## **American Cultures II Honors**

**Curriculum Guide** 

**Dunmore School District** 

Dunmore, PA



### **American Cultures II Honors**

### Prerequisite:

• Successful completion of Euro/American History

American Cultures II Honors is a continuation in introducing students to the American experience. The course spans from the end of Reconstruction to the election of John F. Kennedy. The course will focus on students gaining an understanding of the significance of American History and its impact in today's society while emphasizing the politics, geography, society, and cultural dynamics during this time period.

The class meets five times per week for forty-two minutes each day, and relies primarily on the developmental lesson, daily homework, quizzes, and multiple choice and essay assessments.

### Year-at-a-glance

	Subject: American Cultures II Honors	Grade Level: 11	Date Completed: 2-21-18
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### 1<sup>st</sup> Quarter

Topic	Resources	Standards
The Passing of the Frontier	Approved textbook	8.1.U.A., 8.1.U.B, 8.2.U.A.,
	A History of the United States	8.2.U.B., 8.2.U.C., 8.2.U.D.,
	Chapter 15	8.3.U.A., 8.3.U.B., 8.3.U.C.,
		8.3.U.D., 5.1.U.A., 5.1.U.C.,
	Teacher-generated PowerPoints	5.1.U.D., 5.1.U.F., 5.2.U.B.,
		5.2.U.C., 5.2.U.D., 5.3.U.D.,
	Suggested Video:	7.3.U.A., 7.4.U.B, 5.1.U.A.,
	"The Presidents"	5.1.U.C., 5.1.U.D., 5.1.U.F.,
		5.2.U.B., 5.2.U.C., 5.2.U.D.,
		5.3.U.D., 8.5, 8.6.
The Nation Transformed	Approved textbook	8.1.U.A., 8.1.U.B, 8.2.U.A.,
	A History of the United States	8.2.U.B., 8.2.U.C., 8.2.U.D.,
	Chapter 16	8.3.U.A., 8.3.U.B., 8.3.U.C.,
		8.3.U.D., 5.1.U.A., 5.1.U.C.,
	Teacher-generated PowerPoints	5.1.U.D., 5.1.U.F., 5.2.U.B.,
		5.2.U.C., 5.2.U.D., 5.3.U.D.,
	Suggested Videos:	7.3.U.A., 7.3.U.B., , 5.1.U.A.,
	"The Presidents"	5.1.U.C., 5.1.U.D., 5.1.U.F.,
	"The Men Who Made America"	5.2.U.B., 5.2.U.C., 5.2.U.D.,
	"America: The Story of Us"	5.3.U.D., 7.3.U.A., 7.4.U.B., 8.5,
		8.6

The Challenge of the Cities	Approved textbook	8.1.U.A., 8.1.U.B, 8.2.U.A.,
	A History of the United States	8.2.U.B., 8.2.U.C., 8.2.U.D.,
	Chapter 17	8.3.U.A., 8.3.U.B., 8.3.U.C.,
		8.3.U.D., 5.1.U.A., 5.1.U.C.,
	Teacher-generated PowerPoints	5.1.U.D., 5.1.U.F., 5.2.U.A., .,
		5.2.U.B., 5.2.U.C., 5.2.U.D.,
	Suggested Video:	5.3.U.D., 7.3.U.A., 7.4.U.B.,
	"The Presidents"	6.1.U.B., 6.2.U.A., 6.2.U.F.,
		6.3.U.B., 6.4.U.C., 6.5.U.B.,
		6.5.U.E., 6.5.U.F., 8.5, 8.6

## 2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter

Topic	Resources	Standards
The U.S. and the World	Approved textbook	8.1.U.A., 8.1.U.B, 8.2.U.A.,
	A History of the United States	8.2.U.B., 8.2.U.C., 8.2.U.D.,
	Chapter 19	8.3.U.A., 8.3.U.B., 8.3.U.C.,
		8.3.U.D., 5.1.U.A., 5.1.U.C.,
	Teacher-generated PowerPoints	5.1.U.D., 5.1.U.F., 5.2.U.A., .,
		5.2.U.B., 5.2.U.C., 5.2.U.D.,
	Suggested Videos:	5.3.U.D., 7.1.U.A., 7.3.U.A.,
	"The Presidents"	7.4.U.B., 6.1.U.B., 6.1.U.C., 8.5,
	"The Roosevelts"	8.6
	"America: The Story of Us"	
The Progressive Era	Approved textbook:	8.1.U.A., 8.1.U.B, 8.2.U.A.,
	A History of the United States	8.2.U.B., 8.2.U.C., 8.2.U.D.,
	Chapter 20	8.3.U.A., 8.3.U.B., 8.3.U.C.,
		8.3.U.D., 5.1.U.A., 5.1.U.C.,
	Teacher-generated PowerPoints	5.1.U.D., 5.1.U.F., 5.2.U.B.,
		5.2.U.C., 5.2.U.D., 5.3.U.D.,
	Suggested Videos:	5.4.U.A., 7.3.U.A., 6.1.U.B.,
	"The Presidents"	6.2.U.F., 6.3.U.B., 6.3.U.D.,
	"The Roosevelts"	6.4.U.C., 6.5.U.B., 8.5, 8.6

The U.S. and World War I	Approved textbook	8.1.U.A., 8.1.U.B, 8.2.U.A.,
	A History of the United States	8.2.U.B., 8.2.U.C., 8.2.U.D.,
	Chapter 21	8.3.U.A., 8.3.U.B., 8.3.U.C.,
		8.3.U.D., 5.1.U.A., 5.1.U.C.,
	Teacher-generated PowerPoints	5.1.U.D., 5.1.U.F., 5.2.U.B.,
		5.2.U.C., 5.2.U.D., 5.3.U.D.,
	Suggested Videos:	5.4.U.A., 7.3.U.A., 6.1.U.B.,
	"World War I Video Quiz"	6.3.U.B., 8.5, 8.6
	"The First World War"	
	"WWI, Prohibition, Roaring Twenties, Great	
	Depression, & The Cold War"	

## 3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter

Topic	Resources	Standards
The Coming of the Great Depression	Approved textbook	8.1.U.A., 8.1.U.B, 8.2.U.A.,
	A History of the United States	8.2.U.B., 8.2.U.C., 8.2.U.D.,
	Chapter 23	8.3.U.A., 8.3.U.B., 8.3.U.C.,
		8.3.U.D., 5.1.U.A., 5.1.U.C.,
	Teacher-generated PowerPoints	5.1.U.D., 5.1.U.F., 5.2.U.B.,
		5.2.U.C., 5.2.U.D., 5.3.U.D.,
	Suggested Videos:	5.4.U.A., 7.3.U.A., 7.4.U.A.,
	"The Presidents"	6.1.U.B., 6.3.U.B., 8.5, 8.6
	"The Roosevelts"	
	"The Great Depression and the New Deal"	
	"America: The Story of Us"	
F.D.R. and the New Deal	Approved textbook	8.1.U.A., 8.1.U.B, 8.2.U.A.,
i.b.n. and the new bear	A History of the United States	8.2.U.B., 8.2.U.C., 8.2.U.D.,
	Chapter 24	8.3.U.A., 8.3.U.B., 8.3.U.C.,
	onepies 2 ·	8.3.U.D., 5.1.U.A., 5.1.U.C.,
	Teacher-generated PowerPoints	5.1.U.D., 5.1.U.F., 5.2.U.B.,
	,	5.2.U.C., 5.2.U.D., 5.3.U.D.,
	Suggested Video:	7.3.U.A., 7.4.U.A., 6.1.U.B.,
	"The Roosevelts"	6.3.U.B., 8.5, 8.6
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Clouds of War	Approved textbook	8.1.U.A., 8.1.U.B, 8.2.U.A.,
	A History of the United States	8.2.U.B., 8.2.U.C., 8.2.U.D.,
	Chapter 26	8.3.U.A., 8.3.U.B., 8.3.U.C.,
		8.3.U.D., 5.1.U.A., 5.1.U.C.,
	Teacher-generated PowerPoints	5.1.U.D., 5.1.U.F., 5.2.U.B.,
		5.2.U.C., 5.2.U.D., 5.3.U.D.,
	Suggested Videos:	7.3.U.A., 7.4.U.A., 6.1.U.B.,
	"The Roosevelts"	6.3.U.B., 8.5, 8.6
	"Hitler"	
	"Night and Fog"	
	"A Journey into the Holocaust"	
	"World Wars"	

