Civics / PA History Honors

Curriculum Guide

Dunmore School District

Dunmore, PA



Civics/PA History Honors

Prerequisite:

• Completion of 8th Grade

CIVICS – This is an in depth exploration of the government and politics of the United States at the local, state, and national levels. Topics include but are not limited to: Citizenship, The Constitution, Branches of Government, and Law.

PA HISTORY – This is an in depth exploration of the role of Pennsylvania in United States history. Topics include but are not limited to: Geography of Pennsylvania, Early Colonial Life, Revolutionary Pennsylvania, Civil War Pennsylvania, and Industrial Pennsylvania.

Year-at-a-glance

| ect: Civics/PA History Honors | Grade Level: 9 | Date Completed: 4/12/2018 |
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1st Quarter

| Topic | Resources | Standards |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Foundations of American Citizenship | Approved textbook | 5.1.9.A,5.1.9.B,5.1.9.C, |
| | Civics Today: | 5.2.9.A |
| | Citizenship, Economics, | 5.3.9.A,5.3.9.B,5.3.9.D,5.3.9.J |
| | And You | 5.1.U.A,5.1.U.C,5.1.U.D |
| | Chapter 1 Sections 1-3 | 5.2.U.A,5.2.U.B,5.2.U.C,5.2.U.D |
| | Chapter 2 Sections 1-4 | 5.1.W.B |
| | | 5.2.W.A |
| | PowerPoint Presentation | 5.3.W.J |
| | | 5.1.C.C,5.1.C.D |
| | Suggested Activity: | 5.2.C.A |
| | US Citizenship Test | 5.1.12.A,5.1.12.B,5.1.12.C |
| | | 5.3.12.B,5.3.12.D,5.3.12.J |
| | | 8.5 |
| | | 8.6 |
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| Approved textbook | 5.1.9.A,5.1.9.B,5.1.9.C |
|-------------------------|--|
| Civics Today: | 5.2.9.A |
| Citizenship, Economics, | 5.3.9.A,5.3.9.B,5.3.9.D,5.3.9.J |
| And You | 5.1.U.A,5.1.U.C,5.1.U.D |
| Chapter 3 Sections 1-4 | 5.2.U.A,5.2.U.B,5.2.U.C,5.2.U.D |
| Chapter 4 Sections 1-4 | 5.1.W.B |
| | 5.2.W.A |
| PowerPoint Presentation | 5.3.W.J |
| | 5.1.C.C,5.1.C.D |
| Suggested Video: | 5.2.C.A |
| SCHOOL HOUSE ROCK | 5.1.12.A,5.1.12.B,5.1.12.C |
| "America Rocks | 5.3.12.B,5.3.12.D,5.3.12.J |
| | 8.5 |
| | 8.6 |
| Approved textbook | 5.1.9.C |
| Civics Today: | 5.2.9.D |
| Citizenship, Economics, | 5.1.U.C |
| And You | 5.2.U.D |
| Chapter 5 Sections 1-2 | 5.1.C.C |
| | 5.2.C.D |
| PowerPoint Presentation | 5.1.12.C,5.1.12.D |
| | 8.5 |
| Suggested Reading: | 8.6 |
| "I Have a Dream" | |
| | Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, And You Chapter 3 Sections 1-4 Chapter 4 Sections 1-4 PowerPoint Presentation Suggested Video: SCHOOL HOUSE ROCK "America Rocks Approved textbook Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, And You Chapter 5 Sections 1-2 PowerPoint Presentation Suggested Reading: |

| Parties, Politics, Elections And Opinions | Approved textbook | 5.1.9.A,5.1.9.C,5.1.9.D,5.1.9.E |
|---|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | Civics Today: | 5.2.9.A,5.2.9.B,5.2.9.C,5.2.9.D |
| | Citizenship, Economics, | 5.3.9.D,5.3.9.E,5.3.9.G,5.3.9.H |
| | And You | 5.4.9.D,5.4.9.E |
| | Chapter 9 Sections 1-2 | 5.1.U.C,5.1.U.D |
| | Chapter 10 Sections 1-3 | 5.2.U.A,5.2.U.B,5.2.U.C,5.2.U.D |
| | Chapter 11 Sections 1-3 | 5.3.U.D |
| | | 5.2.W.A |
| | PowerPoint Presentation | 5.1.C.C,5.1.C.D,5.1.C.E |
| | | 5.2.C.A,5.2.C.B,5.2.C.C,5.2.C.D |
| | Suggested Activity: | 5.3.C.E,5.3.C.G,5.3.C.H |
| | Research a Third Party | 5.1.12.A,5.1.12.C,5.1.12.D,5.1.12.E |
| | | 5.2.12.A,5.2.12.B, |
| | | 5.2.12.C |
| | | 5.2.12.D |
| | | 5.3.12.D |
| | | 5.3.12.E |
| | | 5.3.12.G |
| | | 5.3.12.H |
| | | 5.4.12.D |
| | | 5.4.12.E |
| | | 8.5 |
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2nd Quarter

| Topic | Resources | Standards |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| The Legislative Branch | Approved textbook | 5.1.9.A,5.1.9.B,5.1.9.C,5.1.9.D,5.1.9.E |
| | Civics Today: | 5.2.9.B,5.2.9.C,5.2.9.D |
| | Citizenship, Economics, | 5.3.9.A,5.3.9.B,5.3.9.D,5.3.9.E,5.3.9.G |
| | And You | 5.4.9.A,5.4.9.E |
| | Chapter 6 Sections 1-4 | 5.1.U.A,5.1.U.C,5.1.U.D |
| | | 5.2.U.B,5.2.U.C,5.2.U.D |
| | PowerPoint Presentation | 5.3.U.D |
| | | 5.4.U.A |
| | Suggested Activity: | 5.1.W.B |
| | Research a bill currently before | 5.2.W.A,5.2.W.B,5.2.W.D |
| | Congress | 5.1.C.A,5.1.C.B,5.1.C.C,5.1.C.D,5.1.C.E |
| | | 5.2.C.B,5.2.C.C,5.2.C.D |
| | | 5.3.C.A,5.3.C.B,5.3.C.D,5.3.C.E,5.3.C.G |
| | | 5.4.C.A |
| | | 5.1.12.A,5.1.12.B,5.1.12.C,5.1.12.D |
| | | 5.2.12.B,5.2.12.C,5.2.12.D |
| | | 5.3.12.A,5.3.12.B,5.3.12.C,5.3.12.D,5.3.12.E,5.3.12.G |
| | | 5.4.12.A,5.4.12.E |
| | | 8.5 |
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| The President | Approved textbook | 5.1.9.C,5.1.9.D,5.1.9.E |
|---------------|-------------------------|---|
| | Civics Today: | 5.2.9.B,5.2.9.C,5.2.9.D |
| | Citizenship, Economics, | 5.3.9.A,5.3.9.B,5.3.9.C,5.3.9.D,5.3.9.E,5.3.9.G |
| | And You | 5.4.9.A,5.4.9.B,5.4.9.E |
| | Chapter 7 Sections 1-3 | 5.1.U.B,5.1.U.C,5.1.U.D |
| | | 5.2.U.B,5.2.U.C,5.2.U.D |
| | PowerPoint Presentation | 5.3.U.D |
| | | 5.4.U.A |
| | | 5.1.W.B |
| | | 5.2.W.A,5.2.W.B,5.2.W.D |
| | | 5.1.C.C,5.1.C.D,5.1.C.E |
| | | 5.2.C.B,5.2.C.C,5.2.C.D |
| | | 5.3.C.A,5.3.C.B,5.3.C.D,5.3.C.E,5.3.C.G |
| | | 5.4.C.A |
| | | 5.1.12.C,5.1.12.D,5.1.12.E |
| | | 5.2.12.B,5.2.12.C,5.2.12.D |
| | | 5.3.12.A,5.3.12.B,5.3.12.C,5.3.12.D,5.3.12.E,5.3.12.G |
| | | 5.4.12.A,5.4.12.B,5.4.12.E |
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| The Executive Branch | Approved textbook | 5.1.9.C,5.1.9.D,5.1.9.E |
|----------------------|-------------------------|---|
| | Civics Today: | 5.2.9.B,5.2.9.C,5.2.9.D |
| | Citizenship, Economics, | 5.3.9.A,5.3.9.B,5.3.9.C,5.3.9.D,5.3.9.E,5.3.9.G |
| | And You | 5.4.9.A,5.4.9.B,5.4.9.E |
| | Chapter 7 Section 4 | 5.1.U.B,5.1.U.C,5.1.U.D |
| | | 5.2.U.B,5.2.U.C,5.2.U.D |
| | PowerPoint Presentation | 5.3.U.D |
| | | 5.4.U.A |
| | | 5.1.W.B |
| | | 5.2.W.A,5.2.W.B,5.2.W.D |
| | | 5.1.C.C,5.1.C.D,5.1.C.E |
| | | 5.2.C.B,5.2.C.C,5.2.C.D |
| | | 5.3.C.A,5.3.C.B,5.3.C.D,5.3.C.E,5.3.C.G |
| | | 5.4.C.A |
| | | 5.1.12.C,5.1.12.D,5.1.12.E |
| | | 5.2.12.B,5.2.12.C,5.2.12.D |
| | | 5.3.12.A,5.3.12.B,5.3.12.C,5.3.12.D,5.3.12.E,5.3.12.G |
| | | 5.4.12.A,5.4.12.B,5.4.12.E |
| | | 8.5 |
| | | 8.6 |

| The Judicial Branch | Approved textbook | 5.1.9.C,5.1.9.D,5.1.9.E |
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| | Civics Today: | 5.2.9.B,5.2.9.D |
| | Citizenship, Economics, | 5.3.9.A,5.3.9.C,5.3.9.F |
| | And You | 5.1.U.B,5.1.U.C,5.1.U.D |
| | Chapter 8 Sections 1-4 | 5.2.U.B,5.2.U.C,5.2.U.D |
| | | 5.3.U.F |
| | PowerPoint Presentation | 5.1.W.B |
| | | 5.2.W.A,5.2.W.B,5.2.W.D |
| | Suggested Worksheets: | 5.1.C.C,5.1.C.D,5.1.C.E |
| | McCulloch v Maryland | 5.2.C.B,5.2.C.D |
| | Escobedo v Illinois | 5.3.C.A,5.3.C.B,5.3.C.F,5.3.C.G |
| | NJ v TLO | 5.1.12.C,5.1.12.D,5.1.12.E |
| | | 5.2.12.B,5.2.12.C,5.2.12.D |
| | Suggested Activity: | 5.3.12.A,5.3.12.B,5.3.12.C,5.3.12.D,5.3.12.E,5.3.12.G |
| | Research a Supreme Court Case | 8.5 |
| | | 8.6 |
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3rd Quarter

| Topic | Resources | Standards |
|------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| State Government | Approved textbook | 5.1.9.A,5.1.9.B,5.1.9.C,5.1.9.D,5.1.9.E |
| | Civics Today: | 5.2.9.A,5.2.9.B,5.2.9.C,5.2.9.D |
| | Citizenship, Economics, | 5.3.9.A,5.3.9.B,5.3.9.C,5.3.9.D,5.3.9.E,5.3.9.F,5.3.9.G |
| | And You | 5.1.U.A, 5.1.U.C, 5.1.U.D |
| | Chapter 12 Sections 1-4 | 5.2.U.A,5.2.U.B,5.2.U.C,5.2.U.D |
| | | 5.3.U.D,5.3.U.F |
| | PowerPoint Presentation | 5.1.W.B |
| | | 5.2.W.A,5.2.W.B,5.2.W.D |
| | Suggested Activity: | 5.1.C.A,5.1.C.B,5.1.C.C,5.1.C.D,5.1.C.E |
| | Research the roles State officials | 5.2.C.A,5.2.C.B,5.2.C.C,5.2.C.D |
| | | 5.3.C.A,5.3.C.B,5.3.C.D,5.3.C.E,5.3.C.F,5.3.C.G |
| | | 5.1.12.A,5.1.12.B,5.1.12.C,5.1.12.D,5.1.12.E |
| | | 5.2.12.A,5.2.12.B,5.2.12.C,5.2.12.D |
| | | 5.3.12.A,5.3.12.B,5.3.12.C,5.3.12.D,5.3.12.E,5.3.12.F,5.3.12.G |
| | | 8.5 |
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| Local Government | Approved textbook | 5.1.9.C,5.1.9.D,5.1.9.E |
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| | Civics Today: | 5.2.9.B,5.2.9.C,5.2.9.D |
| | Citizenship, Economics, | 5.3.9.A,5.3.9.B,5.3.9.C,5.3.9.D,5.3.9.E,5.3.9.G,5.3.9.I |
| | And You | 5.1.U.B,5.1.U.C,5.1.U.D |
| | Chapter 13 Sections 1-3 | 5.2.U.B,5.2.U.C,5.2.U.D |
| | | 5.3.U.D |
| | PowerPoint Presentation | 5.4.U.A |
| | | 5.1.W.B |
| | Suggested Activity: | 5.2.W.A,5.2.W.B,5.2.W.D |
| | Research the roles of County and | 5.1.C.C,5.1.C.D,5.1.C.E |
| | Borough Officials | 5.2.C.B,5.2.C.C,5.2.C.D |
| | | 5.3.C.A,5.3.C.B,5.3.C.D,5.3.C.E,5.3.C.G |
| | | 5.3.C.I |
| | | 5.1.12.C,5.1.12.D,5.1.12.E |
| | | 5.2.12.B,5.2.12.C,5.2.12.D |
| | | 5.3.12.A,5.3.12.B,5.3.12.C,5.3.12.D,5.3.12.E,5.3.12.G,5.3.12.I |
| | | 8.5 |
| | | 8.6 |

