - Savings bonds
 - Retirement savings (e.g., Individual Retirement Account (IRA), Keogh, 401K)
 - Savings accounts (e.g., passbook, certificate of deposit)
- 6.5.12 H Evaluate benefits and costs of changes in interest rates for individuals and society.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
Money, Banking,	Essential Knowledge/Skills:	Approved textbook	Teacher prepared tests,	12 days
and Finance	Money serves as a medium of exchange, a	Arthur O'Sullivan and Steven M.	quizzes, etc.	
	unit of account, and a store of value.	Sheffrin. Economics: Principles in		
	Although many objects have served as	Action, 2007 Edition. (Prentice		
	money in the past, the coins and bills we	Hall: Pearson).		
	use today meet the needs of modern			
	society.			
	Vocabulary:			
	Bond			
	Capital Resources			
	Circular flow			
	Consumer			
	Consumer Price Index			
	Corporation			
	Deflation			
	Economic growth			
	Economics			
	Entrepreneur			
	Income			
	Inflation			
	Interdependence			
	Interest			
	Interest rate			
	Loss			
	Macroeconomics			
	Marginal analysis			
	Market			
	Microeconomics			
	Mixed economy			
	Monetary policy			
	Money			

Money supply	
Mutual fund	
Price control	
Price index	
Profit	
Stock	
Tariff	
Tertiary	

PA Academic Standards: Economics

- 6.2.12 A Analyze the flow of products, resources and money in a mixed economy.
- 6.2.12 B Evaluate the operation of noncompetitive markets.
- 6.2.12 C Analyze policies designed to raise or lower interest rates and how the Federal Reserve Board influences interest rates.
- 6.2.12 D Evaluate changes in economic institutions over time (e.g., stock markets, non-government organizations).
- 6.2.12 E Predict how changes in supply and demand affect equilibrium price and quantity sold.
- 6.2.12 F Identify and analyze forces that can change price.
 - Government actions
 - Weather conditions
 - International events
- 6.2.12 G Evaluate types of tax systems.
 - Progressive
 - Proportional
 - Regressive
- 6.2.12 H Evaluate the economic roles of governments. Macroeconomics (e.g., tariffs and quotas, exchange rates, trade balance) Microeconomics (e.g., price controls, monopolies, cartels)
- 6.2.12 I Evaluate government decisions to provide public goods.
- 6.2.12 J Evaluate the social, political and economic changes in tax policy using cost/benefit analysis.
- 6.2.12 K Analyze the impact of media on decision-making of consumers, producers and policymakers.
- 6.2.12 L Analyze how policies and international events may change exchange rates.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
Measuring	Essential Knowledge/Skills:	Approved textbook	Teacher prepared tests,	12 days
Economic	There are several ways to evaluate a	Arthur O'Sullivan and Steven M.	quizzes, etc.	
Performance	nation's economic performance. Gross	Sheffrin. Economics: Principles in		
	domestic production (GDP) is the most	Action, 2007 Edition. (Prentice		
	important, despite its limitations. GDP	Hall: Pearson).		
	changes in response to shifts in aggregate			
	supply or aggregate demand.			
	Vocabulary:			
	Consumer Price Index			
	Deflation			
	Economic growth			
	Equilibrium price			
	Fiscal policy			
	Gross Domestic Product			
	Goods			
	Household			
	Inflation			
	Interdependence			
	Interest rate			
	Labor force			
	Labor productivity			
	Loss			
	Macroeconomics			
	Marginal analysis			
	Microeconomics			
	Monetary policy			
	Money			
	Output			
	Price control			
	Price index			
	Productivity			