## 4<sup>th</sup> Quarter

Topic	Resources	Standards
A World Conflict	Approved textbook	8.1.U.A., 8.1.U.B, 8.2.U.A.,
	A History of the United States	8.2.U.B., 8.2.U.C., 8.2.U.D.,
	Chapter 27	8.3.U.A., 8.3.U.B., 8.3.U.C.,
		8.3.U.D., 5.1.U.A., 5.1.U.C.,
	Teacher-generated PowerPoints	5.1.U.D., 5.1.U.F., 5.2.U.B.,
		5.2.U.C., 5.2.U.D., 5.3.U.D.,
	Suggested Videos:	7.3.U.A., 7.4.U.A., 8.5, 8.6
	"The Roosevelts"	
	"World Wars"	
	"Hiroshima"	
	"Schindler's List"	
Truman: Neither War nor Peace	Approved textbook	8.1.U.A., 8.1.U.B, 8.2.U.A.,
Truman. Neither war nor reace	A History of the United States	8.2.U.B., 8.2.U.C., 8.2.U.D.,
	Chapter 28	8.3.U.A., 8.3.U.B., 8.3.U.C.,
	Chapter 28	8.3.U.D., 5.1.U.A., 5.1.U.C.,
	Teacher-generated PowerPoints	5.1.U.D., 5.1.U.F., 5.2.U.B.,
	reactier-generated rowerrollits	5.2.U.C., 5.2.U.D., 5.3.U.D.,
	Suggested Videos:	
	"The Presidents"	7.1.U.A., 7.2.U.A., 7.3.U.A.,
		6.2.U.G., 6.3.U.D.
	"The Korean War"	

Eisenhower, Moderate Republican	Approved textbook	8.1.U.A., 8.1.U.B, 8.2.U.A.,
	A History of the United States	8.2.U.B., 8.2.U.C., 8.2.U.D.,
	Chapter 29	8.3.U.A., 8.3.U.B., 8.3.U.C.,
		8.3.U.D., 5.1.U.A., 5.1.U.C.,
	Teacher-generated PowerPoints	5.1.U.D., 5.1.U.F., 5.2.U.B.,
	Suggested Videos:	5.2.U.C., 5.2.U.D., 5.3.U.D.,
	"The Presidents"	7.3.U.A., 7.4.U.B., 6.1.U.C.,
	"America: The Story of Us"	6.2.U.A., 6.2.U.D., 6.2.U.E.,
		6.3.U.B.
Review and Final Exam		

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
The Passing of the Frontier  Increasing numbers of Americans seek new opportunities in the American West during and after the Civil War.	Indian Wars & Resettlement The Defeat of the Indians The Ghost Dance Sitting Bull Wounded Knee Decline of the Buffalo The Dawes Act Seeking Gold & Silver The Cattle Kingdom The Farmers Frontier Homestead Act  Vocabulary: Frontier Reservation Territory	Approved textbook  A History of the United States Chapter 15  Teacher-generated PowerPoints  Suggested Video: "The Presidents"	Teacher prepared tests, quizzes, etc.  Series available assessments online. (Optional)	14 days

#### **PA Academic Standards: History**

- 8.1.U.A. Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.1.U.B. Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.2.U.A. Evaluate the role groups and individuals from Pennsylvania played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.2.U.B. Evaluate the importance of various historical documents, artifacts, and places in Pennsylvania which are critical to U.S.
- 8.2.U.C. Evaluate continuity and change in Pennsylvania are interrelated to the U.S.
  - Belief systems and religions
  - Commerce and industry
  - Technology
  - Politics and government

- Physical and human geography
- Social organizations
- 8.2.U.D. Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations in Pennsylvania have influenced the growth and development of the U.S.
  - Ethnicity and race
  - Working conditions
  - Immigration
  - Military conflict
  - Economic stability
- 8.3.U.A. Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.B. Compare the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places which are critical to the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C. Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States.
  - Belief systems and religions
  - Commerce and industry
  - Technology
  - Politics and government
  - Physical and human geography
  - Social organizations
- 8.3.U.D. Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S.
  - Ethnicity and race
  - Working conditions
  - Immigration
  - Military conflict
  - Economic stability

#### PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government

- 5.1.U.A. Apply examples of the rule of law as related to individual rights and the common good.
- 5.1.U.C. Analyze the principles and ideals that shape United States government.
  - Liberty / Freedom
  - Democracy
  - Justice
  - Equality
- 5.1.U.D. Compare and contrast the basic principles and ideals found in significant documents:
  - Declaration of Independence

- United States Constitution
- Bill of Rights
- Pennsylvania Constitution
- 5.1.U.F. Analyze the role political symbols play in civil disobedience and patriotic activities.
- 5.2.U.B. Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.U.C. Examine political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.U.D. Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.
- 5.3.U.D. Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.

#### PA Academic Standards: Geography

- 7.3.U.A. Analyze the human characteristics of places and regions using the following criteria:
  - Population
  - Culture
  - Settlement
  - Economic activities
  - Political activities
- 7.4.U.B. Analyze the effects of human activity on the physical systems.

#### PA Academic Standards: Economics

- 5.1.U.A. Apply examples of the rule of law as related to individual rights and the common good.
- 5.1.U.C. Analyze the principles and ideals that shape United States government.
  - Liberty / Freedom
  - Democracy
  - Justice
  - Equality
- 5.1.U.D. Compare and contrast the basic principles and ideals found in significant documents:
  - Declaration of Independence
  - United States Constitution
  - Bill of Rights
  - Pennsylvania Constitution
- 5.1.U.F. Analyze the role political symbols play in civil disobedience and patriotic activities.
- 5.2.U.B. Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.U.C. Examine political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.

5.2.U.D. Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.

5.3.U.D. Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.

### PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

#### PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
The Nation	Essential Knowledge/Skills:	Approved textbook	Teacher prepared tests,	14 days
Transformed		A History of the United States	quizzes, etc.	
	The Rise of Railroads & Big Business	Chapter 16		
The growth of	J.P. Morgan		Series available	
railroads from	Andrew Carnegie	Teacher-generated	assessments online.	
1865-1900 Led to	John D. Rockefeller	PowerPoints	(Optional)	
a rapid growth of	George Bissell			
cities and towns.	Montgomery Ward	Suggested Videos:		
	Richard Sears	"The Presidents"		
Poor working	A.T. Stewart	"The Men Who Made America"		
conditions lead to	William Sellers	"America: The Story of Us"		
the rise of labor	Frederick Taylor	·		
unions.	Thomas Edison			
	Organization of Labor			
	Haymarket Square Massacre			
	Knights of Labor			
	Vocabulary:			
	Trust			
	Holding company			
	Antitrust			
	Labor union			

#### **PA Academic Standards: History**

- 8.1.U.A. Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.1.U.B. Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.2.U.A. Evaluate the role groups and individuals from Pennsylvania played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.2.U.B. Evaluate the importance of various historical documents, artifacts, and places in Pennsylvania which are critical to U.S.
- 8.2.U.C. Evaluate continuity and change in Pennsylvania are interrelated to the U.S.
  - Belief systems and religions
  - Commerce and industry
  - Technology

- Politics and government
- Physical and human geography
- Social organizations

8.2.U.D. Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations in Pennsylvania have influenced the growth and development of the U.S.

- Ethnicity and race
- Working conditions
- Immigration
- Military conflict
- Economic stability
- 8.3.U.A. Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.B. Compare the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places which are critical to the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C. Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States.
  - Belief systems and religions
  - Commerce and industry
  - Technology
  - Politics and government
  - Physical and human geography
  - Social organizations

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- Ethnicity and race
- · Working conditions
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- Military conflict
- Economic stability

#### **PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government**

- 5.1.U.A. Apply examples of the rule of law as related to individual rights and the common good.
- 5.1.U.C. Analyze the principles and ideals that shape United States government.
  - Liberty / Freedom
  - Democracy
  - Justice
  - Equality
- 5.1.U.D. Compare and contrast the basic principles and ideals found in significant documents:

- Declaration of Independence
- United States Constitution
- · Bill of Rights
- Pennsylvania Constitution
- 5.1.U.F. Analyze the role political symbols play in civil disobedience and patriotic activities.
- 5.2.U.B. Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.U.C. Examine political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.U.D. Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.
- 5.3.U.D. Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.