| Community Issues | Approved textbook | 5.1.9.C |
|------------------|------------------------------|---|
| | Civics Today: | 5.2.9.B,5.2.9.C,5.2.9.D |
| | Citizenship, Economics, | 5.3.9.A,5.3.9.B,5.3.9.C,5.3.9.D,5.3.9.E,5.3.9.G |
| | And You | 5.4.9.A,5.4.9.B,5.4.9.E |
| | Chapter 14 Sections 1-3 | 5.1.U.B,5.1.U.C |
| | | 5.2.U.B,5.2.U.C,5.2.U.D |
| | PowerPoint Presentation | 5.3.U.D |
| | | 5.4.U.A |
| | Suggested Activity: | 5.1.W.B |
| | Research a current issue and | 5.2.W.A,5.2.W.B,5.2.W.D |
| | determine solutions | 5.1.C.C |
| | | 5.2.C.B,5.2.C.C,5.2.C.D |
| | | 5.3.C.A,5.3.C.B,5.3.C.D,5.3.C.E,5.3.C.G |
| | | 5.4.C.A |
| | | 5.1.12.C |
| | | 5.2.12.B,5.2.12.C,5.2.12.D |
| | | 5.3.12.A,5.3.12.B,5.3.12.C,5.3.12.D,5.3.12.E,5.3.12.G |
| | | 5.4.12.A,5.4.12.B,5.4.12.E, |
| | | 8.5 |
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| Approved textbook | 5.1.9.A,5.1.9.C,5.1.9.D,5.1.9.E |
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| Civics Today: | 5.2.9.A,5.2.9.B,5.2.9.D |
| Citizenship, Economics, | 5.3.9.F,5.3.9.G |
| And You | 5.1.U.A,5.1.U.B,5.1.U.C,5.1.U.D |
| Chapter 15 Sections 1-3 | 5.2.U.A,5.2.U.B,5.2.U.D |
| Chapter 16 Sections 1-3 | 5.3.U.F |
| | 5.1.W.B |
| PowerPoint Presentation | 5.2.W.A,5.2.W.B,5.2.W.D |
| | 5.1.C.A,5.1.C.C,5.1.C.D,5.1.C.E |
| Suggested Videos: | 5.2.C.A,5.2.C.B,5.2.C.D,5.3.C.F,5.3.C.G |
| Gideon v Wainwright | 5.1.12.A,5.1.12.C,5.1.12.D,5.1.12.E |
| Miranda v Arizona | 5.2.12.A,5.2.12.B,5.2.12.D,5.3.12.F,5.3.12.G |
| You the Jury – Stereo | 8.5 |
| You the Jury – DUI | 8.6 |
| Suggested Presentation: | |
| School Resource Officer | |
| | Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, And You Chapter 15 Sections 1-3 Chapter 16 Sections 1-3 PowerPoint Presentation Suggested Videos: Gideon v Wainwright Miranda v Arizona You the Jury – Stereo You the Jury – DUI Suggested Presentation: |

4th Quarter

| Topic | Resources | Standards |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|
| Geography of Pennsylvania | Approved textbook | 7.1.9.A,7.1.9.B |
| | The Pennsylvania Journey | 7.2.9.A |
| | Chapter 1 | 7.3.9.A |
| | | 7.4.9.B |
| | PowerPoint Presentation | 7.1.U.A |
| | | 7.2.U.A |
| | Suggested Worksheet: | 7.3.U.A |
| | Maps of Pennsylvania | 7.4.U.A |
| | | 7.1.W.A |
| | | 7.2.W.A |
| | Suggested Video: | 7.3.W.A |
| | Aerial America- Pennsylvania | 7.4.W.B |
| | , | 7.1.C.A |
| | | 7.3.C.A |
| | | 7.4.C.B |
| | | 7.1.12.A,7.1.12.B |
| | | 7.2.12.B |
| | | 7.3.12.A |
| | | 7.4.12.B |
| | | 8.5 |
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| Early Colonial and Revolution | Approved textbook | 8.1.9.A |
|-------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| | The Pennsylvania Journey | 8.2.9.A,8.2.9.B,8.2.9.C,8.2.9.D |
| | Chapter 2 | 8.3.9.A,8.3.9.B,8.3.9.C,8.3.9.D |
| | Chapter 3 | 8.1.U.A |
| | Chapter 4 | 8.2.U.A,8.2.U.B,8.2.U.C,8.2.U.D |
| | Chapter 5 | 8.3.U.A,8.3.U.B,8.3.U.C,8.3.U.D |
| | | 8.1.W.A |
| | PowerPoint Presentation | 8.2.C.B,8.2.C.C |
| | | 8.3.C.B,8.3.C.C |
| | Suggested Activity: | 8.1.12.A |
| | Research how William Penn's beliefs | 8.2.12.A,8.2.12.B,8.2.12.C,8.2.12.D, |
| | influenced the development of Pennsylvania | 8.3.12.A |
| | | 8.3.12.B,8.3.12.C,8.3.12.D |
| | | 8.5 |
| | | 8.6 |
| | | |
| Post Revolution to Civil War | Approved textbook | 8.1.9.A |
| | The Pennsylvania Journey | 8.2.9.A,8.2.9.B,8.2.9.C,8.2.9.D |
| | Chapter 5 | 8.3.9.A,8.3.9.B,8.3.9.C,8.3.9.D |
| | Chapter 6 | 8.1.U.A |
| | Chapter 7 | 8.2.U.A,8.2.U.B,8.2.U.C,8.2.U.D |
| | Chapter 8 | 8.3.U.A,8.3.U.B,8.3.U.C,8.3.U.D |
| | | 8.1.W.A |
| | PowerPoint Presentation | 8.2.C.B,8.2.C.C |
| | | 8.3.C.B,8.3.C.C |
| | Suggested Reading: | 8.1.12.A |
| | "Gettysburg Address" | 8.2.12.A,8.2.12.B,8.2.12.C,8.2.12.D |
| | | 8.3.12.A,8.3.12.B,8.3.12.C,8.3.12.D |
| | Suggested Activity: | 8.5 |
| | Research how the United States government | 8.6 |
| | was challenged after the American Revolution | |

| Industrial Pennsylvania | Approved textbook | 8.1.9.A |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | The Pennsylvania Journey | 8.2.9.A,8.2.9.B,8.2.9.C,8.2.9.D |
| | Chapter 6 | 8.3.9.A,8.3.9.B,8.3.9.C,8.3.9.D |
| | Chapter 9 | 8.1.U.A |
| | | 8.2.U.A,8.2.U.B,8.2.U.C,8.2.U.D |
| | PowerPoint Presentation | 8.3.U.A,8.3.U.B,8.3.U.C,8.3.U.D |
| | | 8.1.W.A |
| | Suggested Article: | 8.2.C.B,8.2.C.C |
| | Molly Maguires | 8.3.C.B,8.3.C.C |
| | | 8.1.12.A |
| | Suggested Videos: | 8.2.12.A,8.2.12.B,8.2.12.C,8.2.12.D |
| | Anthracite People | 8.3.12.A,8.3.12.B,8.3.12.C,8.3.12.D |
| | Talking to Pennsylvania | 8.5 |
| | Coalminers | 8.6 |
| | Stories from the Mines | |
| | | |
| Review and Final Exam | | |
| | | |
| | | |

| General Topic | Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary | Resources & Activities | Assessments | Suggested Time (In Days) |
|----------------|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Foundations of | Essential Knowledge/Skills: | Approved textbook | Teacher prepared tests, | 15 days |
| American | What is Civics? | Civics Today: | quizzes, etc. | |
| Citizenship | Civics | Citizenship, Economics, | | |
| | Purpose of Government | And You | Series available | |
| | Levels of Government | Chapter 1 Sections 1-3 | assessments online. | |
| | Dictatorship and Democracy Influencing Government | Chapter 2 Sections 1-4 | (Optional) | |
| | Citizenship | PowerPoint Presentation | | |
| | Birth | | | |
| | Illegal and Legal Aliens | Suggested Activity: | | |
| | Naturalization | US Citizenship Test | | |
| | Loss of Citizenship | | | |
| | Who are Americans? | | | |
| | Census | | | |
| | Growth of Population | | | |
| | English Heritage | | | |
| | Development of Parliament | | | |
| | Common Law | | | |
| | Colonial Experience | | | |
| | The House of Burgesses | | | |
| | Mayflower Compact | | | |
| | Colonial Governments | | | |
| | Toward Independence | | | |
| | British Taxes | | | |
| | First Continental Congress | | | |
| | Second Continental Congress | | | |
| | Declaration of Independence | | | |
| | First Governments | | | |
| | Early State Constitutions | | | |
| | Articles of Confederation | | | |

| | Shays's Rebellion | | |
|---|-------------------|--|--|
| | Vocabulary: | | |
| | Civics | | |
| | Citizen | | |
| | Alien | | |
| | Immigrant | | |
| | Naturalization | | |
| | Government | | |
| | Democracy | | |
| | Republic | | |
| | Totalitarian | | |
| | Monarch | | |
| | Legislature | | |
| | Colony | | |
| | Charter | | |
| | Compact | | |
| | Mercantilism | | |
| | Delegates | | |
| 1 | | | |

PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government

GRADE 9

- 5.1.9.A Apply examples of the rule of law as related to individual rights and the common good.
- 5.1.9.B Analyze the major arguments advanced for different systems of **government**.
- 5.1.9.C Analyze the principles and ideals that shape United States government.
- 5.2.9.A Contrast the rights and responsibilities of a citizen in a democracy with a citizen in an authoritarian system.
- 5.3.9.A Examine the process of **checks and balances** among the three branches of **government**, including the creation of law.
- 5.3.9.B Analyze the roles of local, state, and national governments in policy-making.
- 5.3.9.D Explain how **citizens** participate in choosing their leaders through political parties, campaigns, and elections.
- 5.3.9.J Compare and contrast various systems of government.

US HISTORY

- 5.1.U.A Apply examples of the rule of law as related to individual rights and the common good.
- 5.1.U.C Analyze the principles and ideals that shape United States government.

- 5.1.U.D Compare and contrast the basic principles and ideals found in significant documents:
- 5.2.U.A Contrast the rights and responsibilities of a citizen in a democracy with a citizen in an authoritarian system.
- 5.2.U.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.U.C Examine political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.U.D Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.

WORLD HISTORY

- 5.1.W.B Employ historical examples and **political philosophy** to evaluate the major arguments advanced for the necessity of **government**.
- 5.2.W.A Contrast the rights and responsibilities of a citizen in a democracy with a citizen in an authoritarian system
- 5.3.W.J Compare and contrast various systems of government.

CIVICS/GOVT

- 5.1.C.C Evaluate the application of the principles and ideals in contemporary civic life.
- 5.1.C.D Evaluate **state** and federal powers based on significant documents and other critical sources.
- 5.2.C.A Contrast the rights and responsibilities of a citizen in a democracy with a citizen in an authoritarian system.