Profit		
Recession		
Standard of living,		

PA Academic Standards: Economics

- 6.1.12 A Evaluate the strengths and weaknesses of traditional, command and market economies.
- 6.1.12 B Analyze the impact of traditional, command and market economies on the United States economy.
- 6.1.12 C Assess the strength of the regional, national and/or international economy and compare it to another time period based upon economic indicators.
- 6.1.12 D Describe historical examples of expansion, recession, and depression internationally.
- 6.3.12 A Analyze actions taken as a result of scarcity issues in the regional, national and international economies.
- 6.3.12 B Evaluate the economic reasoning behind a choice.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
Government and	Essential Knowledge/Skills:	Approved textbook	Teacher prepared tests,	12 days
the Economy	Local, state, and national governments	Arthur O'Sullivan and Steven M.	quizzes, etc.	,
	generate revenue by charging taxes. The	Sheffrin. Economics: Principles in		
	Constitution spells out specific limits on	Action, 2007 Edition. (Prentice		
	governments' powers to tax. Taxation	Hall: Pearson).		
	can take several different forms, and			
	people disagree over which method of			
	taxation is most fair.			
	Vocabulary:			
	Command economy			
	Comparative advantage			
	Consumer Price Index			
	Economic growth			
	Economic systems			
	Exchange rate			
	Federal Reserve System			
	Fiscal policy			
	Flow resources			
	Gross Domestic Product			
	Labor force			
	Macroeconomics			
	Market economy			
	Mixed economy			
	Monetary policy			
	Money supply			
	Natural resources			
	Nonrenewable resources			
	Price control			
	Price index			
	Progressive tax			
	Proportional tax			

Public go	oods		
Public po	olicy		
Quota			
Regressi	ve tax		
Renewa	ble resources		
Tradition	nal economy		
Unemple	oyment rate		

PA Academic Standards: Economics

- 6.2.12 A Analyze the flow of products, resources and money in a mixed economy.
- 6.2.12 B Evaluate the operation of noncompetitive markets.
- 6.2.12 C Analyze policies designed to raise or lower interest rates and how the Federal Reserve Board influences interest rates
- 6.2.12 D Evaluate changes in economic institutions over time (e.g., stock markets, non-government organizations).
- 6.2.12 E Predict how changes in supply and demand affect equilibrium price and quantity sold.
- 6.2.12 F Identify and analyze forces that can change price.
 - Government actions
 - Weather conditions
 - International events
- 6.2.12 G Evaluate types of tax systems.
 - Progressive
 - Proportional
 - Regressive
- 6.2.12 H Evaluate the economic roles of governments. Macroeconomics (e.g., tariffs and quotas, exchange rates, trade balance) Microeconomics (e.g., price controls, monopolies, cartels)
- 6.2.12 I Evaluate government decisions to provide public goods.
- 6.2.12 J Evaluate the social, political and economic changes in tax policy using cost/benefit analysis.
- $6.2.12\ K\ Analyze\ the\ impact\ of\ media\ on\ decision-making\ of\ consumers,\ producers\ and\ policy makers.$
- 6.2.12 L Analyze how policies and international events may change exchange rates.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
The Global	Essential Knowledge/Skills:	Approved textbook	Teacher prepared tests,	11 days
The Global Economy	International trade is based on resources that one country needs and another can provide. Each country in the world possesses different resources. By specializing in services, nations can use their resources more efficiently. Specialization and trade can benefit all nations. Vocabulary:	Arthur O'Sullivan and Steven M. Sheffrin. <i>Economics: Principles in Action</i> , 2007 Edition. (Prentice Hall: Pearson).	quizzes, etc.	
	Command economy			
	Comparative advantage			
	Economic systems Exchange rate			
	Federal Reserve System Fiscal policy Gross Domestic Product Interdependence Public policy Tariff, Tertiary Trade Trade balance Traditional economy			

PA Academic Standards: Economics

- 6.4.12 A Analyze how specialization may increase the standard of living.
- 6.4.12 B Analyze the relationships between trade, competition and productivity.
- 6.4.12 C Evaluate how a nation might benefit by lowering or removing trade barriers.
- 6.4.12 D Explain how the location of resources, transportation and communication networks and technology have affected international economic patterns.
- 6.4.12 E Analyze how United States consumers and producers participate in the global production and consumption of goods or services.
- 6.4.12 F Evaluate how trade is influenced by comparative advantage and opportunity costs.

6.4.12 G Evaluate characteristics and distribution of international economic activities.

- Primary extractive industries (i.e., farming, fishing, forestry, mining)
- Secondary materials processing industries (i.e., manufacturing)
- Tertiary service industries (e.g., retailing, wholesaling, finance, real estate, travel and tourism, transportation)

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
Review and Final Exam		Approved textbook Arthur O'Sullivan and Steven M. Sheffrin. Economics: Principles in Action, 2007 Edition. (Prentice Hall: Pearson).	Teacher prepared tests, quizzes, etc.	7 days

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

Grades 6-8

Key Ideas and Details

CC.8.5.6-8.A. Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources.