#### PA Academic Standards: Geography

- 7.3.U.A. Analyze the human characteristics of places and regions using the following criteria:
  - Population
  - Culture
  - Settlement
  - Economic activities
  - Political activities
- 7.4.U.B. Analyze the effects of human activity on the physical systems.

#### **PA Academic Standards: Economics**

- 5.1.U.A. Apply examples of the rule of law as related to individual rights and the common good.
- 5.1.U.C. Analyze the principles and ideals that shape United States government.
  - Liberty / Freedom
  - Democracy
  - Justice
  - Equality
- 5.1.U.D. Compare and contrast the basic principles and ideals found in significant documents:
  - Declaration of Independence
  - United States Constitution
  - Bill of Rights
  - Pennsylvania Constitution
- 5.1.U.F. Analyze the role political symbols play in civil disobedience and patriotic activities.
- 5.2.U.B. Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.U.C. Examine political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.

5.2.U.D. Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.

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- Population
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- Political activities

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### PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
The Challenge of	Essential Knowledge/Skills:	Approved textbook	Teacher prepared tests,	14 days
the Cities	City slums	A History of the United States	quizzes, etc.	
	City Governments	Chapter 17		
Immigrants from	Reformers and Self-helpers		Series available	
across Europe	The Spread of Learning	Teacher-generated	assessments online.	
pour into the	Colleges	PowerPoints	(Optional)	
United States	Education for African-Americans			
	Booker T. Washington & W.E.B.	Suggested Video:		
The rise of new	DuBois	"The Presidents"		
cities and the	Bridge Building Heroes			
growth of older	Elevators and Skyscrapers			
cities give the	Company Towns			
nation an				
increasingly urban	Vocabulary:			
character	Political machine			
	Immigrant			
	Literacy test			
	Settlement house			
	Land-grant colleges			
	Company town			

### **PA Academic Standards: History**

- 8.1.U.A. Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.1.U.B. Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.2.U.A. Evaluate the role groups and individuals from Pennsylvania played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S. 8.2.U.C. Evaluate continuity and change in Pennsylvania are interrelated to the U.S.
  - Belief systems and religions
  - Commerce and industry
  - Technology
  - Politics and government
  - Physical and human geography
  - Social organizations

8.2.U.D. Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations in Pennsylvania have influenced the growth and development of the U.S.

- Ethnicity and race
- Working conditions
- Immigration
- Military conflict
- Economic stability
- 8.3.U.A. Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C. Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States.
  - Belief systems and religions
  - · Commerce and industry
  - Technology
  - Politics and government
  - · Physical and human geography
  - Social organizations
- 8.3.U.D. Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S.
  - Ethnicity and race
  - Working conditions
  - Immigration
  - Military conflict
  - Economic stability

#### **PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government**

- 5.1.U.A. Apply examples of the rule of law as related to individual rights and the common good.
- 5.1.U.C. Analyze the principles and ideals that shape United States government.
  - Liberty / Freedom
  - Democracy
  - Justice
  - Equality
- 5.1.U.D. Compare and contrast the basic principles and ideals found in significant documents:
  - Declaration of Independence
  - United States Constitution
  - Bill of Rights
  - Pennsylvania Constitution

- 5.1.U.F. Analyze the role political symbols play in civil disobedience and patriotic activities
- 5.2.U.A. Contrast the rights and responsibilities of a citizen in a democracy with a citizen in an authoritarian system.
- 5.2.U.B. Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government
- 5.2.U.C. Examine political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.U.D. Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.
- 5.3.U.D. Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.

#### PA Academic Standards: Geography

- 7.3.U.A. Analyze the human characteristics of places and regions using the following criteria:
  - Population
  - Culture
  - Settlement
  - Economic activities
  - Political activities
- 7.4.U.B. Analyze the effects of human activity on the physical systems.

#### **PA Academic Standards: Economics**

- 6.1.U.B. Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the control of limited resources in the United States
- 6.2.U.A. Analyze the flow of goods and services in the national economy.
- 6.2.U.F. Analyze the impact of private economic institutions on individuals and groups over time.
- 6.3.U.B. Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the U.S.
  - Ethnicity and Race
  - Working conditions
  - Immigration
  - Military conflict
  - Economic Stability (Reference History Standards 8.3.9.D.)
- 6.4.U.C. Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S. (Reference History Standards 8.3.9.A.)
- 6.5.U.B. Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S. (Reference History Standards 8.3.9.A.)
- 6.5.U.E. Define wealth and describe its distribution within and among the political divisions of the United States.
- 6.5.U.F. Examine leading entrepreneurs in the United States in terms of the risks they took and the rewards they received.

#### PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

### PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
The U.S. and the	Essential Knowledge/Skills:	Approved textbook	Teacher prepared tests,	12 days
World	Looking outward	A History of the United States	quizzes, etc.	
	Trade with China	Chapter 19		
The United States	Caleb Cushing			
begins to reach	Trade with Japan	Teacher-generated		
outward as a	Matthew C. Perry and the Treaty of	PowerPoints		
result of rapid	Kanagawa			
industrialization.	Alaska	Suggested Videos:		
	Napoleon III's Mexican empire	"The Presidents"		
	Capt. Alfred Thayer Mahan and	"The Roosevelts"		
	Expanding on the Seas	"America: The Story of Us"		
	Hawaii	,		
	War with Spain			
	Cuba			
	Valeriano Weyler			
	Yellow press			
	USS Maine			
	Jingoes			
	Teddy Roosevelt and the Rough Riders			
	Imperialism			
	Open door in China			
	Boxer Rebellion			
	Election of 1900			
	Vocabulary:			
	Annex			
	Jingoes			
	Imperialism			
	Yellow journalism			

#### **PA Academic Standards: History**

- 8.1.U.A. Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.1.U.B. Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.2.U.A. Evaluate the role groups and individuals from Pennsylvania played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.2.U.B. Evaluate the importance of various historical documents, artifacts, and places in Pennsylvania which are critical to U.S.
- 8.2.U.C. Evaluate continuity and change in Pennsylvania are interrelated to the U.S.
  - Belief systems and religions
  - Commerce and industry
  - Technology
  - Politics and government
  - · Physical and human geography
  - Social organizations
- 8.2.U.D. Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations in Pennsylvania have influenced the growth and development of the U.S.
  - Ethnicity and race
  - Working conditions
  - Immigration
  - Military conflict
  - Economic stability
- 8.3.U.A. Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.B. Compare the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places which are critical to the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C. Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States.
  - Belief systems and religions
  - Commerce and industry
  - Technology
  - Politics and government
  - Physical and human geography
  - Social organizations
- 8.3.U.D. Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S.
  - Ethnicity and race
  - Working conditions
  - Immigration
  - Military conflict

• Economic stability

#### **PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government**

- 5.1.U.A. Apply examples of the rule of law as related to individual rights and the common good.
- 5.1.U.C. Analyze the principles and ideals that shape United States government.
  - Liberty / Freedom
  - Democracy
  - Justice
  - Equality
- 5.1.U.D. Compare and contrast the basic principles and ideals found in significant documents:
  - Declaration of Independence
  - United States Constitution
  - Bill of Rights
  - Pennsylvania Constitution
- 5.1.U.F. Analyze the role political symbols play in civil disobedience and patriotic activities.
- 5.2.U.B. Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.U.C. Examine political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.U.D. Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.
- 5.3.U.D. Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.

#### **PA Academic Standards: Geography**

- 7.1.U.A. Use geographic tools to analyze information about the interaction between people, places, and the environment.
- 7.3.U.A. Analyze the human characteristics of places and regions using the following criteria:
  - Population
  - Culture
  - Settlement
  - Economic activities
  - Political activities

#### **PA Academic Standards: Economics**

- 6.1.U.B. Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the control of limited resources in the United States.
- 6.1.U.C. Analyze the opportunity cost of decisions made by individuals, businesses, communities, and nations.

#### PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

### PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
The Progressive	Essential Knowledge/Skills:	Approved textbook	Teacher prepared tests,	13 days
Era	Teddy Roosevelt		quizzes, etc.	
	Square Deal	A History of the United States		
The Progressive	McKinley assassination	Chapter 20	Series available	
Era produces	Leon Czolgosz		assessments online.	
significant	Coal Strike of 1902	Teacher-generated	(Optional)	
reforms in	Election of 1904	PowerPoints		
American business	Upton Sinclair's The Jungle			
and government	Reforms under T.R.	Suggested Videos:		
	Meat Inspection Act	"The Presidents"		
	Pure Food & Drug Act	"The Roosevelts"		
	Conservation			
	Newlands Reclamation Act			
	Reforesting			
	Election of 1908			
	T.R. and New Nationalism			
	Midterm Elections of 1910			
	Election of 1912			
	Progressive "Bull Moose" Party			
	Woodrow Wilson			
	Reforms under Wilson			
	Federal Reserve Act			
	Clayton Antitrust Act			
	Federal Farm Loan Act			
	Foreign Affairs under T.R., Taft, and			
	Wilson			
	Panama Canal			
	Dollar Diplomacy			
	Mexico			
	Vocabulary:			
	Anarchist			

Conservation		
Progressive		
Corollary		

#### **PA Academic Standards: History**

- 8.1.U.A. Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.1.U.B. Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.2.U.A. Evaluate the role groups and individuals from Pennsylvania played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.2.U.B. Evaluate the importance of various historical documents, artifacts, and places in Pennsylvania which are critical to U.S.
- 8.2.U.C. Evaluate continuity and change in Pennsylvania are interrelated to the U.S.
  - Belief systems and religions
  - Commerce and industry
  - Technology
  - Politics and government
  - Physical and human geography
  - Social organizations
- 8.2.U.D. Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations in Pennsylvania have influenced the growth and development of the U.S.
  - Ethnicity and race
  - Working conditions
  - Immigration
  - Military conflict
  - Economic stability
- 8.3.U.A. Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.B. Compare the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places which are critical to the U.S.
- ${\bf 8.3.U.C.}\ Evaluate\ how\ continuity\ and\ change\ have\ impacted\ the\ United\ States.$ 
  - Belief systems and religions
  - Commerce and industry
  - Technology
  - Politics and government
  - Physical and human geography
  - Social organizations
- 8.3.U.D. Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S.

- Ethnicity and race
- Working conditions
- Immigration
- Military conflict
- Economic stability

#### **PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government**

- 5.1.U.A. Apply examples of the rule of law as related to individual rights and the common good.
- 5.1.U.C. Analyze the principles and ideals that shape United States government.
  - Liberty / Freedom
  - Democracy
  - Justice
  - Equality
- 5.1.U.D. Compare and contrast the basic principles and ideals found in significant documents:
  - Declaration of Independence
  - United States Constitution
  - Bill of Rights
  - Pennsylvania Constitution
- 5.1.U.F. Analyze the role political symbols play in civil disobedience and patriotic activities.
- 5.2.U.B. Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.U.C. Examine political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.U.D. Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.
- 5.3.U.D. Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.
- 5.4.U.A. Explain how United States foreign policy is developed.

#### PA Academic Standards: Geography

- 7.3.U.A. Analyze the human characteristics of places and regions using the following criteria:
  - Population
  - Culture
  - Settlement
  - Economic activities
  - Political activities

#### **PA Academic Standards: Economics**

- 6.1.U.B. Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the control of limited resources in the United States.
- 6.2.U.F. Analyze the impact of private economic institutions on individuals and groups over time
- 6.3.U.B. Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the U.S.
  - Ethnicity and Race
  - Working conditions
  - Immigration
  - Military conflict
  - Economic Stability
- 6.3.U.D. Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the US.
  - Ethnicity and Race
  - Working conditions
  - Immigration
  - Military conflict
  - Economic Stability
- 6.4.U.C. Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 6.5.U.B. Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S. (Reference History Standards)

#### PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

#### PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
The U.S. and	Essential Knowledge/Skills:	Approved textbook	Teacher prepared tests,	20 days
World War I		A History of the United States	quizzes, etc.	
	Assassination of Archduke Franz	Chapter 21		
World War I's	Ferdinand		Series available	
impact on the U.S.	Alliances come into play	Teacher-generated	assessments online.	
and the World	Early battles	PowerPoints	(Optional)	
	Allies at start of WWI			
	Central Powers	Suggested Videos:		
	Neutral nations of Europe	"World War I Video Quiz"		
	Modern warfare	"The First World War"		
	Weapons	"WWI, Prohibition, Roaring		
	German U-Boats	Twenties, Great Depression, &		
	Lusitania	The Cold War"		
	Arabic and Sussex			
	Trade			
	Election of 1916			
	Wilson's efforts for peace			
	Col. Edward House			
	Zimmerman Telegram			
	Russia exits the war			
	Tsar Nicholas II			
	Vladimir Lenin			
	Communism			
	U.S. enters the war			
	Wilson's 14 Points			
	AEF			
	Gen. John J. Pershing			
	Military segregation			
	Harlem Hell Fighters			
	Armistice			
	The Home Front			
	Mobilization of men and women			

Selective Service Act	
Mobilizing money	
Losing the peace	
Big 4 at Versailles	
Versailles Treaty	
Reparations	
League of Nations	
Election of 1920	
LIECTION OF 1920	
Vocabulary:	
Neutrality	
Preparedness	
Fighting Front	
Communism	
Mobilization	
Armistice	
Reparations	

#### **PA Academic Standards: History**

- 8.1.U.A. Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.1.U.B. Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.2.U.A. Evaluate the role groups and individuals from Pennsylvania played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.2.U.B. Evaluate the importance of various historical documents, artifacts, and places in Pennsylvania which are critical to U.S.
- ${\bf 8.2.U.C.}\ Evaluate\ continuity\ and\ change\ in\ Pennsylvania\ are\ interrelated\ to\ the\ U.S.$ 
  - Belief systems and religions
  - Commerce and industry
  - Technology
  - Politics and government
  - Physical and human geography
  - Social organizations
- 8.2.U.D. Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations in Pennsylvania have influenced the growth and development of the U.S.
  - Ethnicity and race
  - Working conditions

- Immigration
- Military conflict
- Economic stability
- 8.3.U.A. Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.B. Compare the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places which are critical to the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C. Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States.
  - Belief systems and religions
  - Commerce and industry
  - Technology
  - Politics and government
  - Physical and human geography
  - Social organizations
- 8.3.U.D. Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S.
  - Ethnicity and race
  - Working conditions
  - Immigration
  - Military conflict
  - Economic stability

#### **PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government**

- 5.1.U.A. Apply examples of the rule of law as related to individual rights and the common good.
- 5.1.U.C. Analyze the principles and ideals that shape United States government.
  - Liberty / Freedom
  - Democracy
  - Justice
  - Equality
- 5.1.U.D. Compare and contrast the basic principles and ideals found in significant documents:
  - Declaration of Independence
  - United States Constitution
  - Bill of Rights
  - Pennsylvania Constitution
- 5.1.U.F. Analyze the role political symbols play in civil disobedience and patriotic activities.
- 5.2.U.B. Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.U.C. Examine political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.

- 5.2.U.D. Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.
- 5.3.U.D. Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.

#### **PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government**

5.4.U.A. Explain how United States foreign policy is developed.

#### **PA Academic Standards: Geography**

7.3.U.A. Analyze the human characteristics of places and regions using the following criteria:

- Population
- Culture
- Settlement
- Economic activities
- Political activities

7.4.U.A. Analyze the effects of changes in the physical systems

#### **PA Academic Standards: Economics**

6.1.U.B. Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the control of limited resources in the United States.

6.3.U.B. Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the U.S.