GRADE 12

- 5.1.12.A Analyze the sources, purposes, functions of law, and how the rule of law protects individual rights and promotes the common good.
- 5.1.12.B Employ historical examples and political philosophy to evaluate the major arguments advanced for the necessity of government.
- 5.1.12.C Evaluate the application of the principles and ideals in contemporary civic life.
- 5.3.12.B Compare and contrast policy-making in various contemporary world **governments.**
- 5.3.12.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, **interest groups**, and **mass media** in politics and public policy.
- 5.3.12.J Evaluate tax policies of various **states** and countries.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

| General Topic | Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary | Resources & Activities | Assessments | Suggested Time (In Days) |
|---------------|---|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| United States | Essential Knowledge/Skills: | Approved textbook | Teacher prepared tests, | 10 days |
| Constitution | Steps in Building the American | Civics Today: | quizzes, etc. | |
| | Systems of Government | Citizenship, Economics, | | |
| | Committees of Correspondence | And You | Series available | |
| | First Continental Congress | Chapter 3 Sections 1-4 | assessments online. | |
| | Second Continental Congress | Chapter 4 Sections 1-4 | (Optional) | |
| | Declaration of Independence | | | |
| | Articles of Confederation | PowerPoint Presentation | | |
| | Treaty of Paris | | | |
| | Constitutional Convention | Suggested Video: | | |
| | Constitution Ratified | SCHOOL HOUSE ROCK | | |
| | Washington Inaugurated | "America Rocks" | | |
| | Why the Constitution? | | | |
| | Create a More Perfect Union | | | |
| | Chief Purpose | | | |
| | Problems | | | |
| | Support | | | |
| | The Constitution | | | |
| | Preamble | | | |
| | Article I | | | |
| | Article II | | | |
| | Article III | | | |
| | Article IV | | | |
| | Article V | | | |
| | Article VI | | | |
| | Article VII | | | |
| | Amendments | | | |
| | Vocabulary: | | | |
| | Preamble | | | |
| | Article | | | |
| | Section | | | |

| Amendment | | |
|-----------|--|--|
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PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government

GRADE 9

- 5.1.9.A Apply examples of the rule of law as related to individual rights and the common good.
- 5.1.9.B Analyze the major arguments advanced for different systems of government.
- 5.1.9.C Analyze the principles and ideals that shape United States government.
- 5.2.9.A Contrast the rights and responsibilities of a citizen in a democracy with a citizen in an authoritarian system.
- 5.3.9.A Examine the process of checks and balances among the three branches of government, including the creation of law.
- 5.3.9.B Analyze the roles of local, **state**, and national **governments** in policy-making.
- 5.3.9.D Explain how citizens participate in choosing their leaders through political parties, campaigns, and elections.
- 5.3.9.J Compare and contrast various systems of government.

US HISTORY

- 5.1.U.A Apply examples of the rule of law as related to individual rights and the common good.
- 5.1.U.C Analyze the principles and ideals that shape United States government.
- 5.1.U.D Compare and contrast the basic principles and ideals found in significant documents:
- 5.2.U.A Contrast the rights and responsibilities of a citizen in a democracy with a citizen in an authoritarian system.
- 5.2.U.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.U.C Examine political **leadership** and **public service** in a **republican form of government.**
- 5.2.U.D Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.

WORLD HITORY

- 5.1.W.B Employ historical examples and political philosophy to evaluate the major arguments advanced for the necessity of government.
- 5.2.W.A Contrast the rights and responsibilities of a citizen in a democracy with a citizen in an authoritarian system
- 5.3.W.J Compare and contrast various systems of government.

CIVICS/GOVT

- 5.1.C.C Evaluate the application of the principles and ideals in contemporary civic life.
- 5.1.C.D Evaluate **state** and federal powers based on significant documents and other critical sources.
- 5.2.C.A Contrast the rights and responsibilities of a citizen in a democracy with a citizen in an authoritarian system.

GRADE 12

- 5.1.12.A Analyze the sources, purposes, functions of law, and how the rule of law protects individual rights and promotes the common good.
- 5.1.12.B Employ historical examples and **political philosophy** to evaluate the major arguments advanced for the necessity of **government**.
- 5.1.12.C Evaluate the application of the principles and ideals in contemporary civic life.
- 5.3.12.B Compare and contrast policy-making in various contemporary world governments.
- 5.3.12.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.
- 5.3.12.J Evaluate tax policies of various **states** and countries.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

| General Topic | Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary | Resources & Activities | Assessments | Suggested Time (In Days) |
|-----------------|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| The Citizen And | Essential Knowledge/Skills: | Approved textbook | Teacher prepared tests, | 9 days |
| The Community | Rights of Citizens | Civics Today: | quizzes, etc. | |
| | Categories | Citizenship, Economics, | | |
| | Limits on Rights | And You | Series available | |
| | Civil Rights Movement | Chapter 5 Sections 1-2 | assessments online. | |
| | Duties and Responsibilities of Citizens | | (Optional) | |
| | Duties | PowerPoint Presentation | | |
| | Responsibilities | | | |
| | The Citizen's Role in the Community | Suggested Reading: | | |
| | Public Services | "I Have a Dream" | | |
| | Responsibilities to the Community | | | |
| | Participate | | | |
| | Vocabulary: | | | |
| | Responsibility | | | |
| | Duty | | | |
| | Tolerance | | | |
| | Bureaucracy | | | |
| | Welfare | | | |

PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government

GRADE 9

- 5.1.9.C Analyze the principles and ideals that shape United States government.
- 5.2.9.D Analyze citizens' roles in the political process toward the attainment of goals for individual and public good.

US HISTORY

- 5.1.U.C Analyze the principles and ideals that shape United States government.
- 5.2.U.D Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible ${\it citizens.}$

CIVICS/GOVT

- 5.1.C.C Evaluate the application of the principles and ideals in contemporary civic life.
- 5.2.C.D Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.

GRADE 12

- 5.1.12.C Evaluate the application of the principles and ideals in contemporary civic life.
- 5.1.12.D Evaluate **state** and federal powers based on significant documents and other critical sources.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

| General Topic | Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary | Resources & Activities | Assessments | Suggested Time (In Days) |
|----------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Parties, Politics, | Essential Knowledge/Skills: | Approved textbook | Teacher prepared tests, | 12 days |
| Elections And | Kinds of Party Systems | Civics Today: | quizzes, etc. | |
| Opinions | Two-Party System | Citizenship, Economics, | | |
| | Multiparty System | And You | Series available | |
| | One Party System | Chapter 9 Sections 1-2 | assessments online. | |
| | United States Political Parties | Chapter 10 Sections 1-3 | (Optional) | |
| | Developing the Two Party System Third Parties | Chapter 11 Sections 1-3 | | |
| | Organization of US Political Parties What Party Members Do | PowerPoint Presentation | | |
| | Party Organization | Suggested Activity: | | |
| | Role of Political Parties in the U.S.A. | Research a Third Party | | |
| | Functions | | | |
| | Political Parties Today | | | |
| | Voting | | | |
| | Preparing to Vote | | | |
| | Who Votes? | | | |
| | Election Campaigns | | | |
| | Nominating Candidates | | | |
| | Running for Office | | | |
| | Financing Campaigns | | | |
| | Elections | | | |
| | At the Polls | | | |
| | General Elections | | | |
| | Special Elections | | | |
| | Public Opinion | | | |
| | Factors Affecting Public Opinion | | | |
| | Measuring Public Opinion | | | |
| | Interest Groups | | | |
| | Types | | | |
| | Techniques Interest Groups Use | | | |

| | Interest Groups and Public Policy | | |
|--------|---------------------------------------|--|-----|
| | Functions of Interest Groups | | |
| | Lobbyist | | |
| | | | |
| | Vocabulary: | | |
| | Political Party | | |
| | Two Party System | | |
| | Primary | | |
| | Polling Place | | |
| | Ballot | | |
| | Electorate | | |
| | Initiative | | |
| | Proposition | | |
| | Referendum | | |
| | Propaganda | | |
| | Public Opinion | | |
| | Mass Media | | |
| | Interest Group | | |
| | Lobbyist | | |
| | | | |
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PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government GRADE 9

- 5.1.9.A Apply examples of the **rule of law** as related to **individual rights** and the **common good**.
- 5.1.9.C Analyze the principles and ideals that shape United States government.
- 5.1.9.D Compare and contrast the basic principles and ideals found in significant documents:
- 5.1.9.E Demonstrate an understanding of how the PA Constitution and the US Constitution co-exist.
- 5.2.9.A Contrast the rights and responsibilities of a **citizen** in a **democracy** with a **citizen** in an authoritarian system.
- 5.2.9.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.9.C Examine political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.9.D Analyze citizens' roles in the political process toward the attainment of goals for individual and public good.
- 5.3.9.D Explain how **citizens** participate in choosing their leaders through political parties, campaigns, and elections.
- 5.3.9.E Compare and contrast the different election processes for local, state, and national offices.
- 5.3.9.G Analyze the influence of **interest groups** in the political process.
- 5.3.9.H Evaluate the importance of freedom of the press and the political influence of mass media.

- 5.4.9.D Analyze the various mass media outlets and their influence on global issues.
- 5.4.9.E Identify the politics of interest groups (e.g. business and labor organizations, ethnic and religious organizations) on foreign policy.

US HISTORY

- 5.1.U.C Analyze the principles and ideals that shape United States government.
- 5.2.U.D Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.
- 5.2.U.A Contrast the rights and responsibilities of a **citizen** in a **democracy** with a **citizen** in an authoritarian system.
- 5.2.U.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.U.C Examine political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.U.D Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.
- 5.3.U.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.

WORLD HISTORY

5.2.W.A Contrast the rights and responsibilities of a citizen in a democracy with a citizen in an authoritarian system.

CIVICS/GOVT

- 5.1.C.C Evaluate the application of the principles and ideals in contemporary civic life.
- 5.1.C.D Evaluate **state** and federal powers based on significant documents and other critical sources.
- 5.1.C.E Analyze and assess the rights of people as written in the PA Constitution and the US Constitution.
- 5.2.C.A Contrast the rights and responsibilities of a citizen in a democracy with a citizen in an authoritarian system.
- 5.2.C.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.C.C Evaluate political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.C.D Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.
- 5.3.C.E Compare and contrast the different election processes for local, state, and national offices.
- 5.3.C.G Analyze the influence of **interest groups** in the political process.
- 5.3.C.H Evaluate the importance of freedom of the press and the political influence of mass media.

GRADE 12

- 5.1.12.A Analyze the sources, purposes, functions of law, and how the rule of law protects individual rights and promotes the common good.
- 5.1.12.C Evaluate the application of the principles and ideals in contemporary civic life.
- 5.1.12.D Evaluate **state** and federal powers based on significant documents and other critical sources.
- 5.1.12.E Analyze and assess the rights of people as written in the PA Constitution and the US Constitution.
- 5.2.12.A Evaluate an individual's civil rights, responsibilities and obligations in various contemporary governments.
- 5.2.12.B Examine the causes of conflicts in society and evaluate techniques to address those conflicts.

- 5.2.12.C Evaluate political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.12.D Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.
- 5.3.12.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.
- 5.3.12.E Evaluate the fairness and effectiveness of the United States electoral processes, including the **electoral college.**
- 5.3.12.G Evaluate the impact of **interest groups** in developing public policy.
- 5.3.12.H Evaluate the role of mass media in setting public agenda and influencing political life.
- 5.4.12.D Evaluate the role of mass media in world politics.
- 5.4.12.E Compare and contrast the politics of various interest groups and evaluate their impact on foreign policy.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

| General Topic | Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary | Resources & Activities | Assessments | Suggested Time (In Days) |
|-----------------|---|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| The Legislative | Essential Knowledge/Skills: | Approved textbook | Teacher prepared tests, | 11 days |
| Branch | Constitutional Beginning | Civics Today: | quizzes, etc. | |
| | Compromise at Convention | Citizenship, Economics, | | |
| | Created by Article I | And You | Series available | |
| | How Congress is Organized | Chapter 6 Sections 1-4 | assessments online. | |
| | House of Representatives | | (Optional) | |
| | Senate | PowerPoint Presentation | | |
| | Salary – Benefits – Privileges | | | |
| | Sessions | Suggested Activity: | | |
| | How Congress Works | Research a bill currently | | |
| | Congressional Leaders | before Congress | | |
| | Congressional Committees | | | |
| | Congressional Power | | | |
| | Expressed Powers | | | |
| | Implied Powers | | | |
| | Special Powers | | | |
| | Limits to Power | | | |
| | How a Bill Becomes a Law | | | |
| | Introducing a Bill | | | |
| | Work of Committees | | | |
| | Debating a Bill | | | |
| | How a Bill Becomes a Law | | | |
| | Vocabulary: | | | |
| | Bicameral | | | |
| | Census | | | |
| | Constituents | | | |
| | Expressed Powers | | | |
| | Implied Powers | | | |
| | Elastic Clause | | | |
| | Impeach | | | |
| | Franking Privilege | | | |

| Lobbyist | | |
|------------|--|--|
| Resolution | | |
| Filibuster | | |
| Veto | | |

PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government

GRADE 9

- 5.1.9.A Apply examples of the rule of law as related to individual rights and the common good.
- 5.1.9.B Analyze the major arguments advanced for different systems of government.
- 5.1.9.C Analyze the principles and ideals that shape United States government.
- 5.1.9.D Compare and contrast the basic principles and ideals found in significant documents:
- 5.1.9.E Demonstrate an understanding of how the PA Constitution and the US Constitution co-exist.
- 5.2.9.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.9.C Examine political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.9.D Analyze citizens' roles in the political process toward the attainment of goals for individual and public good.
- 5.3.9.A Examine the process of **checks and balances** among the three branches of **government**, including the creation of law.
- 5.3.9.B Analyze the roles of local, state, and national governments in policy-making.
- 5.3.9.D Explain how **citizens** participate in choosing their leaders through political parties, campaigns, and elections.
- 5.3.9.E Compare and contrast the different election processes for local, state, and national offices.
- 5.3.9.G Analyze the influence of **interest groups** in the political process.
- 5.4.9.A Explain how United States **foreign policy** is developed.
- 5.4.9.E Identify the politics of interest groups (e.g. business and labor organizations, ethnic and religious organizations) on foreign policy.