CC.8.5.6-8.B. Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate summary of the source distinct from prior knowledge or opinions.

CC.8.5.6-8.C. Identify key steps in a text's description of a process related to history/social studies (e.g., how a bill becomes law, how interest rates are raised or lowered).

Craft and Structure

CC.8.5.6-8.D. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including vocabulary specific to domains related to history/social studies.

CC.8.5.6-8.E. Describe how a text presents information (e.g., sequentially, comparatively, causally).

CC.8.5.6-8.F. Identify aspects of a text that reveal an author's point of view or purpose (e.g., loaded language, inclusion or avoidance of particular facts).

Integration of Knowledge and Ideas

CC.8.5.6-8.G. Integrate visual information (e.g., in charts, graphs, photographs, videos, or maps) with other information in print and digital texts.

CC.8.5.6-8.H. Distinguish among fact, opinion, and reasoned judgment in a text.

CC.8.5.6-8.I. Analyze the relationship between a primary and secondary source on the same topic.

Range and Level of Complex Texts

CC.8.5.6-8.J. By the end of grade 8, read and comprehend history/social studies texts in the grades 6–8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.

Grades 9-10

Key Ideas and Details

CC.8.5.9-10.A. Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources, attending to such features as the date and origin of the information.

CC.8.5.9-10.B. Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate summary of how key events or ideas develop over the course of the text.

CC.8.5.9-10.C. Analyze in detail a series of events described in a text; determine whether earlier events caused later ones or simply preceded them.

Craft and Structure

CC.8.5.9-10.D. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including vocabulary describing political, social, or economic aspects of history/social science.

CC.8.5.9-10.E. Analyze how a text uses structure to emphasize key points or advance an explanation or analysis.

CC.8.5.9-10.F. Compare the point of view of two or more authors for how they treat the same or similar topics, including which details they include and emphasize in their respective accounts.

Integration of Knowledge and Ideas

CC.8.5.9-10.G. Integrate quantitative or technical analysis (e.g., charts, research data) with qualitative analysis in print or digital text.

CC.8.5.9-10.H. Assess the extent to which the reasoning and evidence in a text support the author's claims.

CC.8.5.9-10.I. Compare and contrast treatments of the same topic in several primary and secondary sources.

Range and Level of Complex Texts

CC.8.5.9-10.J. By the end of grade 10, read and comprehend history/social studies texts in the grades 9–10 text complexity band independently and proficiently.

Grades 11-12

Key Ideas and Details

CC.8.5.11-12.A. Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources, connecting insights gained from specific details to an understanding of the text as a whole.

CC.8.5.11-12.B. Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate summary that makes clear the relationships among the key details and ideas.

CC.8.5.11-12.C. Evaluate various explanations for actions or events and determine which explanation best accords with textual evidence, acknowledging where the text leaves matters uncertain.

Craft and Structure

CC.8.5.11-12.D. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including analyzing how an author uses and refines the meaning of a key term over the course of a text (e.g., how Madison defines faction in Federalist No. 10).

CC.8.5.11-12.E. Analyze in detail how a complex primary source is structured, including how key sentences, paragraphs, and larger portions of the text contribute to the whole.

CC.8.5.11-12.F. Evaluate authors' differing points of view on the same historical event or issue by assessing the authors' claims, reasoning, and evidence

Integration of Knowledge and Ideas

CC.8.5.11-12.G. Integrate and evaluate multiple sources of information presented in diverse formats and media (e.g., visually, quantitatively, as well as in words) in order to address a question or solve a problem.

CC.8.5.11-12.H. Evaluate an author's premises, claims, and evidence by corroborating or challenging them with other information.

CC.8.5.11-12.I. Integrate information from diverse sources, both primary and secondary, into a coherent understanding of an idea or event, noting discrepancies among sources.

Range and Level of Complex Texts

CC.8.5.11-12.J. By the end of grade 12, read and comprehend history/social studies texts in the grades 11–CCR text complexity band independently and proficiently.

PA Core Standards:

Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

Grades 6-8

Text Types and Purposes

CC.8.6.6-8.A. Write arguments focused on discipline-specific content.