- Ethnicity and Race
- Working conditions
- Immigration
- Military conflict
- Economic Stability

#### PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

### PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

Essential Knowledge,	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
•			
	• •		12 days
		quizzes, etc.	
	Chapter 23		
Margin loans	Teacher-generated		
The Big Crash	PowerPoints		
Black Tuesday			
Hoover takes action	Suggested Videos:		
Hoovervilles	"The Presidents"		
The Dust Bowl	"The Roosevelts"		
Aid for Business	"The Great Depression and the		
Hawley-Smoot Tariff Act	New Deal"		
Run on banks	"America: The Story of Us"		
Bonus Army			
Hoover tries to help			
Foreign Affairs			
Kellogg-Briand Act			
Hoover and Latin America			
Japan ends the Peace			
Election of 1932			
Vocabulary:			
Stock Market			
Margin loans			
Moratorium			
	Essential Knowledge/Skills: Election of 1928 Herbert Hoover Stock Market boom Margin loans The Big Crash Black Tuesday Hoover takes action Hoovervilles The Dust Bowl Aid for Business Hawley-Smoot Tariff Act Run on banks Bonus Army Hoover tries to help Foreign Affairs Kellogg-Briand Act Hoover and Latin America Japan ends the Peace Election of 1932  Vocabulary: Stock Market Margin loans	Skills & Vocabulary  Essential Knowledge/Skills: Election of 1928 Herbert Hoover Stock Market boom Margin loans The Big Crash Black Tuesday Hoover takes action Hoovervilles The Dust Bowl Aid for Business Hawley-Smoot Tariff Act Run on banks Bonus Army Hoover tries to help Foreign Affairs Kellogg-Briand Act Hoover and Latin America Japan ends the Peace Election of 1932  Vocabulary: Stock Market Margin loans  Approved textbook A History of the United States Chapter 23  Teacher-generated PowerPoints  Suggested Videos: "The Presidents" "The Roosevelts" "The Great Depression and the New Deal" "America: The Story of Us"  Vocabulary: Stock Market Margin loans	Skills & Vocabulary  Essential Knowledge/Skills: Election of 1928 Herbert Hoover Stock Market boom Margin loans The Big Crash Black Tuesday Hoover takes action Hoovervilles The Dust Bowl Aid for Business Hawley-Smoot Tariff Act Run on banks Bonus Army Hoover tries to help Foreign Affairs Kellogg-Briand Act Hoover and Latin America Japan ends the Peace Election of 1932  Vocabulary: Stock Market Margin loans  Approved textbook A History of the United States Chapter 23  Teacher prepared tests, quizzes, etc.  **America: The Stotes** **Quizzes, etc.*  **In Persidents** **The Presidents** "The Presidents** "The Roosevelts*" "The Great Depression and the New Deal" "America: The Story of Us"  **America: The Story of Us"  **Vocabulary: Stock Market Margin loans

#### **PA Academic Standards: History**

- 8.1.U.A. Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.1.U.B. Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.2.U.A. Evaluate the role groups and individuals from Pennsylvania played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.2.U.B. Evaluate the importance of various historical documents, artifacts, and places in Pennsylvania which are critical to U.S.
- 8.2.U.C. Evaluate continuity and change in Pennsylvania are interrelated to the U.S.

- Belief systems and religions
- · Commerce and industry
- Technology
- Politics and government
- Physical and human geography
- Social organizations

8.2.U.D. Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations in Pennsylvania have influenced the growth and development of the U.S.

- Ethnicity and race
- Working conditions
- Immigration
- Military conflict
- Economic stability
- 8.3.U.A. Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.B. Compare the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places which are critical to the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C. Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States.
  - Belief systems and religions
  - Commerce and industry
  - Technology
  - Politics and government
  - Physical and human geography
  - Social organizations

8.3.U.D. Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S.

- Ethnicity and race
- Working conditions
- Immigration
- Military conflict
- Economic stability

#### **PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government**

- 5.1.U.A. Apply examples of the rule of law as related to individual rights and the common good.
- 5.1.U.C. Analyze the principles and ideals that shape United States government.
  - Liberty / Freedom
  - Democracy

- Justice
- Equality
- 5.1.U.D. Compare and contrast the basic principles and ideals found in significant documents:
  - Declaration of Independence
  - United States Constitution
  - Bill of Rights
  - Pennsylvania Constitution
- 5.1.U.F. Analyze the role political symbols play in civil disobedience and patriotic activities.
- 5.2.U.B. Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.U.C. Examine political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.U.D. Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.
- 5.3.U.D. Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.
- 5.4.U.A. Explain how United States foreign policy is developed.

### PA Academic Standards: Geography

- 7.3.U.A. Analyze the human characteristics of places and regions using the following criteria:
  - Population
  - Culture
  - Settlement
  - Economic activities
  - Political activities
- 7.4.U.A. Analyze the effects of changes in the physical systems

#### PA Academic Standards: Economics

- 6.1.U.B. Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the control of limited resources in the United States.
- 6.3.U.B. Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the U.S.
  - Ethnicity and Race
  - Working conditions
  - Immigration
  - Military conflict
  - Economic Stability

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

## 8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

## PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
F.D.R. and the New Deal	Essential Knowledge/Skills:	Approved textbook A History of the United States	Teacher prepared tests, quizzes, etc.	14 days
	Franklin Delano Roosevelt	Chapter 24		
F.D.R.'s leadership	Brain Trust		Series available	
and New Deal	Banking laws	Teacher-generated	assessments online.	
programs ease the	Glass-Steagall Act	PowerPoints	(Optional)	
impact of the	FDIC			
<b>Great Depression</b>	Securities & Exchange Commission	Suggested Video:		
on poverty-	Keynesian Approach to Economics	"The Roosevelts"		
stricken	Conserving the land and people			
Americans	Civilian Conservation Corps			
	Help for housing			
	Home Owners Loan Corp.			
	National Housing Act			
	Work relief			
	Public Works Admin.			
	Federal Emergency Relief Act			
	Saving Farms and Homes			
	Agricultural Adjustment Admin.			
	Tennessee Valley Authority			
	Midterm Elections 1934			
	Works Progress Admin.			
	National Youth Admin.			
	Thunder from the right and left			
	American Liberty League			
	Se. Huey Long			
	Father Charles Coughlin			
	Schecter v. U.S.			
	Second New Deal			
	Social Security			
	Election of 1936			

Vocabulary:		
Brain Trust		
Prohibition		

## **PA Academic Standards: History**

- 8.1.U.A. Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.1.U.B. Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.2.U.A. Evaluate the role groups and individuals from Pennsylvania played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.2.U.B. Evaluate the importance of various historical documents, artifacts, and places in Pennsylvania which are critical to U.S.
- 8.2.U.C. Evaluate continuity and change in Pennsylvania are interrelated to the U.S.
  - Belief systems and religions
  - Commerce and industry
  - Technology
  - Politics and government
  - Physical and human geography
  - Social organizations
- 8.2.U.D. Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations in Pennsylvania have influenced the growth and development of the U.S.
  - Ethnicity and race
  - Working conditions
  - Immigration
  - Military conflict
  - Economic stability
- 8.3.U.A. Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.B. Compare the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places which are critical to the U.S.
- ${\bf 8.3.U.C.}\ Evaluate\ how\ continuity\ and\ change\ have\ impacted\ the\ United\ States.$ 
  - Belief systems and religions
  - Commerce and industry
  - Technology
  - Politics and government
  - Physical and human geography
  - Social organizations
- 8.3.U.D. Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S.

- Ethnicity and race
- Working conditions
- Immigration
- Military conflict
- Economic stability

### **PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government**

- 5.1.U.A. Apply examples of the rule of law as related to individual rights and the common good.
- 5.1.U.C. Analyze the principles and ideals that shape United States government.
  - Liberty / Freedom
  - Democracy
  - Justice
  - Equality
- 5.1.U.D. Compare and contrast the basic principles and ideals found in significant documents:
  - Declaration of Independence
  - United States Constitution
  - · Bill of Rights
  - Pennsylvania Constitution
- 5.1.U.F. Analyze the role political symbols play in civil disobedience and patriotic activities.
- 5.2.U.B. Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.U.C. Examine political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.U.D. Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.
- 5.3.U.D. Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.

## **PA Academic Standards: Geography**

- 7.3.U.A. Analyze the human characteristics of places and regions using the following criteria:
  - Population
  - Culture
  - Settlement
  - Economic activities
  - Political activities
- 7.4.U.A. Analyze the effects of changes in the physical systems

#### **PA Academic Standards: Economics**

6.1.U.B. Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the control of limited resources in the United States.

6.3.U.B. Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the U.S.