US HISTORY

- 5.1.U.A Apply examples of the rule of law as related to individual rights and the common good.
- 5.1.U.C Analyze the principles and ideals that shape United States government.
- 5.1.U.D Compare and contrast the basic principles and ideals found in significant documents:
- 5.2.U.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.U.C Examine political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.U.D Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.
- 5.3.U.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, **interest groups**, and **mass media** in politics and public policy.
- 5.4.U.A Explain how United States **foreign policy** is developed.

WORLD HISTORY

- 5.1.W.B Employ historical examples and political philosophy to evaluate the major arguments advanced for the necessity of government.
- 5.2.W.A Contrast the rights and responsibilities of a citizen in a democracy with a citizen in an authoritarian system
- 5.2.W.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.W.D Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.

CIVICS/GOVT

- 5.1.C.A Analyze the sources, purposes, functions of law, and how the rule of law protects individual rights and promotes the common good.
- 5.1.C.B Employ historical examples and political philosophy to evaluate the major arguments advanced for the necessity of government.
- 5.1.C.C Evaluate the application of the principles and ideals in contemporary civic life.
- 5.1.C.D Evaluate **state** and federal powers based on significant documents and other critical sources.
- 5.1.C.E Analyze and assess the rights of people as written in the PA Constitution and the US Constitution.
- 5.2.C.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.C.C Evaluate political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.C.D Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.
- 5.3.C.A Examine the process of checks and balances among the three branches of government, including the creation of law.
- 5.3.C.B Analyze the roles of local, **state**, and national **governments** in policy-making.
- 5.3.C.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.
- 5.3.C.E Compare and contrast the different election processes for local, state, and national offices.
- 5.3.C.G Analyze the influence of **interest groups** in the political process.
- 5.4.C.A Explain how United States foreign policy is developed.

GRADE 12

- 5.1.12.A Analyze the sources, purposes, functions of law, and how the rule of law protects individual rights and promotes the common good.
- 5.1.12.C Evaluate the application of the principles and ideals in contemporary civic life.
- 5.1.12.D Evaluate **state** and federal powers based on significant documents and other critical sources.
- 5.1.12.E Analyze and assess the rights of people as written in the PA Constitution and the US Constitution.
- 5.2.12.B Examine the causes of conflicts in society and evaluate techniques to address those conflicts.
- 5.2.12.C Evaluate political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.12.D Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.
- 5.3.12.A Analyze the changes in power and **authority** among the three branches of **government** over time.
- 5.3.12.B Compare and contrast policy-making in various contemporary world **governments.**
- 5.3.12.C Evaluate how **government** agencies create, amend, and enforce regulations.
- 5.3.12.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.
- 5.3.12.E Evaluate the fairness and effectiveness of the United States electoral processes, including the electoral college.

- 5.3.12.G Evaluate the impact of **interest groups** in developing public policy.
- 5.3.12.H Evaluate the role of mass media in setting public agenda and influencing political life.
- 5.4.12.A Examine foreign policy perspectives, including realism, idealism, and liberalism.
- 5.4.12.E Compare and contrast the politics of various interest groups and evaluate their impact on foreign policy.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

| General Topic | Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary | Resources & Activities | Assessments | Suggested Time (In Days) |
|---------------|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| The President | Essential Knowledge/Skills: | Approved textbook | Teacher prepared tests, | 9 days |
| | The Constitution | Civics Today: | quizzes, etc. | |
| | Created by Article II | Citizenship, Economics, | | |
| | Presidential Amendments | And You | Series available | |
| | President and Vice-President | Chapter 7 Sections 1-3 | assessments online. | |
| | President | | (Optional) | |
| | Vice-President | PowerPoint Presentation | | |
| | Presidential Succession | | | |
| | The President's Seven Hats | | | |
| | Chief Executive | | | |
| | Chief Diplomat | | | |
| | Commander in Chief | | | |
| | Legislative Leader | | | |
| | Party Leader | | | |
| | Judicial Leader | | | |
| | Chief of State | | | |
| | The Executive Office of the President | | | |
| | White House Staff | | | |
| | Office of Management and Budget | | | |
| | National Security Council | | | |
| | Vocabulary: | | | |
| | Electoral College | | | |
| | Executive Order | | | |
| | Pardon Reprieve | | | |
| | Amnesty | | | |
| | Treaty | | | |
| | Executive Agreement | | | |

PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government GRADE 9

5.1.9.C Analyze the principles and ideals that shape United States government.

5.1.9.D Compare and contrast the basic principles and ideals found in significant documents:

- 5.1.9.E Demonstrate an understanding of how the PA Constitution and the US Constitution co-exist.
- 5.2.9.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.9.C Examine political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.9.D Analyze citizens' roles in the political process toward the attainment of goals for individual and public good.
- 5.3.9.A Examine the process of **checks and balances** among the three branches of **government**, including the creation of law.
- 5.3.9.B Analyze the roles of local, state, and national governments in policy-making.
- 5.3.9.C Explain how government agencies create, amend and enforce policies in local, state, and national governments.
- 5.3.9.D Explain how **citizens** participate in choosing their leaders through political parties, campaigns, and elections.
- 5.3.9.E Compare and contrast the different election processes for local, state, and national offices.
- 5.3.9.G Analyze the influence of **interest groups** in the political process.
- 5.4.9.A Explain how United States foreign policy is developed.
- 5.4.9.B Explain why and how different **foreign policy** tools are used to advance a nation's self interest (e.g., **diplomacy**, economic aid, military aid, **sanctions**, treaties).
- 5.4.9.E Identify the politics of interest groups (e.g. business and labor organizations, ethnic and religious organizations) on foreign policy.

US HISTORY

- 5.1.U.C Analyze the principles and ideals that shape United States government.
- 5.1.U.D Compare and contrast the basic principles and ideals found in significant documents:
- 5.2.U.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.U.C Examine political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.U.D Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.
- 5.3.U.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.
- 5.4.U.A Explain how United States foreign policy is developed.

WORLD HISTORY

- 5.1.W.B Employ historical examples and political philosophy to evaluate the major arguments advanced for the necessity of government.
- 5.2.W.A Contrast the rights and responsibilities of a citizen in a democracy with a citizen in an authoritarian system
- 5.2.W.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.W.D Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.

CIVICS/GOVT

- 5.1.C.C Evaluate the application of the principles and ideals in contemporary civic life.
- 5.1.C.D Evaluate **state** and federal powers based on significant documents and other critical sources.
- 5.1.C.E Analyze and assess the rights of people as written in the PA Constitution and the US Constitution.

- 5.2.C.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.C.C Evaluate political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.C.D Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.
- 5.3.C.A Examine the process of **checks and balances** among the three branches of **government**, including the creation of law.
- 5.3.C.B Analyze the roles of local, state, and national governments in policy-making.
- 5.3.C.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.
- 5.3.C.E Compare and contrast the different election processes for local, state, and national offices.
- 5.3.C.G Analyze the influence of **interest groups** in the political process.
- 5.4.C.A Explain how United States **foreign policy** is developed.

GRADE 12

- 5.1.12.C Evaluate the application of the principles and ideals in contemporary civic life.
- 5.1.12.D Evaluate **state** and federal powers based on significant documents and other critical sources.
- 5.1.12.E Analyze and assess the rights of people as written in the PA Constitution and the US Constitution.
- 5.2.12.B Examine the causes of conflicts in society and evaluate techniques to address those conflicts.
- 5.2.12.C Evaluate political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.12.D Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.
- 5.3.12.A Analyze the changes in power and **authority** among the three branches of **government** over time.
- 5.3.12.B Compare and contrast policy-making in various contemporary world **governments.**
- 5.3.12.C Evaluate how government agencies create, amend, and enforce regulations.
- 5.3.12.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.
- 5.3.12.E Evaluate the fairness and effectiveness of the United States electoral processes, including the **electoral college.**
- 5.3.12.G Evaluate the impact of **interest groups** in developing public policy.
- 5.4.12.A Examine foreign policy perspectives, including realism, idealism, and liberalism.
- 5.4.12.B Evaluate the effectiveness of **foreign policy** tools in various current issues confronting the United States (e.g., **diplomacy**, economic aid, military aid, **sanctions**, treaties).
- 5.4.12.E Compare and contrast the politics of various interest groups and evaluate their impact on foreign policy.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

| General Topic | Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary | Resources & Activities | Assessments | Suggested Time (In Days) |
|---------------|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| The Executive | Essential Knowledge/Skills: | Approved textbook | Teacher prepared tests, | 8 days |
| Branch | Executive Departments | Civics Today: | quizzes, etc. | o uays |
| Diancii | Development of Cabinet | Citizenship, Economics, | quizzes, etc. | |
| | Department of State | And You | Series available | |
| | Department of State Department of Treasury | Chapter 7 Section 4 | assessments online. | |
| | Department of Treasury Department of Defense | Chapter 7 Section 4 | (Optional) | |
| | Department of Justice | PowerPoint Presentation | (Optional) | |
| | Department of Interior | 1 owen one resentation | | |
| | Department of Agriculture | | | |
| | Department of Ngriculture Department of Commerce | | | |
| | Department of Labor | | | |
| | Department of Health and | | | |
| | Human Services | | | |
| | Department of Housing and | | | |
| | Urban Development | | | |
| | Department of Transportation | | | |
| | Department of Energy | | | |
| | Department of Education | | | |
| | Department of Veteran's Affairs | | | |
| | Department of Homeland Security | | | |
| | Independent Agencies | | | |
| | Reasons | | | |
| | Executive Agencies | | | |
| | Regulatory Commissions | | | |
| | Government Corporations | | | |
| | The Federal Bureaucracy | | | |
| | Development of the Civil | | | |
| | Service System | | | |
| | Civil Service Today | | | |
| | Vocabulary: | | | |
| | Cabinet | | | |

| Federal Bureaucracy | |
|-------------------------|--|
| Independent Agencies | |
| Government Corporations | |
| Civil Service System | |
| Spoils System | |
| Merit System | |

PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government

GRADE 9

- 5.1.9.C Analyze the principles and ideals that shape United States government.
- 5.1.9.D Compare and contrast the basic principles and ideals found in significant documents:
- 5.1.9.E Demonstrate an understanding of how the PA Constitution and the US Constitution co-exist.
- 5.2.9.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.9.C Examine political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.9.D Analyze citizens' roles in the political process toward the attainment of goals for individual and public good.
- 5.3.9.A Examine the process of **checks and balances** among the three branches of **government**, including the creation of law.
- 5.3.9.B Analyze the roles of local, state, and national governments in policy-making.
- 5.3.9.C Explain how government agencies create, amend and enforce policies in local, state, and national governments.
- 5.3.9.D Explain how **citizens** participate in choosing their leaders through political parties, campaigns, and elections.
- 5.3.9.E Compare and contrast the different election processes for local, state, and national offices.
- 5.3.9.G Analyze the influence of **interest groups** in the political process.
- 5.4.9.A Explain how United States foreign policy is developed.
- 5.4.9.B Explain why and how different **foreign policy** tools are used to advance a nation's self interest (e.g., **diplomacy**, economic aid, military aid, **sanctions**, treaties).
- 5.4.9.E Identify the politics of interest groups (e.g. business and labor organizations, ethnic and religious organizations) on foreign policy.

US HISTORY

- 5.1.U.C Analyze the principles and ideals that shape United States government.
- 5.1.U.D Compare and contrast the basic principles and ideals found in significant documents:
- 5.2.U.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.U.C Examine political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.U.D Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.
- 5.3.U.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.
- 5.4.U.A Explain how United States **foreign policy** is developed.

WORLD HISTORY

- 5.1.W.B Employ historical examples and political philosophy to evaluate the major arguments advanced for the necessity of government.
- 5.2.W.A Contrast the rights and responsibilities of a citizen in a democracy with a citizen in an authoritarian system
- 5.2.W.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.W.D Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.

CIVICS/GOVT

- 5.1.C.C Evaluate the application of the principles and ideals in contemporary civic life.
- 5.1.C.D Evaluate **state** and federal powers based on significant documents and other critical sources.
- 5.1.C.E Analyze and assess the rights of people as written in the PA Constitution and the US Constitution.
- 5.2.C.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.C.C Evaluate political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.C.D Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.
- 5.3.C.A Examine the process of checks and balances among the three branches of government, including the creation of law.
- 5.3.C.B Analyze the roles of local, state, and national governments in policy-making.
- 5.3.C.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.
- 5.3.C.E Compare and contrast the different election processes for local, state, and national offices.
- 5.3.C.G Analyze the influence of **interest groups** in the political process.
- 5.4.C.A Explain how United States **foreign policy** is developed.