- Introduce claim(s) about a topic or issue, acknowledge and distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and organize the reasons and
 evidence logically.
- Support claim(s) with logical reasoning and relevant, accurate data and evidence that demonstrate an understanding of the topic or text, using credible sources.
- Use words, phrases, and clauses to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.
- Establish and maintain a formal style.
- Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented.

CC.8.6.6-8.B.* Write informative/explanatory texts, including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/ experiments, or technical processes.

- Introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories as appropriate to achieving purpose; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
- Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
- Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
- Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
- Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone.
- Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented.

Production and Distribution of Writing

CC.8.6.6-8.C. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

CC.8.6.6-8.D. With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.

CC.8.6.6-8.E. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and present the relationships between information and ideas clearly and efficiently.

Research to Build and Present Knowledge

CC.8.6.6-8.F. Conduct short research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question), drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.

CC.8.6.6-8.G. Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

CC.8.6.6-8.H. Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis reflection, and research.

Range of Writing

CC.8.6.6-8.I. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for reflection and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

Grades 9-10

Text Types and Purposes

CC.8.6.9-10.A. Write arguments focused on discipline-specific content.

- Introduce precise claim(s), distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and create an organization that establishes clear relationships among the claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.
- Develop claim(s) and counterclaims fairly, supplying data and evidence for each while pointing out the strengths and limitations of both claim(s) and counterclaims in a discipline-appropriate form and in a manner that anticipates the audience's knowledge level and concerns.
- Use words, phrases, and clauses to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships between claim(s) and reasons, between reasons and evidence, and between claim(s) and counterclaims.
- Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline in which they are writing.
- Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from or supports the argument presented.

CC.8.6.9-10.B.* Write informative/explanatory texts, including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/ experiments, or technical processes.

• Introduce a topic and organize ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.

- Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
- Use varied transitions and sentence structures to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
- Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic and convey a style appropriate to the discipline and context as well as to the expertise of likely readers.
- Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline in which they are writing.
- Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).

Production and Distribution of Writing

CC.8.6.9-10.C. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

CC.8.6.9-10.D. Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.

CC.8.6.9-10.E. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.

Research to Build and Present Knowledge

CC.8.6.9-10.F. Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.

CC.8.6.9-10.G. Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

CC.8.6.9-10.H. Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

Range of Writing

CC.8.6.9-10.I. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for reflection and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

Grades 11-12

Text Types and Purposes

CC.8.6.11-12.A. Write informative/explanatory texts, including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/ experiments, or technical processes.

- Introduce a topic and organize complex ideas, concepts, and information so that each new element builds on that which precedes it to create a unified whole; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
- Develop the topic thoroughly by selecting the most significant and relevant facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
- Use varied transitions and sentence structures to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships among complex ideas and concepts.
- Use precise language, domain-specific vocabulary and techniques such as metaphor, simile, and analogy to manage the complexity of the topic; convey a knowledgeable stance in a style that responds to the discipline and context as well as to the expertise of likely readers.
- Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation provided (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).

CC.8.6.11-12.B.* Write informative/explanatory texts, including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/ experiments, or technical processes.

- Introduce a topic and organize complex ideas, concepts, and information so that each new element builds on that which precedes it to create a unified whole; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
- Develop the topic thoroughly by selecting the most significant and relevant facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
- Use varied transitions and sentence structures to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships among complex ideas and concepts.
- Use precise language, domain-specific vocabulary and techniques such as metaphor, simile, and analogy to manage the complexity of the topic; convey a knowledgeable stance in a style that responds to the discipline and context as well as to the expertise of likely readers.
- Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation provided (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).

Production and Distribution of Writing

CC.8.6.11-12.C. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

CC.8.6.11-12.D. Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.

CC.8.6.11-12.E. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products in response to ongoing feedback, including new arguments or information.

Research to Build and Present Knowledge

CC.8.6.11-12.F. Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.

CC.8.6.11-12.G. Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the strengths and limitations of each source in terms of the specific task, purpose, and audience; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and overreliance on any one source and following a standard format for citation.

CC.8.6.11-12.H. Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

Range of Writing

CC.8.6.11-12.I. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for reflection and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

* Students' narrative skills continue to grow in these grades. The Standards require that students be able to incorporate narrative elements effectively into arguments and informative/explanatory texts. In history/social studies, students must be able to incorporate narrative accounts into their analyses of individuals or events of historical import. In science and technical subjects, students must be able to write precise enough descriptions of the step-by-step procedures they use in their investigations or technical work that others can replicate them and (possibly) reach the same results.