- Ethnicity and Race
- Working conditions
- Immigration
- Military conflict
- Economic Stability

## PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

## PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

General Topic	Essential Knowledge,	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time
	Skills & Vocabulary			(In Days)
Clouds of War	Essential Knowledge/Skills:	Approved textbook	Teacher prepared tests,	18 days
		A History of the United States	quizzes, etc.	
The rise of	The Rise of Hitler	Chapter 26		
dictators and	Anti-Semitism		Series available	
fascism in Europe	Mein Kampf	Teacher-generated	assessments online.	
threatens the	Third Reich	PowerPoints	(Optional)	
peace of the	Concentration camps			
entire world.	Josef Stalin	Suggested Videos:		
	Benito Mussolini	"The Roosevelts"		
	Emperor Hirohito	"Hitler"		
	Good Neighbor Policy	"Night and Fog"		
	Japanese-American Relations	"A Journey into the Holocaust"		
	Hitler on the march	"World Wars"		
	Sudetenland			
	War comes to Europe			
	"Phony War"			
	Maginot Line			
	Billy Mitchell and U.S. air power			
	U.S. prepares for war			
	Battle of Britain			
	Election of 1940			
	Lend-Lease			
	Atlantic Charter			
	Hitler invades Russia			
	Trouble in the Pacific			
	Gen. Hideki Tojo			
	"Magic" Attack on Pearl Harbor			
	Vocabulary:			
	Anti-Semitism			
	Scapegoating			
	Dictatorship			

Fascism		
Concentration camps		
Isolationism		
Appeasement		
Blitzkrieg		
Militarism		

### **PA Academic Standards: History**

- 8.1.U.A. Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.1.U.B. Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.2.U.A. Evaluate the role groups and individuals from Pennsylvania played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.2.U.B. Evaluate the importance of various historical documents, artifacts, and places in Pennsylvania which are critical to U.S.
- 8.2.U.C. Evaluate continuity and change in Pennsylvania are interrelated to the U.S.
  - Belief systems and religions
  - Commerce and industry
  - Technology
  - Politics and government
  - Physical and human geography
  - Social organizations
- 8.2.U.D. Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations in Pennsylvania have influenced the growth and development of the U.S.
  - Ethnicity and race
  - Working conditions
  - Immigration
  - Military conflict
  - Economic stability
- 8.3.U.A. Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.B. Compare the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places which are critical to the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C. Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States.
  - Belief systems and religions
  - Commerce and industry
  - Technology
  - Politics and government
  - Physical and human geography

- Social organizations
- 8.3.U.D. Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S.
  - Ethnicity and race
  - Working conditions
  - Immigration
  - Military conflict
  - Economic stability

### **PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government**

- 5.1.U.A. Apply examples of the rule of law as related to individual rights and the common good.
- 5.1.U.C. Analyze the principles and ideals that shape United States government.
  - Liberty / Freedom
  - Democracy
  - Justice
  - Equality
- 5.1.U.D. Compare and contrast the basic principles and ideals found in significant documents:
  - Declaration of Independence
  - United States Constitution
  - Bill of Rights
  - Pennsylvania Constitution
- 5.1.U.F. Analyze the role political symbols play in civil disobedience and patriotic activities.
- 5.2.U.B. Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.U.C. Examine political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.U.D. Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.
- 5.3.U.D. Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.

## **PA Academic Standards: Geography**

- 7.3.U.A. Analyze the human characteristics of places and regions using the following criteria:
  - Population
  - Culture
  - Settlement
  - Economic activities
  - Political activities
- 7.4.U.A. Analyze the effects of changes in the physical systems

#### **PA Academic Standards: Economics**

6.1.U.B. Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the control of limited resources in the United States.

6.3.U.B. Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the U.S.

- Ethnicity and Race
- Working conditions
- Immigration
- Military conflict
- Economic Stability

## PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

## PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

Skills & Vocabulary			(In Days)
Essential Knowledge/Skills:	Approved textbook	Teacher prepared tests,	20 days
Mobilizing for defense	A History of the United States	quizzes, etc.	,
Role of Women in WWII		•	
WACS	·	Series available	
WAVES	Teacher-generated	assessments online.	
SPARS	PowerPoints	(Optional)	
"Rosie the Riveter"			
African-Americans in WWII	Suggested Videos:		
Dorie Miller	"The Roosevelts"		
Ledo Road	"World Wars"		
Dr. Charles Drew	"Hiroshima"		
Japanese-Americans are Interned	"Schindler's List"		
Raising money			
The Battle of the Atlantic			
Wolf packs			
Success in North Africa			
Gen. Erwin Rommel			
Afrika Korps			
Victory in Europe			
D-Day in France			
Dwight D. EisenhowerElection of 1944			
Battle of the Bulge			
Yalta Conference			
Death of FDR			
Germany surrenders			
V-E Day			
War in the Pacific			
Gen. James Doolittle			
Battle of Midway			
Adm. Chester Nimitz			
Battle of Guadalcanal			
FVVS" ACLCJFTVSVAVCCEYCVVVEA	Role of Women in WWII WACS WAVES SPARS (Rosie the Riveter" African-Americans in WWII Dorie Miller Ledo Road Dr. Charles Drew apanese-Americans are Interned Raising money The Battle of the Atlantic Wolf packs Success in North Africa Gen. Erwin Rommel Afrika Korps Victory in Europe D-Day in France Dwight D. EisenhowerElection of 1944 Battle of the Bulge Valta Conference Death of FDR Germany surrenders V-E Day War in the Pacific Gen. James Doolittle Battle of Midway Adm. Chester Nimitz	Chapter 27  Chapter 34  Chapter 27  Chapter 34  Chapter 27  Chapter 34  Chapte	Chapter 27  WACS WAVES WAVEN W

Return to the Philippines	
Ge. Douglas MacArthur	
Splitting the Atom	
Manhattan Project	
Robert Oppenheimer	
Hiroshima	
Nagasaki	
Vocabulary:	
Arsenal	
Ration	
Internment	
Allies	
Puppet government	
Unconditional surrender	

## **PA Academic Standards: History**

- 8.1.U.A. Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.1.U.B. Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.2.U.A. Evaluate the role groups and individuals from Pennsylvania played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.2.U.B. Evaluate the importance of various historical documents, artifacts, and places in Pennsylvania which are critical to U.S.
- 8.2.U.C. Evaluate continuity and change in Pennsylvania are interrelated to the U.S.
  - Belief systems and religions
  - Commerce and industry
  - Technology
  - Politics and government
  - Physical and human geography
  - Social organizations
- 8.2.U.D. Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations in Pennsylvania have influenced the growth and development of the U.S.
  - Ethnicity and race
  - Working conditions
  - Immigration
  - Military conflict

- Economic stability
- 8.3.U.A. Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.B. Compare the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places which are critical to the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C. Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States.
  - Belief systems and religions
  - Commerce and industry
  - Technology
  - Politics and government
  - Physical and human geography
  - Social organizations
- 8.3.U.D. Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S.
  - Ethnicity and race
  - Working conditions
  - Immigration
  - Military conflict
  - Economic stability

#### PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government

- 5.1.U.A. Apply examples of the rule of law as related to individual rights and the common good.
- 5.1.U.C. Analyze the principles and ideals that shape United States government.
  - Liberty / Freedom
  - Democracy
  - Justice
  - Equality
- 5.1.U.D. Compare and contrast the basic principles and ideals found in significant documents:
  - Declaration of Independence
  - United States Constitution
  - Bill of Rights
  - Pennsylvania Constitution
- 5.1.U.F. Analyze the role political symbols play in civil disobedience and patriotic activities.
- 5.2.U.B. Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.U.C. Examine political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.U.D. Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.
- 5.3.U.D. Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.

## **PA Academic Standards: Geography**

7.3.U.A. Analyze the human characteristics of places and regions using the following criteria:

- Population
- Culture
- Settlement
- Economic activities
- Political activities
- 7.4.U.A. Analyze the effects of changes in the physical systems

## **PA Academic Standards: Economics**

## PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

# PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
Truman: Neither	Essential Knowledge/Skills:	Approved textbook	Teacher prepared tests,	12 days
War nor Peace	Harry S. Truman	A History of the United States	quizzes, etc.	12 uays
vvai iioi reace	Beginnings of Cold War	Chapter 28	quizzes, etc.	
Tensions between	United Nations	Chapter 20	Series available	
the United States		Toosbox concreted	assessments online.	
and the Soviet	Controlling the atom Bernard Baruch	Teacher-generated PowerPoints		
		PowerPoints	(Optional)	
Union, and the	Post-war goals	Constant Video		
shadow of atomic	Cominform	Suggested Videos:		
weapons produce	Greek Civil War	"The Presidents"		
an era of "cold	Containment and the Truman Doctrine	"The Korean War"		
war."	The Marshall Plan			
	Demobilization			
	Servicemen's Readjustment Act			
	Atomic Energy Act			
	80 <sup>th</sup> Congress			
	Taft-Hartley Act			
	22 <sup>nd</sup> Amendment			
	Presidential Succession Act			
	Truman and Civil Rights			
	Nuremburg Trials			
	Berlin blockade			
	NATO			
	Warsaw Pact			
	Election of 1948			
	Truman's Fair Deal			
	Red Scare			
	Sen. Joseph McCarthy and HUAC			
	Russia and the Atomic Bomb			
	Klaus Fuchs			
	Communist spies			
	Alger Hiss			
	Julius and Ethel Rosenberg			