GRADE 12

- 5.1.12.C Evaluate the application of the principles and ideals in contemporary civic life.
- 5.1.12.D Evaluate **state** and federal powers based on significant documents and other critical sources.
- 5.1.12.E Analyze and assess the rights of people as written in the PA Constitution and the US Constitution.
- 5.2.12.B Examine the causes of conflicts in society and evaluate techniques to address those conflicts.
- 5.2.12.C Evaluate political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.12.D Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.
- 5.3.12.A Analyze the changes in power and **authority** among the three branches of **government** over time.
- 5.3.12.B Compare and contrast policy-making in various contemporary world **governments.**
- 5.3.12.C Evaluate how **government** agencies create, amend, and enforce regulations.
- 5.3.12.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.
- 5.3.12.E Evaluate the fairness and effectiveness of the United States electoral processes, including the **electoral college.**
- 5.3.12.G Evaluate the impact of **interest groups** in developing public policy.
- 5.4.12.A Examine foreign policy perspectives, including realism, idealism, and liberalism.

5.4.12.B Evaluate the effectiveness of **foreign policy** tools in various current issues confronting the United States (e.g., **diplomacy**, economic aid, military aid, **sanctions**, treaties).

5.4.12.E Compare and contrast the politics of various interest groups and evaluate their impact on foreign policy.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

| General Topic | Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary | Resources & Activities | Assessments | Suggested Time (In Days) |
|---------------|---|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| The Judicial | Essential Knowledge/Skills: | Approved textbook | Teacher prepared tests, | 13 days |
| Branch | Federal Court System | Civics Today: | quizzes, etc. | |
| | Constitutional Beginnings | Citizenship, Economics, | | |
| | Federal Court Jurisdiction | And You | Series available | |
| | The Lower Federal Courts | Chapter 8 Sections 1-4 | assessments online. | |
| | District Courts | | (Optional) | |
| | U.S. Courts of Appeals | PowerPoint Presentation | | |
| | Special Federal Courts | | | |
| | The United States Supreme Court | Suggested Worksheets: | | |
| | Jurisdiction | McCulloch v Maryland | | |
| | Power | Escobedo v Illinois | | |
| | Supreme Court Justices | NJ v TLO | | |
| | The Court at Work | | | |
| | How Cases Reach the Court | Suggested Activity: | | |
| | Deciding Which Cases to Hear | Research a Supreme Court | | |
| | Court Decisions and Opinions | Case | | |
| | Vocabulary: | | | |
| | Circuits | | | |
| | Jurisdiction | | | |
| | Exclusive Jurisdiction | | | |
| | Concurrent Jurisdiction | | | |
| | Original Jurisdiction | | | |
| | Appeals Courts | | | |
| | Opinion | | | |
| | Precedent | | | |
| | Judicial Review | | | |
| | Docket | | | |
| | Majority Opinion | | | |
| | Concurring Opinion | | | |
| | Dissenting Opinion | | | |
| | Stare Decisis | | | |

PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government

GRADE 9

- 5.1.9.C Analyze the principles and ideals that shape United States government.
- 5.1.9.D Compare and contrast the basic principles and ideals found in significant documents:
- 5.1.9.E Demonstrate an understanding of how the PA Constitution and the US Constitution co-exist.
- 5.2.9.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.9.D Analyze citizens' roles in the political process toward the attainment of goals for individual and public good.
- 5.3.9.A Examine the process of **checks and balances** among the three branches of **government**, including the creation of law.
- 5.3.9.C Explain how government agencies create, amend and enforce policies in local, state, and national governments.
- 5.3.9.F Explain the Supreme Court's role in interpreting the U.S. Constitution.

US HISTORY

- 5.1.U.C Analyze the principles and ideals that shape United States government.
- 5.1.U.D Compare and contrast the basic principles and ideals found in significant documents:
- 5.2.U.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.U.C Examine political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.U.D Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.
- 5.3.U.F Analyze landmark United States Supreme Court interpretations of the Constitution and its **Amendments.**

WORLD HISTORY

- 5.1.W.B Employ historical examples and political philosophy to evaluate the major arguments advanced for the necessity of government.
- 5.2.W.A Contrast the rights and responsibilities of a citizen in a democracy with a citizen in an authoritarian system
- 5.2.W.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.W.D Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.

CIVICS/GOVT

- 5.1.C.C Evaluate the application of the principles and ideals in contemporary civic life.
- 5.1.C.D Evaluate **state** and federal powers based on significant documents and other critical sources.
- 5.1.C.E Analyze and assess the rights of people as written in the PA Constitution and the US Constitution.
- 5.2.C.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.C.D Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.
- 5.3.C.A Examine the process of **checks and balances** among the three branches of **government**, including the creation of law.
- 5.3.C.B Analyze the roles of local, **state**, and national **governments** in policy-making.
- 5.3.C.G Analyze the influence of **interest groups** in the political process.

- 5.3.C.F Explain the Supreme Court's role in interpreting the U.S. Constitution.
- 5.3.C.G Analyze the influence of **interest groups** in the political process.

GRADE 12

- 5.1.12.C Evaluate the application of the principles and ideals in contemporary civic life.
- 5.1.12.D Evaluate **state** and federal powers based on significant documents and other critical sources.
- 5.1.12.E Analyze and assess the rights of people as written in the PA Constitution and the US Constitution.
- 5.2.12.B Examine the causes of conflicts in society and evaluate techniques to address those conflicts.
- 5.2.12.C Evaluate political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.12.D Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.
- 5.3.12.A Analyze the changes in power and **authority** among the three branches of **government** over time.
- 5.3.12.B Compare and contrast policy-making in various contemporary world governments.
- 5.3.12.C Evaluate how government agencies create, amend, and enforce regulations.
- 5.3.12.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, **interest groups**, and **mass media** in politics and public policy.
- 5.3.12.E Evaluate the fairness and effectiveness of the United States electoral processes, including the **electoral college.**
- 5.3.12.G Evaluate the impact of **interest groups** in developing public policy.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

| General Topic | Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary | Resources & Activities | Assessments | Suggested Time (In Days) |
|---------------|---|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| State | Essential Knowledge/Skills: | Approved textbook | Teacher prepared tests, | 11 days |
| Government | The Federal System | Civics Today: | quizzes, etc. | |
| | Constitutional Basis for Federalism | Citizenship, Economics, | | |
| | State Constitutions | And You | Series available | |
| | Federal – State Cooperation | Chapter 12 Sections 1-4 | assessments online. | |
| | Cooperation Between States | | (Optional) | |
| | State Executive Branch | PowerPoint Presentation | | |
| | Office of Governor | | | |
| | Powers and Duties (HATS) of | Suggested Activity: | | |
| | the Governor | Research the roles State | | |
| | Executive Department | officials | | |
| | State Legislative Branch | | | |
| | Pennsylvania General Assembly | | | |
| | Pennsylvania Senate | | | |
| | Pennsylvania House of | | | |
| | Representatives | | | |
| | Pennsylvania General Assembly | | | |
| | Procedures | | | |
| | How a Bill Becomes a Law | | | |
| | State Judicial Branch | | | |
| | Justice of the Peace/Magistrate/ | | | |
| | District Justice | | | |
| | Courts of Common Pleas | | | |
| | Commonwealth Court | | | |
| | Superior Court | | | |
| | Supreme Court | | | |
| | Vocabulary: | | | |
| | Federal System | | | |
| | Reserved Powers | | | |
| | Concurrent Powers | | | |
| | Unicameral | | | |

| Bicameral | | |
|------------------------------|--|--|
| Census | | |
| Apportioned | | |
| Apportioned Malapportionment | | |
| Line-item Veto | | |
| Commute | | |
| Parole | | |
| Justice of the Peace | | |
| | | |

PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government

GRADE 9

- 5.1.9.A Apply examples of the rule of law as related to individual rights and the common good.
- 5.1.9.B Analyze the major arguments advanced for different systems of government.
- 5.1.9.C Analyze the principles and ideals that shape United States government.
- 5.1.9.D Compare and contrast the basic principles and ideals found in significant documents:
- 5.1.9.E Demonstrate an understanding of how the PA Constitution and the US Constitution co-exist.
- 5.2.9.A Contrast the rights and responsibilities of a citizen in a democracy with a citizen in an authoritarian system.
- 5.2.9.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.9.C Examine political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.9.D Analyze citizens' roles in the political process toward the attainment of goals for individual and public good.
- 5.3.9.A Examine the process of checks and balances among the three branches of government, including the creation of law.
- 5.3.9.B Analyze the roles of local, **state**, and national **governments** in policy-making.
- 5.3.9.C Explain how government agencies create, amend and enforce policies in local, state, and national governments.
- 5.3.9.D Explain how citizens participate in choosing their leaders through political parties, campaigns, and elections.
- 5.3.9.F Explain the Supreme Court's role in interpreting the U.S. Constitution.
- 5.3.9.G Analyze the influence of **interest groups** in the political process.

US HISTORY

- 5.1.U.A Apply examples of the rule of law as related to individual rights and the common good.
- 5.1.U.C Analyze the principles and ideals that shape United States government.
- 5.1.U.D Compare and contrast the basic principles and ideals found in significant documents:
- 5.2.U.A Contrast the rights and responsibilities of a citizen in a democracy with a citizen in an authoritarian system.
- 5.2.U.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.U.C Examine political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.

- 5.2.U.D Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.
- 5.3.U.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.
- 5.3.U.F Analyze landmark United States Supreme Court interpretations of the Constitution and its Amendments.

WORLD HISTORY

- 5.1.W.B Employ historical examples and political philosophy to evaluate the major arguments advanced for the necessity of government.
- 5.2.W.A Contrast the rights and responsibilities of a citizen in a democracy with a citizen in an authoritarian system
- 5.2.W.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.W.D Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.

CIVICS/GOVT

- 5.1.C.A Analyze the sources, purposes, functions of law, and how the rule of law protects individual rights and promotes the common good.
- 5.1.C.B Employ historical examples and political philosophy to evaluate the major arguments advanced for the necessity of government.
- 5.1.C.C Evaluate the application of the principles and ideals in contemporary civic life.
- 5.1.C.D Evaluate **state** and federal powers based on significant documents and other critical sources.
- 5.1.C.E Analyze and assess the rights of people as written in the PA Constitution and the US Constitution.
- 5.2.C.A Contrast the rights and responsibilities of a citizen in a democracy with a citizen in an authoritarian system.
- 5.2.C.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.C.C Evaluate political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.C.D Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.
- 5.3.C.A Examine the process of checks and balances among the three branches of government, including the creation of law.
- 5.3.C.B Analyze the roles of local, **state**, and national **governments** in policy-making.
- 5.3.C.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.
- 5.3.C.E Compare and contrast the different election processes for local, state, and national offices.
- 5.3.C.F Explain the Supreme Court's role in interpreting the U.S. Constitution.
- 5.3.C.G Analyze the influence of **interest groups** in the political process.

GRADE 12

- 5.1.12.A Analyze the sources, purposes, functions of law, and how the rule of law protects individual rights and promotes the common good.
- 5.1.12.B Employ historical examples and political philosophy to evaluate the major arguments advanced for the necessity of government.
- 5.1.12.C Evaluate the application of the principles and ideals in contemporary civic life.
- 5.1.12.D Evaluate **state** and federal powers based on significant documents and other critical sources.
- $5.1.12.\mathsf{E}$ Analyze and assess the rights of people as written in the PA Constitution and the US Constitution.
- 5.2.12.A Evaluate an individual's civil rights, responsibilities and obligations in various contemporary governments.