		Appendix: A				
	IEP Enhancements					
General Topic:	Specially Designed Instruction:	Additional Vocabulary:	Assessments/Suggested Time:			
Kennedy Administration	 Preferential Seating Online Videos Breaking tasks down into more manageable increments Extra time to complete assignments Additional textbook sent home Directions read aloud and clarified Multi-Modality instruction including modeling, explicit instruction, repetition, rephrasing, visual cues, and chunking of materials. Use of Computer (when needed) Copy of notes provided when requested by student and agreed upon by the general education teacher and the special education teacher Closed captioning for videos Enlarged texts, notes, and worksheets 		Assessments: • Adapted assessments in accordance with the student's IEP • Extended time to complete Suggested Time: 10 days as specified in curriculum with additional time as needed per individual student			
Vietnam Civil Rights JFK	 Preferential Seating Online Videos Breaking tasks down into more manageable increments Extra time to complete assignments Additional textbook sent home Directions read aloud and clarified Multi-Modality instruction including modeling, explicit instruction, repetition, rephrasing, visual cues, and chunking of materials. Use of Computer (when needed) Copy of notes provided when requested by student and agreed upon by the general education teacher and the special education teacher Closed captioning for videos Enlarged texts, notes, and worksheets 		Assessments: Adapted assessments in accordance with the student's IEP Extended time to complete Suggested Time: 8 days as specified in curriculum with additional time as needed per individual student			

General	Specially Designed Instruction:	Additional Vocabulary:	Assessments/Suggested Time:
Topic:			
Lyndon Johnson Administration	 Preferential Seating Online Videos Breaking tasks down into more manageable increments Extra time to complete assignments Additional textbook sent home Directions read aloud and clarified Multi-Modality instruction including modeling, explicit instruction, repetition, rephrasing, visual cues, and chunking of materials. Use of Computer (when needed) Copy of notes provided when requested by student and agreed upon by the general education teacher and the special education teacher Closed captioning for videos Enlarged texts, notes, and worksheets 		Assessments: • Adapted assessments in accordance with the student's IEP • Extended time to complete Suggested Time: 8 days as specified in curriculum with additional time as needed per individual student
The 1960's On the Home Front	 Preferential Seating Online Videos Breaking tasks down into more manageable increments Extra time to complete assignments Additional textbook sent home Directions read aloud and clarified Multi-Modality instruction including modeling, explicit instruction, repetition, rephrasing, visual cues, and chunking of materials. Use of Computer (when needed) Copy of notes provided when requested by student and agreed upon by the general education teacher and the special education teacher Closed captioning for videos Enlarged texts, notes, and worksheets 		Assessments: • Adapted assessments in accordance with the student's IEP • Extended time to complete Suggested Time: 6 days as specified in curriculum with additional time as needed per individual student

General	Specially Designed Instruction:	Additional Vocabulary:	Assessments/Suggested Time:
Topic:			
Nixon Administration	Preferential Seating Online Videos Breaking tasks down into more manageable increments Extra time to complete assignments Additional textbook sent home Directions read aloud and clarified Multi-Modality instruction including modeling, explicit instruction, repetition, rephrasing, visual cues, and chunking of materials. Use of Computer (when needed) Copy of notes provided when requested by student and agreed upon by the general education teacher and the special education teacher Closed captioning for videos Enlarged texts, notes, and worksheets		Assessments: • Adapted assessments in accordance with the student's IEP • Extended time to complete Suggested Time: 10 days as specified in curriculum with additional time as needed per individual student
Gerald Ford	Preferential Seating Online Videos Breaking tasks down into more manageable increments Extra time to complete assignments Additional textbook sent home Directions read aloud and clarified Multi-Modality instruction including modeling, explicit instruction, repetition, rephrasing, visual cues, and chunking of materials. Use of Computer (when needed) Copy of notes provided when requested by student and agreed upon by the general education teacher and the special education teacher Closed captioning for videos Enlarged texts, notes, and worksheets		Assessments: Adapted assessments in accordance with the student's IEP Extended time to complete Suggested Time: 5 days as specified in curriculum with additional time as needed per individual student