McCarran Internal Security Act	
McCarran-Walter Act	
Korea	
Syngman Rhee	
38 <sup>th</sup> Parallel	
Truman fires MacArthur	
Vocabulary:	
Iron curtain	
Satellite nations	
Coup d'etat	
Containment	
Closed shop	
Desegregation	
NATO	
Bipartisan	
Totalitarianism	
Parallel	

## **PA Academic Standards: History**

- 8.1.U.A. Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.1.U.B. Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.2.U.A. Evaluate the role groups and individuals from Pennsylvania played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.2.U.B. Evaluate the importance of various historical documents, artifacts, and places in Pennsylvania which are critical to U.S.
- 8.2.U.C. Evaluate continuity and change in Pennsylvania are interrelated to the U.S.
  - Belief systems and religions
  - Commerce and industry
  - Technology
  - Politics and government
  - Physical and human geography
  - Social organizations
- 8.2.U.D. Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations in Pennsylvania have influenced the growth and development of the U.S.
  - Ethnicity and race

- Working conditions
- Immigration
- Military conflict
- Economic stability
- 8.3.U.A. Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.B. Compare the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places which are critical to the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C. Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States.
  - Belief systems and religions
  - Commerce and industry
  - Technology
  - Politics and government
  - Physical and human geography
  - Social organizations
- 8.3.U.D. Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S.
  - Ethnicity and race
  - Working conditions
  - Immigration
  - Military conflict
  - Economic stability

#### **PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government**

- 5.1.U.A. Apply examples of the rule of law as related to individual rights and the common good.
- 5.1.U.C. Analyze the principles and ideals that shape United States government.
  - Liberty / Freedom
  - Democracy
  - Justice
  - Equality
- 5.1.U.D. Compare and contrast the basic principles and ideals found in significant documents:
  - Declaration of Independence
  - United States Constitution
  - Bill of Rights
  - Pennsylvania Constitution
- 5.1.U.F. Analyze the role political symbols play in civil disobedience and patriotic activities.
- 5.2.U.B. Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.

- 5.2.U.C. Examine political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.U.D. Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.
- 5.3.U.D. Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.

### PA Academic Standards: Geography

- 7.1.U.A. Use geographic tools to analyze information about the interaction between people, places, and the environment.
- 7.2.U.A. Analyze the physical characteristics of places and regions, including the interrelationships among the components of Earth's physical systems.
- 7.3.U.A. Analyze the human characteristics of places and regions using the following criteria:
  - Population
  - Culture
  - Settlement
  - Economic activities
  - Political activities

### **PA Academic Standards: Economics**

- 6.2.U.G. Compare and contrast various economic systems.
- 6.3.U.D. Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the US.
  - Ethnicity and Race
  - Working conditions
  - Immigration
  - Military conflict
  - Economic Stability

## PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

## PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
Eisenhower,	Essential Knowledge/Skills:	Approved textbook	Teacher prepared tests,	12 days
Moderate	Essential Knowledge/ Skills.	A History of the United States	quizzes, etc.	12 days
Republican	Election of 1952	Chapter 29	quizzes, etc.	
Republican	Dwight D. Eisenhower	Chapter 25	Series available	
Technological	Achieving peace in Korea	Teacher-generated	assessments online.	
advances	A new foreign policy	PowerPoints	(Optional)	
transform	John Foster Dulles	roweironits	(Optional)	
American ways of	War in Indochina	Suggested Videos:		
•	Ho Chi Minh	"The Presidents"		
living, thinking,	Bao Dai			
and doing during the Truman and	SEATO	"America: The Story of Us"		
	Paris Pact 1954Death of Stalin			
Eisenhower years.				
	Nikita Krushchev			
	Summit in Geneva			
	Model U-2			
	Domestic Affairs			
	The Farm problem			
	Overproduction			
	Soil Bank Plan			
	HEW and Oveta Culp Hobby			
	The search for Communists			
	Fall of McCarthy			
	Election of 1956			
	The Fight for Equality			
	Earl Warren			
	Brown v Board of Education			
	Thurgood Marshall			
	Southern Manifesto			
	Little Rock, Arkansas			
	Martin Luther King Jr.			
	Rosa Parks			
	Montgomery bus boycott			

Civil Rights Act	
Developing missiles	
Robert Goddard	
Operation Paperclip	
Race to space	
Sputnik	
Laika	
Explorer I	
National Defense Education Act	
NASA	
Relaxing the cold war	
Spirit of Camp David	
U-2 incident	
Cuba	
Fidel Castro	
Eisenhower leaves office	
Vocabulary:	
GOP	
Demilitarized zone	
Brinksmanship	
Summit conference	
Military-industrial complex	

## **PA Academic Standards: History**

- 8.1.U.A. Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.1.U.B. Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.2.U.A. Evaluate the role groups and individuals from Pennsylvania played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.2.U.B. Evaluate the importance of various historical documents, artifacts, and places in Pennsylvania which are critical to U.S.
- ${\bf 8.2.U.C.}\ Evaluate\ continuity\ and\ change\ in\ Pennsylvania\ are\ interrelated\ to\ the\ U.S.$ 
  - Belief systems and religions
  - Commerce and industry
  - Technology
  - Politics and government

- Physical and human geography
- Social organizations
- 8.2.U.D. Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations in Pennsylvania have influenced the growth and development of the U.S.
  - Ethnicity and race
  - Working conditions
  - Immigration
  - Military conflict
  - Economic stability
- 8.3.U.A. Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.B. Compare the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places which are critical to the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C. Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States.
  - Belief systems and religions
  - Commerce and industry
  - Technology
  - Politics and government
  - Physical and human geography
  - Social organizations
- 8.3.U.D. Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S.
  - Ethnicity and race
  - Working conditions
  - Immigration
  - Military conflict
  - Economic stability

#### **PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government**

- 5.1.U.A. Apply examples of the rule of law as related to individual rights and the common good.
- 5.1.U.C. Analyze the principles and ideals that shape United States government.
  - Liberty / Freedom
  - Democracy
  - Justice
  - Equality
- 5.1.U.D. Compare and contrast the basic principles and ideals found in significant documents:
  - Declaration of Independence

- United States Constitution
- Bill of Rights
- Pennsylvania Constitution
- 5.1.U.F. Analyze the role political symbols play in civil disobedience and patriotic activities.
- 5.2.U.B. Analyze strategies used to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.U.C. Examine political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.
- 5.2.U.D. Evaluate and demonstrate what makes competent and responsible citizens.
- 5.3.U.D. Evaluate the roles of political parties, interest groups, and mass media in politics and public policy.

### PA Academic Standards: Geography

7.3.U.A. Analyze the human characteristics of places and regions using the following criteria:

- Population
- Culture
- Settlement
- Economic activities
- Political activities
- 7.4.U.B. Analyze the effects of human activity on the physical systems.

#### **PA Academic Standards: Economics**

- 6.1.U.C. Analyze the opportunity cost of decisions made by individuals, businesses, communities, and nations
- 6.2.U.A. Analyze the flow of goods and services in the national economy.
- 6.2.U.D. Explain how the laws of supply and demand impacted individuals and groups behavior over time.
- 6.2.U.E. Analyze the impact of the business cycle on individual and group behavior over time.

Analyze the characteristics of economic expansion, recession, and depression.

- 6.3.U.B. Analyze how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the U.S.
  - Ethnicity and Race
  - Working conditions
  - Immigration
  - Military conflict
  - Economic Stability

# PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

# PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
Review and Final Exam				5 days

#### PA Core Standards:

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

**8.5 Reading Informational Text:** Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

#### Grades 6-8

#### **Key Ideas and Details**

CC.8.5.6-8.A. Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources.

CC.8.5.6-8.B. Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate summary of the source distinct from prior knowledge or opinions.

CC.8.5.6-8.C. Identify key steps in a text's description of a process related to history/social studies (e.g., how a bill becomes law, how interest rates are raised or lowered).

#### **Craft and Structure**

CC.8.5.6-8.D. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including vocabulary specific to domains related to history/social studies.

CC.8.5.6-8.E. Describe how a text presents information (e.g., sequentially, comparatively, causally).