- 5.2.12.B Examine the causes of conflicts in society and evaluate techniques to address those conflicts.
- 5.2.12.C Evaluate political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.12.D Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.
- 5.3.12.A Analyze the changes in power and **authority** among the three branches of **government** over time.
- 5.3.12.B Compare and contrast policy-making in various contemporary world governments.
- 5.3.12.C Evaluate how government agencies create, amend, and enforce regulations.
- 5.3.12.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.
- 5.3.12.E Evaluate the fairness and effectiveness of the United States electoral processes, including the **electoral college.**
- 5.3.12.F Analyze landmark United States Supreme Court interpretations of the Constitution and its Amendments.
- 5.3.12.G Evaluate the impact of **interest groups** in developing public policy.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

| General Topic | Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary | Resources & Activities | Assessments | Suggested Time (In Days) |
|---------------|---|------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Local | Essential Knowledge/Skills: | Approved textbook | Teacher prepared tests, | 9 days |
| Government | County Government | Civics Today: | quizzes, etc. | |
| | Organization | Citizenship, Economics, | | |
| | County Officials (Lackawanna) | And You | Series available | |
| | Growth of County Government | Chapter 13 Sections 1-3 | assessments online. | |
| | Small Town Government | | (Optional) | |
| | Town Government | PowerPoint Presentation | | |
| | Township Government | | | |
| | Village/Borough Government | Suggested Activity: | | |
| | Special Districts | Research the roles of County | | |
| | City Government | and Borough Officials | | |
| | Mayor – Council Government | | | |
| | Council – Manager Government | | | |
| | Commission Government | | | |
| | Metropolitan Government | | | |
| | Vocabulary: | | | |
| | Incorporate | | | |
| | City Charter | | | |
| | Home Rule | | | |
| | Ordinance | | | |
| | At-large Election | | | |
| | Special District | | | |
| | Metropolitan Area | | | |
| | Suburb | | | |
| | County | | | |
| | County Seat | | | |
| | Town | | | |
| | Town Meeting | | | |
| | Township | | | |
| | Village | | | |

PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government

GRADE 9

- 5.1.9.C Analyze the principles and ideals that shape United States government.
- 5.1.9.D Compare and contrast the basic principles and ideals found in significant documents:
- 5.1.9.E Demonstrate an understanding of how the PA Constitution and the US Constitution co-exist.
- 5.2.9.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.9.C Examine political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.9.D Analyze citizens' roles in the political process toward the attainment of goals for individual and public good.
- 5.3.9.A Examine the process of checks and balances among the three branches of government, including the creation of law.
- 5.3.9.B Analyze the roles of local, state, and national governments in policy-making.
- 5.3.9.C Explain how government agencies create, amend and enforce policies in local, state, and national governments.
- 5.3.9.D Explain how citizens participate in choosing their leaders through political parties, campaigns, and elections.
- 5.3.9.E Compare and contrast the different election processes for local, state, and national offices.
- 5.3.9.G Analyze the influence of **interest groups** in the political process.
- 5.3.9.1 Explain various types of taxes and their purposes.

US HISTORY

- 5.1.U.C Analyze the principles and ideals that shape United States government.
- 5.1.U.D Compare and contrast the basic principles and ideals found in significant documents:
- 5.2.U.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.U.C Examine political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.U.D Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.
- 5.3.U.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.
- 5.4.U.A Explain how United States foreign policy is developed.

WORLD HISTORY

- 5.1.W.B Employ historical examples and **political philosophy** to evaluate the major arguments advanced for the necessity of **government**.
- 5.2.W.A Contrast the rights and responsibilities of a citizen in a democracy with a citizen in an authoritarian system
- 5.2.W.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.W.D Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.

CIVICS/GOVT

- 5.1.C.C Evaluate the application of the principles and ideals in contemporary civic life.
- 5.1.C.D Evaluate **state** and federal powers based on significant documents and other critical sources.

- 5.1.C.E Analyze and assess the rights of people as written in the PA Constitution and the US Constitution.
- 5.2.C.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.C.C Evaluate political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.C.D Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.
- 5.3.C.A Examine the process of checks and balances among the three branches of government, including the creation of law.
- 5.3.C.B Analyze the roles of local, state, and national governments in policy-making.
- 5.3.C.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, **interest groups**, and **mass media** in politics and public policy.
- 5.3.C.E Compare and contrast the different election processes for local, state, and national offices.
- 5.3.C.G Analyze the influence of **interest groups** in the political process.
- 5.3.C.I Explain various types of taxes and their purposes.

GRADE 12

- 5.1.12.C Evaluate the application of the principles and ideals in contemporary civic life.
- 5.1.12.D Evaluate **state** and federal powers based on significant documents and other critical sources.
- 5.1.12.E Analyze and assess the rights of people as written in the PA Constitution and the US Constitution.
- 5.2.12.B Examine the causes of conflicts in society and evaluate techniques to address those conflicts.
- 5.2.12.C Evaluate political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.12.D Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.
- 5.3.12.A Analyze the changes in power and **authority** among the three branches of **government** over time.
- 5.3.12.B Compare and contrast policy-making in various contemporary world governments.
- 5.3.12.C Evaluate how **government** agencies create, amend, and enforce regulations.
- 5.3.12.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.
- 5.3.12.E Evaluate the fairness and effectiveness of the United States electoral processes, including the **electoral college.**
- 5.3.12.I Evaluate tax policies of various **states** and countries.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

| General Topic | Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary | Resources & Activities | Assessments | Suggested Time (In Days) |
|------------------|---|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Community Issues | Essential Knowledge/Skills: | Approved textbook | Teacher prepared tests, | 9 days |
| | Dealing with Community Issues | Civics Today: | quizzes, etc. | |
| | Making Public Policy | Citizenship, Economics, | | |
| | Planning for the Future | And You | Series available | |
| | Difficult Questions | Chapter 14 Sections 1-3 | assessments online. | |
| | Financing Public Policy | | (Optional) | |
| | Social Issues | PowerPoint Presentation | | |
| | Education | | | |
| | Housing | Suggested Activity: | | |
| | Crime | Research a current issue and | | |
| | Outlook for the Future | determine solutions | | |
| | Environmental Issues | | | |
| | Resource Shortages | | | |
| | Pollution | | | |
| | Waste Disposal | | | |
| | Land Use | | | |
| | Outlook for the Future | | | |
| | Vocabulary: | | | |
| | Policy | | | |
| | Public Policy | | | |
| | Planning Commission | | | |
| | Short-term Plan | | | |
| | Long-term Plan | | | |
| | Infrastructure | | | |
| | Priority | | | |
| | Resource | | | |
| | Master Plan | | | |
| | Welfare | | | |
| | Solid Waste | | | |
| | Landfill | | | |
| | Toxic | | | |

| Recycle Conservation | | |
|-------------------------|--|--|
| Conservation | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government

GRADE 9

- 5.1.9.C Analyze the principles and ideals that shape United States government.
- 5.2.9.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.9.C Examine political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.9.D Analyze citizens' roles in the political process toward the attainment of goals for individual and public good.
- 5.3.9.A Examine the process of **checks and balances** among the three branches of **government**, including the creation of law.
- 5.3.9.B Analyze the roles of local, **state**, and national **governments** in policy-making.
- 5.3.9.C Explain how government agencies create, amend and enforce policies in local, state, and national governments.
- 5.3.9.D Explain how citizens participate in choosing their leaders through political parties, campaigns, and elections.
- 5.3.9.E Compare and contrast the different election processes for local, state, and national offices.
- 5.3.9.G Analyze the influence of **interest groups** in the political process.
- 5.4.9.A Explain how United States foreign policy is developed.
- 5.4.9.B Explain why and how different **foreign policy** tools are used to advance a nation's self interest (e.g., **diplomacy**, economic aid, military aid, **sanctions**, treaties).
- 5.4.9.E Identify the politics of interest groups (e.g. business and labor organizations, ethnic and religious organizations) on foreign policy.

US HISTORY

- 5.1.U.C Analyze the principles and ideals that shape United States government.
- 5.2.U.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.U.C Examine political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.U.D Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.
- 5.3.U.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, **interest groups**, and **mass media** in politics and public policy.
- 5.4.U.A Explain how United States foreign policy is developed.

WORLD HISTORY

- 5.1.W.B Employ historical examples and **political philosophy** to evaluate the major arguments advanced for the necessity of **government.**
- 5.2.W.A Contrast the rights and responsibilities of a citizen in a democracy with a citizen in an authoritarian system
- 5.2.W.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.

5.2.W.D Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.

CIVICS/GOVT

- 5.1.C.C Evaluate the application of the principles and ideals in contemporary civic life.
- 5.2.C.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.C.C Evaluate political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.C.D Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.
- 5.3.C.A Examine the process of **checks and balances** among the three branches of **government**, including the creation of law.
- 5.3.C.B Analyze the roles of local, state, and national governments in policy-making.
- 5.3.C.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.
- 5.3.C.E Compare and contrast the different election processes for local, state, and national offices.
- 5.3.C.G Analyze the influence of **interest groups** in the political process.
- 5.4.C.A Explain how United States foreign policy is developed.

GRADE 12

- 5.1.12.C Evaluate the application of the principles and ideals in contemporary civic life.
- 5.2.12.B Examine the causes of conflicts in society and evaluate techniques to address those conflicts.
- 5.2.12.C Evaluate political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.12.D Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.
- 5.3.12.A Analyze the changes in power and **authority** among the three branches of **government** over time.
- 5.3.12.B Compare and contrast policy-making in various contemporary world **governments.**
- 5.3.12.C Evaluate how **government** agencies create, amend, and enforce regulations.
- 5.3.12.D Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.
- 5.3.12.E Evaluate the fairness and effectiveness of the United States electoral processes, including the **electoral college.**
- 5.3.12.G Evaluate the impact of **interest groups** in developing public policy.
- 5.4.12.A Examine foreign policy perspectives, including realism, idealism, and liberalism.
- 5.4.12.B Evaluate the effectiveness of **foreign policy** tools in various current issues confronting the United States (e.g., **diplomacy**, economic aid, military aid, **sanctions**, treaties).
- 5.4.12.E Compare and contrast the politics of various interest groups and evaluate their impact on foreign policy.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between

texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

| General Topic | Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary | Resources & Activities | Assessments | Suggested Time (In Days) |
|---------------|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Law and The | Essential Knowledge/Skills: | Approved textbook | Teacher prepared tests, | 14 days |
| Individual | Sources of Our Laws | Civics Today: | quizzes, etc. | |
| | Early Systems of Law | Citizenship, Economics, | | |
| | Roman Laws | And You | Series available | |
| | English Law | Chapter 15 Sections 1-3 | assessments online. | |
| | American Legal System | Chapter 16 Sections 1-3 | (Optional) | |
| | Legal Rights and Duties | | | |
| | Basic Legal Rights | PowerPoint Presentation | | |
| | Rights of the Accused | | | |
| | Punishments and Fines | Suggested Videos: | | |
| | Legal Duties | Gideon v Wainwright | | |
| | Types of Laws | Miranda v Arizona | | |
| | Criminal Law | You the Jury – Stereo | | |
| | Civil Law | You the Jury – DUI | | |
| | Constitutional Law | | | |
| | Administrative Law | Suggested Presentation: | | |
| | International Law | School Resource Officer | | |
| | Civil Cases | | | |
| | Lawsuits | | | |
| | Suits of Equity | | | |
| | Court Procedures in Civil Cases | | | |
| | Criminal Cases | | | |
| | Types of Crime | | | |
| | Penalties | | | |
| | Court Procedures in Criminal Cases | | | |
| | Arresting a Suspect | | | |
| | Grand Jury | | | |
| | Arraignment | | | |
| | Hearing | | | |
| | Plea Bargain | | | |
| | Trial | | | |
| | Jury Deliberates | | | |

| | Verdict is Read | | |
|-----------|---------------------------------|--|--|
| | Sentencing if Found Guilty | | |
| | Juveniles and the Court System | | |
| | Juvenile Delinquency | | |
| | Juvenile Courts | | |
| | Dealing with Juvenile Offenders | | |
| | Punishing Juvenile Offenders | | |
| | Furnishing Juvernie Offenders | | |
| | Vocabulary: | | |
| | Common Law | | |
| | Precedent | | |
| | Statute | | |
| | Plaintiff | | |
| | Defendant | | |
| | Felony | | |
| | Misdemeanor | | |
| | Lawsuit | | |
| | Stare Decisis | | |
| | Writ of Habeas Corpus | | |
| | Bill of Attainder | | |
| | Ex Post Facto Law | | |
| | Search Warrant | | |
| | Double Jeopardy | | |
| | Grand jury | | |
| | Plea Bargaining | | |
| | Bail | | |
| 544 1 1 6 | 1 1 0: : 10 | | |

PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government

GRADE 9

- 5.1.9.A Apply examples of the rule of law as related to individual rights and the common good.
- $5.1.9. C\ Analyze\ the\ principles\ and\ ideals\ that\ shape\ United\ States\ {\bf government.}$
- 5.1.9.D Compare and contrast the basic principles and ideals found in significant documents:
- 5.1.9.E Demonstrate an understanding of how the PA Constitution and the US Constitution co-exist.
- 5.2.9.A Contrast the rights and responsibilities of a **citizen** in a **democracy** with a **citizen** in an authoritarian system.
- 5.2.9.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.

- 5.2.9.D Analyze citizens' roles in the political process toward the attainment of goals for individual and public good.
- 5.3.9.F Explain the Supreme Court's role in interpreting the U.S. Constitution.
- 5.3.9.G Analyze the influence of **interest groups** in the political process.

US HISTORY

- 5.1.U.A Apply examples of the rule of law as related to individual rights and the common good.
- 5.1.U.C Analyze the principles and ideals that shape United States government.
- 5.1.U.D Compare and contrast the basic principles and ideals found in significant documents:
- 5.2.U.A Contrast the rights and responsibilities of a citizen in a democracy with a citizen in an authoritarian system.
- 5.2.U.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.U.D Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.
- 5.3.U.F Analyze landmark United States Supreme Court interpretations of the Constitution and its **Amendments**.

WORLD HISTORY

- 5.1.W.B Employ historical examples and political philosophy to evaluate the major arguments advanced for the necessity of government.
- 5.2.W.A Contrast the rights and responsibilities of a citizen in a democracy with a citizen in an authoritarian system
- 5.2.W.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.W.D Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.