General	Specially Designed Instruction:	Additional Vocabulary:	Assessments/Suggested Time:
Topic:			
Carter Administration	Preferential Seating Online Videos Breaking tasks down into more manageable increments Extra time to complete assignments Additional textbook sent home Directions read aloud and clarified Multi-Modality instruction including modeling, explicit instruction, repetition, rephrasing, visual cues, and chunking of materials. Use of Computer (when needed) Copy of notes provided when requested by student and agreed upon by the general education teacher and the special education teacher Closed captioning for videos Enlarged texts, notes, and worksheets		Assessments: • Adapted assessments in accordance with the student's IEP • Extended time to complete Suggested Time: 10 days as specified in curriculum with additional time as needed per individual student
Reagan Administration	 Preferential Seating Online Videos Breaking tasks down into more manageable increments Extra time to complete assignments Additional textbook sent home Directions read aloud and clarified Multi-Modality instruction including modeling, explicit instruction, repetition, rephrasing, visual cues, and chunking of materials. Use of Computer (when needed) Copy of notes provided when requested by student and agreed upon by the general education teacher and the special education teacher Closed captioning for videos Enlarged texts, notes, and worksheets 		Assessments: • Adapted assessments in accordance with the student's IEP • Extended time to complete Suggested Time: 5 days as specified in curriculum with additional time as needed per individual student

General	Specially Designed Instruction:	Additional Vocabulary:	Assessments/Suggested Time:
Topic:			
George H. W. Bush	 Preferential Seating Online Videos Breaking tasks down into more manageable increments Extra time to complete assignments Additional textbook sent home Directions read aloud and clarified Multi-Modality instruction including modeling, explicit instruction, repetition, rephrasing, visual cues, and chunking of materials. Use of Computer (when needed) Copy of notes provided when requested by student and agreed upon by the general education teacher and the special education teacher Closed captioning for videos Enlarged texts, notes, and worksheets 		Assessments: • Adapted assessments in accordance with the student's IEP • Extended time to complete Suggested Time: 5 days as specified in curriculum with additional time as needed per individual student
Clinton Administration	Preferential Seating Online Videos Breaking tasks down into more manageable increments Extra time to complete assignments Additional textbook sent home Directions read aloud and clarified Multi-Modality instruction including modeling, explicit instruction, repetition, rephrasing, visual cues, and chunking of materials. Use of Computer (when needed) Copy of notes provided when requested by student and agreed upon by the general education teacher and the special education teacher Closed captioning for videos Enlarged texts, notes, and worksheets		Assessments: • Adapted assessments in accordance with the student's IEP • Extended time to complete Suggested Time: 9 days as specified in curriculum with additional time as needed per individual student

General	Specially Designed Instruction:	Additional Vocabulary:	Assessments/Suggested Time:
Topic:			
George W. Bush Administration	 Preferential Seating Online Videos Breaking tasks down into more manageable increments Extra time to complete assignments Additional textbook sent home Directions read aloud and clarified Multi-Modality instruction including modeling, explicit instruction, repetition, rephrasing, visual cues, and chunking of materials. Use of Computer (when needed) Copy of notes provided when requested by student and agreed upon by the general education teacher and the special education teacher Closed captioning for videos Enlarged texts, notes, and worksheets 		Assessments: • Adapted assessments in accordance with the student's IEP • Extended time to complete Suggested Time: 5 days as specified in curriculum with additional time as needed per individual student
Barack Hussein Obama	 Preferential Seating Online Videos Breaking tasks down into more manageable increments Extra time to complete assignments Additional textbook sent home Directions read aloud and clarified Multi-Modality instruction including modeling, explicit instruction, repetition, rephrasing, visual cues, and chunking of materials. Use of Computer (when needed) Copy of notes provided when requested by student and agreed upon by the general education teacher and the special education teacher Closed captioning for videos Enlarged texts, notes, and worksheets 		Assessments: • Adapted assessments in accordance with the student's IEP • Extended time to complete Suggested Time: 9 days as specified in curriculum with additional time as needed per individual student