CC.8.5.6-8.F. Identify aspects of a text that reveal an author's point of view or purpose (e.g., loaded language, inclusion or avoidance of particular facts).

## **Integration of Knowledge and Ideas**

CC.8.5.6-8.G. Integrate visual information (e.g., in charts, graphs, photographs, videos, or maps) with other information in print and digital texts.

CC.8.5.6-8.H. Distinguish among fact, opinion, and reasoned judgment in a text.

CC.8.5.6-8.I. Analyze the relationship between a primary and secondary source on the same topic.

## **Range and Level of Complex Texts**

CC.8.5.6-8.J. By the end of grade 8, read and comprehend history/social studies texts in the grades 6–8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.

#### Grades 9-10

#### **Key Ideas and Details**

CC.8.5.9-10.A. Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources, attending to such features as the date and origin of the information.

CC.8.5.9-10.B. Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate summary of how key events or ideas develop over the course of the text.

CC.8.5.9-10.C. Analyze in detail a series of events described in a text; determine whether earlier events caused later ones or simply preceded them.

#### **Craft and Structure**

CC.8.5.9-10.D. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including vocabulary describing political, social, or economic aspects of history/social science.

CC.8.5.9-10.E. Analyze how a text uses structure to emphasize key points or advance an explanation or analysis.

CC.8.5.9-10.F. Compare the point of view of two or more authors for how they treat the same or similar topics, including which details they include and emphasize in their respective accounts.

## **Integration of Knowledge and Ideas**

CC.8.5.9-10.G. Integrate quantitative or technical analysis (e.g., charts, research data) with qualitative analysis in print or digital text.

CC.8.5.9-10.H. Assess the extent to which the reasoning and evidence in a text support the author's claims.

CC.8.5.9-10.I. Compare and contrast treatments of the same topic in several primary and secondary sources.

## **Range and Level of Complex Texts**

CC.8.5.9-10.J. By the end of grade 10, read and comprehend history/social studies texts in the grades 9–10 text complexity band independently and proficiently.

#### **Grades 11-12**

## **Key Ideas and Details**

CC.8.5.11-12.A. Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources, connecting insights gained from specific details to an understanding of the text as a whole.

CC.8.5.11-12.B. Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate summary that makes clear the relationships among the key details and ideas.

CC.8.5.11-12.C. Evaluate various explanations for actions or events and determine which explanation best accords with textual evidence, acknowledging where the text leaves matters uncertain.

#### **Craft and Structure**

CC.8.5.11-12.D. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including analyzing how an author uses and refines the meaning of a key term over the course of a text (e.g., how Madison defines faction in Federalist No. 10).

CC.8.5.11-12.E. Analyze in detail how a complex primary source is structured, including how key sentences, paragraphs, and larger portions of the text contribute to the whole.

CC.8.5.11-12.F. Evaluate authors' differing points of view on the same historical event or issue by assessing the authors' claims, reasoning, and evidence

### **Integration of Knowledge and Ideas**

CC.8.5.11-12.G. Integrate and evaluate multiple sources of information presented in diverse formats and media (e.g., visually, quantitatively, as well as in words) in order to address a question or solve a problem.

CC.8.5.11-12.H. Evaluate an author's premises, claims, and evidence by corroborating or challenging them with other information.

CC.8.5.11-12.I. Integrate information from diverse sources, both primary and secondary, into a coherent understanding of an idea or event, noting discrepancies among sources.

## **Range and Level of Complex Texts**

CC.8.5.11-12.J. By the end of grade 12, read and comprehend history/social studies texts in the grades 11–CCR text complexity band independently and proficiently.

#### **PA Core Standards:**

Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

**8.6 Writing:** Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

#### **Grades 6-8**

### **Text Types and Purposes**

CC.8.6.6-8.A. Write arguments focused on discipline-specific content.

- Introduce claim(s) about a topic or issue, acknowledge and distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and organize the reasons and evidence logically.
- Support claim(s) with logical reasoning and relevant, accurate data and evidence that demonstrate an understanding of the topic or text, using credible sources.
- Use words, phrases, and clauses to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.
- Establish and maintain a formal style.
- Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented.

CC.8.6.6-8.B.\* Write informative/explanatory texts, including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/ experiments, or technical processes.

- Introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories as appropriate to achieving purpose; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
- Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
- Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
- Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
- Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone.
- Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented.

## **Production and Distribution of Writing**

CC.8.6.6-8.C. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

CC.8.6.6-8.D. With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.

CC.8.6.6-8.E. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and present the relationships between information and ideas clearly and efficiently.

### Research to Build and Present Knowledge

CC.8.6.6-8.F. Conduct short research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question), drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.

CC.8.6.6-8.G. Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

CC.8.6.6-8.H. Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis reflection, and research.

### Range of Writing

CC.8.6.6-8.I. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for reflection and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

#### Grades 9-10

## **Text Types and Purposes**

CC.8.6.9-10.A. Write arguments focused on discipline-specific content.

- Introduce precise claim(s), distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and create an organization that establishes clear relationships among the claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.
- Develop claim(s) and counterclaims fairly, supplying data and evidence for each while pointing out the strengths and limitations of both claim(s) and counterclaims in a discipline-appropriate form and in a manner that anticipates the audience's knowledge level and concerns.
- Use words, phrases, and clauses to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships between claim(s) and reasons, between reasons and evidence, and between claim(s) and counterclaims.
- Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline in which they are writing.
- Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from or supports the argument presented.

CC.8.6.9-10.B.\* Write informative/explanatory texts, including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/ experiments, or technical processes.

- Introduce a topic and organize ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
- Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
- Use varied transitions and sentence structures to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
- Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic and convey a style appropriate to the discipline and context as well as to the expertise of likely readers.
- Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline in which they are writing.
- Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).

### **Production and Distribution of Writing**

CC.8.6.9-10.C. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

CC.8.6.9-10.D. Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.

CC.8.6.9-10.E. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.

## Research to Build and Present Knowledge

CC.8.6.9-10.F. Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.

CC.8.6.9-10.G. Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

CC.8.6.9-10.H. Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

### Range of Writing

CC.8.6.9-10.I. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for reflection and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

#### **Grades 11-12**

### **Text Types and Purposes**

CC.8.6.11-12.A. Write informative/explanatory texts, including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/ experiments, or technical processes.

- Introduce a topic and organize complex ideas, concepts, and information so that each new element builds on that which precedes it to create a unified whole; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
- Develop the topic thoroughly by selecting the most significant and relevant facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
- Use varied transitions and sentence structures to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships among complex ideas and concepts.
- Use precise language, domain-specific vocabulary and techniques such as metaphor, simile, and analogy to manage the complexity of the topic; convey a knowledgeable stance in a style that responds to the discipline and context as well as to the expertise of likely readers.
- Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation provided (e.g., articulating implications
  or the significance of the topic).

CC.8.6.11-12.B.\* Write informative/explanatory texts, including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/ experiments, or technical processes.

- Introduce a topic and organize complex ideas, concepts, and information so that each new element builds on that which precedes it to create a unified whole; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
- Develop the topic thoroughly by selecting the most significant and relevant facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
- Use varied transitions and sentence structures to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships among complex ideas and concepts.
- Use precise language, domain-specific vocabulary and techniques such as metaphor, simile, and analogy to manage the complexity of the topic; convey a knowledgeable stance in a style that responds to the discipline and context as well as to the expertise of likely readers.

• Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation provided (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).

### **Production and Distribution of Writing**

CC.8.6.11-12.C. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

CC.8.6.11-12.D. Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.

CC.8.6.11-12.E. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products in response to ongoing feedback, including new arguments or information.

### Research to Build and Present Knowledge

CC.8.6.11-12.F. Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.

CC.8.6.11-12.G. Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the strengths and limitations of each source in terms of the specific task, purpose, and audience; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and overreliance on any one source and following a standard format for citation.

CC.8.6.11-12.H. Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

## Range of Writing

CC.8.6.11-12.I. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for reflection and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

<sup>\*</sup> Students' narrative skills continue to grow in these grades. The Standards require that students be able to incorporate narrative elements effectively into arguments and informative/explanatory texts. In history/social studies, students must be able to incorporate narrative accounts into their analyses of individuals or events of historical import. In science and technical subjects, students must be able to write precise enough descriptions of the step-by-step procedures they use in their investigations or technical work that others can replicate them and (possibly) reach the same results.