CIVICS/GOVT

- 5.1.C.A Analyze the sources, purposes, functions of law, and how the rule of law protects individual rights and promotes the common good.
- 5.1.C.C Evaluate the application of the principles and ideals in contemporary civic life.
- 5.1.C.D Evaluate **state** and federal powers based on significant documents and other critical sources.
- 5.1.C.E Analyze and assess the rights of people as written in the PA Constitution and the US Constitution.
- 5.2.C.A Contrast the rights and responsibilities of a citizen in a democracy with a citizen in an authoritarian system.
- 5.2.C.B Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.C.D Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.
- 5.3.C.E Compare and contrast the different election processes for local, state, and national offices.
- 5.3.C.F Explain the Supreme Court's role in interpreting the U.S. Constitution.
- 5.3.C.G Analyze the influence of **interest groups** in the political process.

GRADE 12

- 5.1.12.A Analyze the sources, purposes, functions of law, and how the rule of law protects individual rights and promotes the common good.
- 5.1.12.C Evaluate the application of the principles and ideals in contemporary civic life.

- 5.1.12.D Evaluate **state** and federal powers based on significant documents and other critical sources.
- 5.1.12.E Analyze and assess the rights of people as written in the PA Constitution and the US Constitution.
- 5.2.12.A Evaluate an individual's civil rights, responsibilities and obligations in various contemporary governments.
- 5.2.12.B Examine the causes of conflicts in society and evaluate techniques to address those conflicts.
- 5.2.12.D Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.
- 5.3.12.F Analyze landmark United States Supreme Court interpretations of the Constitution and its Amendments.
- 5.3.12.G Evaluate the impact of **interest groups** in developing public policy.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

| General Topic | Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary | Resources & Activities | Assessments | Suggested Time (In Days) |
|---------------|---|------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Geography of | Essential Knowledge/Skills: | Approved textbook | Teacher prepared tests, | 10 days |
| Pennsylvania | Basic Facts | The Pennsylvania Journey | quizzes, etc. | |
| | How Pennsylvania Got Its Name | Chapter 1 | | |
| | Location | | Series available | |
| | Climate | PowerPoint Presentation | assessments online. | |
| | Landforms and Regions | | (Optional) | |
| | Waterforms | Suggested Worksheet: | | |
| | Rivers and Tributary Systems | Maps of Pennsylvania | | |
| | Lakes, Wetlands, and Reservoirs | | | |
| | Natural Resources (Raw Materials) | | | |
| | Forests | Suggested Video: | | |
| | Soils | Aerial America- Pennsylvania | | |
| | Fossil Fuels | | | |
| | Human Resources | | | |

PA Academic Standards: Geography

GRADE 9

- 7.1.9.A Explain and illustrate how **geographic tools** are used to organize and interpret information about people, **places**, and **environments**.
- 7.1.9.B Explain and locate **regions** and their shared connections as defined by physical and **human features.**
- 7.2.9.A Explain the physical characteristics of **places** and **regions**, including **spatial** patterns of Earth's physical systems.
- 7.3.9.A Explain the human characteristics of **places** and **regions** using the following criteria:
- 7.4.9.B Compare and contrast the effect of people on the physical region across **regions** of the United States.

US HISTORY

- 7.1.U.A Use **geographic tools** to analyze information about the interaction between people, **places**, and the **environment**.
- 7.2.U.A Analyze the physical characteristics of **places** and **regions**, including the interrelationships among the components of Earth's physical systems.
- 7.3.U.A Analyze the human characteristics of places and regions using the following criteria:
- 7.4.U.A Analyze the effects of changes in the physical systems.

WORLD HISTORY

- 7.1.W.A Use **geographic tools** to analyze information about the interaction between people, **places**, and the **environment**.
- 7.2.W.A Analyze the physical characteristics of places and regions, including the interrelationships among the components of Earth's physical

systems.

- 7.3.W.A Analyze the human characteristics of **places** and **regions** using the following criteria:
- 7.4.W.B Analyze the effects of human activity on the physical systems.

CIVICS/GOVT

- 7.1.C.A Use **geographic tools** to analyze information about the interaction between people, **places**, and the **environment**.
- 7.3.C.A Analyze the human characteristics of **places** and **regions** using the following criteria:

GRADE 12

- 7.1.12.A Use geographic tools to analyze information about the interaction between people, places, and the environment.
- 7.1.12.B Assess how physical changes to a **region** may have global impact.
- 7.2.12.B Analyze the significance of physical processes in shaping the character of **places** and **regions**.
- 7.3.12.A Analyze the human characteristics of places and regions using the following criteria:
- 7.4.12.B Analyze the global effects of human activity on the physical systems.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

| General Topic | Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary | Resources & Activities | Assessments | Suggested Time (In Days) |
|--------------------|--|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Early Colonial and | Essential Knowledge/Skills: | Approved textbook | Teacher prepared tests, | 11 days |
| Revolution | Early Inhabitants | The Pennsylvania Journey | quizzes, etc. | |
| | Algonquian Tribes | Chapter 2 | | |
| | Iroquois Tribes | Chapter 3 | Series available | |
| | Housing | Chapter 4 | assessments online. | |
| | Europeans Before William Penn Sweden (New Sweden) | Chapter 5 | (Optional) | |
| | Holland (New Netherland) England | PowerPoint Presentation | | |
| | William Penn Starts a Colony | Suggested Activity: | | |
| | William Penn (1644 – 1718) | Research how William Penn's | | |
| | Holy Experiment | beliefs influenced the | | |
| | Penn's Three Laws for Pennsylvania | development of Pennsylvania | | |
| | Struggle for Pennsylvania | | | |
| | Colony Develops | | | |
| | Trading Posts | | | |
| | French and Indian War (1754-1760) | | | |
| | Unhappy Colonies | | | |
| | Meaning of "Keystone" | | | |
| | Colonies Join Together | | | |
| | American Revolution | | | |
| | Participants | | | |
| | Cities | | | |
| | Valley Forge | | | |
| | Help | | | |
| | New Government | | | |
| | Constitutional Convention | | | |
| | Vocabulary: | | | |
| | Longhouse | | | |

| League of the Iroquois | | |
|---------------------------|--|--|
| Tinicum | | |
| Walking Purchase | | |
| Pelts | | |
| Great Law | | |
| Frame of Government | | |
| The Charter of Privileges | | |

PA Academic Standards: History

GRADE 9

- 8.1.9.A Compare patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.2.9.A Contrast the role groups and individuals from Pennsylvania played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.2.9.B Compare the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places in Pennsylvania which are critical to U.S. history.
- 8.2.9.C Compare and contrast how continuity and change in Pennsylvania are interrelated throughout U.S. history.
- 8.2.9.D Interpret how **conflict** and cooperation among groups and organizations in Pennsylvania have influenced the growth and development of the US.
- 8.3.9.A Compare the role groups and individuals played in the **social, political,** cultural, and **economic** development of the U.S.
- 8.3.9.B Compare the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places which are critical to the U.S.
- 8.3.9.C Analyze how continuity and change have impacted the United States.
- 8.3.9.D Interpret how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the U.S.

US HISTORY

- 8.1.U.A Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.2.U.A Evaluate the role groups and individuals from Pennsylvania played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.2.U.B Evaluate the importance of various historical documents, artifacts, and places in Pennsylvania which are critical to U.S.
- 8.2.U.C Evaluate continuity and change in Pennsylvania are interrelated to the U.S.
- 8.2.U.D Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations in Pennsylvania have influenced the growth and development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.A Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.B Compare the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places which are critical to the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States.
- 8.3.U.D Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S.

WORLD HISTORY

8.1.W.A Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.

CIVICS/GOVT

- 8.2.C.B Demonstrate an understanding of how the PA Constitution and the US Constitution co-exist. (Reference Civics and Government Standard 5.1.9.E.)
- 8.2.C.C Compare and contrast the basic principles and ideals found in significant documents:
- 8.3.C.B Compare and contrast the basic principles and ideals found in significant documents:
- 8.3.C.C Analyze the principles and ideals that shape United States government.

GRADE 12

- 8.1.12.A Evaluate patterns of continuity and rates of change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.2.12.A Evaluate the role groups and individuals from Pennsylvania played in the **social**, political, cultural, and **economic** development of the US and the world.
- 8.2.12.B Evaluate the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places in Pennsylvania which are critical to U.S. history and the world.
- 8.2.12.C Evaluate continuity and change in Pennsylvania are interrelated to the US and the world.
- 8.2.12.D Evaluate how **conflict** and cooperation among groups and organizations in Pennsylvania have influenced the growth and development of the US and the world.
- 8.3.12.A Evaluate the role groups and individuals from the U.S. played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the world.
- 8.3.12.B Evaluate the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places in U.S. history which are critical to world history.
- 8.3.12.C Evaluate how continuity and change in U.S. history are interrelated with the world.
- 8.3.12.D Evaluate how **conflict** and cooperation among groups and organizations in the U.S. have influenced the growth and development of the world.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

| General Topic | Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary | Resources & Activities | Assessments | Suggested Time (In Days) |
|-----------------|---|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Post Revolution | Essential Knowledge/Skills: | Approved textbook | Teacher prepared tests, | 10 days |
| to Civil War | Government Challenged in PA | The Pennsylvania Journey | quizzes, etc. | |
| | Whiskey Tax (1791) | Chapter 5 | | |
| | Fries Rebellion | Chapter 6 | Series available | |
| | War of 1812 | Chapter 7 | assessments online. | |
| | Transportation | Chapter 8 | (Optional) | |
| | Roads | | | |
| | Canals | | | |
| | Rivers | PowerPoint Presentation | | |
| | Railroads | | | |
| | Pennsylvania Helps Save the Union | Suggested Reading: | | |
| | Work to Abolish Slavery | "Gettysburg Address" | | |
| | James Buchanan | | | |
| | Civil War | Suggested Activity: | | |
| | | Research how the United | | |
| | Vocabulary: | States government was | | |
| | Underground Railroad | challenged after the American | | |
| | Whiskey Rebellion | Revolution | | |
| | Fries Rebellion | | | |
| | Turnpike | | | |
| | Canal | | | |

PA Academic Standards: History

GRADE 9

- 8.1.9.A Compare patterns of continuity and change over time, applying **context of events.**
- 8.2.9.A Contrast the role groups and individuals from Pennsylvania played in the **social, political**, cultural, and **economic** development of the U.S.
- 8.2.9.B Compare the impact of historical **documents, artifacts**, and places in Pennsylvania which are critical to U.S. history.
- 8.2.9.C Compare and contrast how continuity and change in Pennsylvania are interrelated throughout U.S. history.
- 8.2.9.D Interpret how **conflict** and cooperation among groups and organizations in Pennsylvania have influenced the growth and development of the US.
- 8.3.9.A Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.9.B Compare the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places which are critical to the U.S.
- 8.3.9.C Analyze how continuity and change have impacted the United States.

8.3.9.D Interpret how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the U.S.

US HISTORY

- 8.1.U.A Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.2.U.A Evaluate the role groups and individuals from Pennsylvania played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.2.U.B Evaluate the importance of various historical documents, artifacts, and places in Pennsylvania which are critical to U.S.
- 8.2.U.C Evaluate continuity and change in Pennsylvania are interrelated to the U.S.
- 8.2.U.D Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations in Pennsylvania have influenced the growth and development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.A Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.B Compare the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places which are critical to the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States.
- 8.3.U.D Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S.

WORLD HISTORY

8.1.W.A Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.

CIVICS/GOVT

- 8.2.C.B Demonstrate an understanding of how the PA Constitution and the US Constitution co-exist. (Reference Civics and Government Standard 5.1.9.E.)
- 8.2.C.C Compare and contrast the basic principles and ideals found in significant documents:
- 8.3.C.B Compare and contrast the basic principles and ideals found in significant documents:
- 8.3.C.C Analyze the principles and ideals that shape United States government.

GRADE 12

- 8.1.12.A Evaluate patterns of continuity and rates of change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.2.12.A Evaluate the role groups and individuals from Pennsylvania played in the **social**, political, cultural, and **economic** development of the US and the world.
- 8.2.12.B Evaluate the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places in Pennsylvania which are critical to U.S. history and the world.
- 8.2.12.C Evaluate continuity and change in Pennsylvania are interrelated to the US and the world.
- 8.2.12.D Evaluate how **conflict** and cooperation among groups and organizations in Pennsylvania have influenced the growth and development of the US and the world.
- 8.3.12.A Evaluate the role groups and individuals from the U.S. played in the **social, political**, cultural, and **economic** development of the world.
- 8.3.12.B Evaluate the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places in U.S. history which are critical to world history.