General	Specially Designed Instruction:	Additional Vocabulary:	Assessments/Suggested Time:
Topic:			
Introduction to Economics	 Preferential Seating Online Videos Breaking tasks down into more manageable increments Extra time to complete assignments Additional textbook sent home Directions read aloud and clarified Multi-Modality instruction including modeling, explicit instruction, repetition, rephrasing, visual cues, and chunking of materials. Use of Computer (when needed) Copy of notes provided when requested by student and agreed upon by the general education teacher and the special education teacher Enlarged texts, notes, and worksheets Use of Calculator 		Assessments: Adapted assessments in accordance with the student's IEP Extended time to complete Suggested Time: 12 days as specified in curriculum with additional time as needed per individual student
How the Market Works	 Preferential Seating Online Videos Breaking tasks down into more manageable increments Extra time to complete assignments Additional textbook sent home Directions read aloud and clarified Multi-Modality instruction including modeling, explicit instruction, repetition, rephrasing, visual cues, and chunking of materials. Use of Computer (when needed) Copy of notes provided when requested by student and agreed upon by the general education teacher and the special education teacher Enlarged texts, notes, and worksheets Use of calculator 		Assessments: Adapted assessments in accordance with the student's IEP Extended time to complete Suggested Time: 12 days as specified in curriculum with additional time as needed per individual student

General	Specially Designed Instruction:	Additional Vocabulary:	Assessments/Suggested Time:
Topic:			
Business and Labor	 Preferential Seating Online Videos Breaking tasks down into more manageable increments Extra time to complete assignments Additional textbook sent home Directions read aloud and clarified Multi-Modality instruction including modeling, explicit instruction, repetition, rephrasing, visual cues, and chunking of materials. Use of Computer (when needed) Copy of notes provided when requested by student and agreed upon by the general education teacher and the special education teacher Enlarged texts, notes, and worksheets Use of Calculator 		Assessments: Adapted assessments in accordance with the student's IEP Extended time to complete Suggested Time: 12 days as specified in curriculum with additional time as needed per individual student
Money, Banking, and Finance	 Preferential Seating Online Videos Breaking tasks down into more manageable increments Extra time to complete assignments Additional textbook sent home Directions read aloud and clarified Multi-Modality instruction including modeling, explicit instruction, repetition, rephrasing, visual cues, and chunking of materials. Use of Computer (when needed) Copy of notes provided when requested by student and agreed upon by the general education teacher and the special education teacher Enlarged texts, notes, and worksheets Use of Calculator 		Assessments: Adapted assessments in accordance with the student's IEP Extended time to complete Suggested Time: 12 days as specified in curriculum with additional time as needed per individual student

General	Specially Designed Instruction:	Additional Vocabulary:	Assessments/Suggested Time:
Topic:			
Measuring Economic Performance	 Preferential Seating Online Videos Breaking tasks down into more manageable increments Extra time to complete assignments Additional textbook sent home Directions read aloud and clarified Multi-Modality instruction including modeling, explicit instruction, repetition, rephrasing, visual cues, and chunking of materials. Use of Computer (when needed) Copy of notes provided when requested by student and agreed upon by the general education teacher and the special education teacher Enlarged texts, notes, and worksheets Use of Calculator 		Assessments: • Adapted assessments in accordance with the student's IEP • Extended time to complete Suggested Time: 12 days as specified in curriculum with additional time as needed per individual student
Government and the Economy	 Preferential Seating Online Videos Breaking tasks down into more manageable increments Extra time to complete assignments Additional textbook sent home Directions read aloud and clarified Multi-Modality instruction including modeling, explicit instruction, repetition, rephrasing, visual cues, and chunking of materials. Use of Computer (when needed) Copy of notes provided when requested by student and agreed upon by the general education teacher and the special education teacher Enlarged texts, notes, and worksheets Use of Calculator 		Assessments: • Adapted assessments in accordance with the student's IEP • Extended time to complete Suggested Time: 12 days as specified in curriculum with additional time as needed per individual student

General	Specially Designed Instruction:	Additional Vocabulary:	Assessments/Suggested Time:
Topic:			
The Global Economy	 Preferential Seating Online Videos Breaking tasks down into more manageable increments Extra time to complete assignments Additional textbook sent home Directions read aloud and clarified Multi-Modality instruction including modeling, explicit instruction, repetition, rephrasing, visual cues, and chunking of materials. Use of Computer (when needed) Copy of notes provided when requested by student and agreed upon by the general education teacher and the special education teacher Enlarged texts, notes, and worksheets Use of Calculator 		Assessments: • Adapted assessments in accordance with the student's IEP • Extended time to complete Suggested Time: 11 days as specified in curriculum with additional time as needed per individual student
Review and Final Exam	As listed above		