- 8.3.12.C Evaluate how continuity and change in U.S. history are interrelated with the world.
- 8.3.12.D Evaluate how **conflict** and cooperation among groups and organizations in the U.S. have influenced the growth and development of the world.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

| General Topic | Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary | Resources & Activities | Assessments | Suggested Time (In Days) |
|---------------|---|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Industrial | Essential Knowledge/Skills: | Approved textbook | Teacher prepared tests, | 13 days |
| Pennsylvania | Coal Industry | The Pennsylvania Journey | quizzes, etc. | |
| | Coal Formation | Chapter 6 | | |
| | Background | Chapter 9 | Series available | |
| | Coal Mining | | assessments online. | |
| | Steel Industry | PowerPoint Presentation | (Optional) | |
| | Beginnings | | | |
| | Bessemer Process | Suggested Article: | | |
| | Andrew Carnegie | Molly Maguires | | |
| | Organized Labor | | | |
| | Birth of Unions | Suggested Videos: | | |
| | National Labor Union | Anthracite People | | |
| | Knights of Labor | Talking to Pennsylvania | | |
| | Workingmen's Benevolent Assoc | Coalminers | | |
| | United Mine Workers | Stories from the Mines | | |
| | American Federation of Labor (AFL) | | | |
| | Congress of Industrial Org (CIO) | | | |
| | Labor Violence | | | |
| | Vocabulary: | | | |
| | Outcrop | | | |
| | Lignite | | | |
| | Shaft Mine | | | |
| | Slope Mine | | | |
| | Drift Mine | | | |
| | Strip Mine | | | |
| | Props | | | |
| | Scrip | | | |
| | Scabs | | | |

PA Academic Standards: History

GRADE 9

- 8.1.9.A Compare patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.2.9.A Contrast the role groups and individuals from Pennsylvania played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.2.9.B Compare the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places in Pennsylvania which are critical to U.S. history.
- 8.2.9.C Compare and contrast how continuity and change in Pennsylvania are interrelated throughout U.S. history.
- 8.2.9.D Interpret how **conflict** and cooperation among groups and organizations in Pennsylvania have influenced the growth and development of the US.
- 8.3.9.A Compare the role groups and individuals played in the **social, political,** cultural, and **economic** development of the U.S.
- 8.3.9.B Compare the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places which are critical to the U.S.
- 8.3.9.C Analyze how continuity and change have impacted the United States.
- 8.3.9.D Interpret how **conflict** and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the U.S.

US HISTORY

- 8.1.U.A Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.2.U.A Evaluate the role groups and individuals from Pennsylvania played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.2.U.B Evaluate the importance of various historical documents, artifacts, and places in Pennsylvania which are critical to U.S.
- 8.2.U.C Evaluate continuity and change in Pennsylvania are interrelated to the U.S.
- 8.2.U.D Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations in Pennsylvania have influenced the growth and development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.A Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.B Compare the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places which are critical to the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States.
- 8.3.U.D Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S.

WORLD HISTORY

8.1.W.A Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.

CIVICS/GOVT

- 8.2.C.B Demonstrate an understanding of how the PA Constitution and the US Constitution co-exist. (Reference Civics and Government Standard 5.1.9.E.)
- 8.2.C.C Compare and contrast the basic principles and ideals found in significant documents:
- 8.3.C.B Compare and contrast the basic principles and ideals found in significant documents:
- 8.3.C.C Analyze the principles and ideals that shape United States government.

GRADE 12

- 8.1.12.A Evaluate patterns of continuity and rates of change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.2.12.A Evaluate the role groups and individuals from Pennsylvania played in the **social**, political, cultural, and **economic** development of the US and the world.
- 8.2.12.B Evaluate the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places in Pennsylvania which are critical to U.S. history and the world.
- 8.2.12.C Evaluate continuity and change in Pennsylvania are interrelated to the US and the world.
- 8.2.12.D Evaluate how **conflict** and cooperation among groups and organizations in Pennsylvania have influenced the growth and development of the US and the world.
- 8.3.12.A Evaluate the role groups and individuals from the U.S. played in the **social, political**, cultural, and **economic** development of the world.
- 8.3.12.B Evaluate the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places in U.S. history which are critical to world history.
- 8.3.12.C Evaluate how continuity and change in U.S. history are interrelated with the world.
- 8.3.12.D Evaluate how **conflict** and cooperation among groups and organizations in the U.S. have influenced the growth and development of the world.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

| General Topic | Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary | Resources & Activities | Assessments | Suggested Time (In Days) |
|--------------------------|---|------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|
| Review and Final Exam | | | | 6 days |

PA Core Standards:

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

Grades 6-8

Key Ideas and Details

CC.8.5.6-8.A. Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources.

CC.8.5.6-8.B. Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate summary of the source distinct from prior knowledge or opinions.

CC.8.5.6-8.C. Identify key steps in a text's description of a process related to history/social studies (e.g., how a bill becomes law, how interest rates are raised or lowered).

Craft and Structure

CC.8.5.6-8.D. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including vocabulary specific to domains related to history/social studies.

CC.8.5.6-8.E. Describe how a text presents information (e.g., sequentially, comparatively, causally).

CC.8.5.6-8.F. Identify aspects of a text that reveal an author's point of view or purpose (e.g., loaded language, inclusion or avoidance of particular facts).

Integration of Knowledge and Ideas

CC.8.5.6-8.G. Integrate visual information (e.g., in charts, graphs, photographs, Video::s, or maps) with other information in print and digital texts.

CC.8.5.6-8.H. Distinguish among fact, opinion, and reasoned judgment in a text.

CC.8.5.6-8.I. Analyze the relationship between a primary and secondary source on the same topic.

Range and Level of Complex Texts

CC.8.5.6-8.J. By the end of grade 8, read and comprehend history/social studies texts in the grades 6–8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.

Grades 9-10

Key Ideas and Details

CC.8.5.9-10.A. Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources, attending to such features as the date and origin of the information.

CC.8.5.9-10.B. Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate summary of how key events or ideas develop over the course of the text.

CC.8.5.9-10.C. Analyze in detail a series of events described in a text; determine whether earlier events caused later ones or simply preceded them.

Craft and Structure

CC.8.5.9-10.D. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including vocabulary describing political, social, or economic aspects of history/social science.

CC.8.5.9-10.E. Analyze how a text uses structure to emphasize key points or advance an explanation or analysis.

CC.8.5.9-10.F. Compare the point of view of two or more authors for how they treat the same or similar topics, including which details they include and emphasize in their respective accounts.

Integration of Knowledge and Ideas

CC.8.5.9-10.G. Integrate quantitative or technical analysis (e.g., charts, research data) with qualitative analysis in print or digital text.

CC.8.5.9-10.H. Assess the extent to which the reasoning and evidence in a text support the author's claims.

CC.8.5.9-10.I. Compare and contrast treatments of the same topic in several primary and secondary sources.

Range and Level of Complex Texts

CC.8.5.9-10.J. By the end of grade 10, read and comprehend history/social studies texts in the grades 9–10 text complexity band independently and proficiently.

Grades 11-12

Key Ideas and Details

- CC.8.5.11-12.A. Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources, connecting insights gained from specific details to an understanding of the text as a whole.
- CC.8.5.11-12.B. Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate summary that makes clear the relationships among the key details and ideas.
- CC.8.5.11-12.C. Evaluate various explanations for actions or events and determine which explanation best accords with textual evidence, acknowledging where the text leaves matters uncertain.

Craft and Structure

- CC.8.5.11-12.D. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including analyzing how an author uses and refines the meaning of a key term over the course of a text (e.g., how Madison defines faction in Federalist No. 10).
- CC.8.5.11-12.E. Analyze in detail how a complex primary source is structured, including how key sentences, paragraphs, and larger portions of the text contribute to the whole.
- CC.8.5.11-12.F. Evaluate authors' differing points of view on the same historical event or issue by assessing the authors' claims, reasoning, and evidence

Integration of Knowledge and Ideas

- CC.8.5.11-12.G. Integrate and evaluate multiple sources of information presented in diverse formats and media (e.g., visually, quantitatively, as well as in words) in order to address a question or solve a problem.
- CC.8.5.11-12.H. Evaluate an author's premises, claims, and evidence by corroborating or challenging them with other information.
- CC.8.5.11-12.I. Integrate information from diverse sources, both primary and secondary, into a coherent understanding of an idea or event, noting discrepancies among sources.

Range and Level of Complex Texts

CC.8.5.11-12.J. By the end of grade 12, read and comprehend history/social studies texts in the grades 11–CCR text complexity band independently and proficiently.

PA Core Standards:

Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

Grades 6-8

Text Types and Purposes

CC.8.6.6-8.A. Write arguments focused on discipline-specific content.

- Introduce claim(s) about a topic or issue, acknowledge and distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and organize the reasons and evidence logically.
- Support claim(s) with logical reasoning and relevant, accurate data and evidence that demonstrate an understanding of the topic or text, using credible sources.
- Use words, phrases, and clauses to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.
- Establish and maintain a formal style.
- Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented.

CC.8.6.6-8.B.* Write informative/explanatory texts, including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/ experiments, or technical processes.

- Introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories as appropriate to achieving purpose; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
- Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
- Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
- Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
- Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone.
- Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented.

Production and Distribution of Writing

CC.8.6.6-8.C. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

CC.8.6.6-8.D. With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.

CC.8.6.6-8.E. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and present the relationships between information and ideas clearly and efficiently.

Research to Build and Present Knowledge

CC.8.6.6-8.F. Conduct short research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question), drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.

CC.8.6.6-8.G. Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

CC.8.6.6-8.H. Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis reflection, and research.

Range of Writing

CC.8.6.6-8.I. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for reflection and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

Grades 9-10

Text Types and Purposes

CC.8.6.9-10.A. Write arguments focused on discipline-specific content.

- Introduce precise claim(s), distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and create an organization that establishes clear relationships among the claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.
- Develop claim(s) and counterclaims fairly, supplying data and evidence for each while pointing out the strengths and limitations of both claim(s) and counterclaims in a discipline-appropriate form and in a manner that anticipates the audience's knowledge level and concerns.
- Use words, phrases, and clauses to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships between claim(s) and reasons, between reasons and evidence, and between claim(s) and counterclaims.
- Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline in which they are writing.
- Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from or supports the argument presented.

CC.8.6.9-10.B.* Write informative/explanatory texts, including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/ experiments, or technical processes.

- Introduce a topic and organize ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
- Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
- Use varied transitions and sentence structures to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
- Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic and convey a style appropriate to the discipline and context as well as to the expertise of likely readers.
- Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline in which they are writing.
- Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).

Production and Distribution of Writing

CC.8.6.9-10.C. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

CC.8.6.9-10.D. Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.

CC.8.6.9-10.E. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.

Research to Build and Present Knowledge

CC.8.6.9-10.F. Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.

CC.8.6.9-10.G. Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

CC.8.6.9-10.H. Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

Range of Writing

CC.8.6.9-10.I. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for reflection and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

Grades 11-12

Text Types and Purposes

CC.8.6.11-12.A. Write informative/explanatory texts, including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/ experiments, or technical processes.

- Introduce a topic and organize complex ideas, concepts, and information so that each new element builds on that which precedes it to create a unified whole; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
- Develop the topic thoroughly by selecting the most significant and relevant facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
- Use varied transitions and sentence structures to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships among complex ideas and concepts.
- Use precise language, domain-specific vocabulary and techniques such as metaphor, simile, and analogy to manage the complexity of the topic; convey a knowledgeable stance in a style that responds to the discipline and context as well as to the expertise of likely readers.
- Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation provided (e.g., articulating implications
 or the significance of the topic).

CC.8.6.11-12.B.* Write informative/explanatory texts, including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/ experiments, or technical processes.

- Introduce a topic and organize complex ideas, concepts, and information so that each new element builds on that which precedes it to create a unified whole; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
- Develop the topic thoroughly by selecting the most significant and relevant facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
- Use varied transitions and sentence structures to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships among complex ideas and concepts.
- Use precise language, domain-specific vocabulary and techniques such as metaphor, simile, and analogy to manage the complexity of the topic; convey a knowledgeable stance in a style that responds to the discipline and context as well as to the expertise of likely readers.

• Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation provided (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).

Production and Distribution of Writing

CC.8.6.11-12.C. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

CC.8.6.11-12.D. Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.

CC.8.6.11-12.E. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products in response to ongoing feedback, including new arguments or information.

Research to Build and Present Knowledge

CC.8.6.11-12.F. Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.

CC.8.6.11-12.G. Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the strengths and limitations of each source in terms of the specific task, purpose, and audience; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and overreliance on any one source and following a standard format for citation.

CC.8.6.11-12.H. Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

Range of Writing

CC.8.6.11-12.I. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for reflection and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

^{*} Students' narrative skills continue to grow in these grades. The Standards require that students be able to incorporate narrative elements effectively into arguments and informative/explanatory texts. In history/social studies, students must be able to incorporate narrative accounts into their analyses of individuals or events of historical import. In science and technical subjects, students must be able to write precise enough descriptions of the step-by-step procedures they use in their investigations or technical work that others can replicate them and (possibly) reach the same results.