Current Issues in US History and Civics Academic

Curriculum Guide

Dunmore School District

Dunmore, PA



Current Issues in US History and Civics Academic

Prerequisite:

Completion of 7th Grade

Course Description:

Current Issues in US History and Civics Academic is designed to help students understand the people, issues, and events that shape the United States. This class will review the recent current issues and events in our country. Along with learning about issues and events of US History and Civics, students will discuss and explore ideas and ways to solve various problems in our country. Due to the nature of this course, topics are subject to change in accordance with current issues and challenges faced by World Democracies.

Special Education:

After a student has been evaluated and found to be eligible for specially designed instruction under one of the 13 disability categories, an individualized education plan will be developed to help the student succeed through a more intense intervention program. Special Education is the practice of educating students in a way that addresses their individual differences and needs. The purpose of special education is to provide equal access to education for children ages birth through 21 by providing specialized services that will lead to school success in general education. Our goal for each student is for him/her to be educated in his/her least restrictive environment with additional supports by way of specially designed instruction. After all interventions in the general education setting have been exhausted and the student is still not making progress, students can receive direct instruction in a special education classroom. Direct instruction provides more intense intervention and replacement instruction in order to minimize skill deficits. In our special education classrooms, students will have access to the standards-based general education curriculum, as well as using various research-based intervention programs. Resources and activities will be adjusted based on individual student needs. Suggested time found within the curriculum will be adjusted as needed per individual student's needs.

Special Education Strategies can be located in the IEP Enhancements table located in Appendix: A at the end of this document.

Year-at-a-glance

1st Quarter

Topic	Resources	Standards
Unit 1-Terrorism 101-	Approved textbook	History
Introduction to Terrorism	Current Issues in American Democracy by Antell and	8.1.6.A.,8.1.6.C., 8.1.7.A.,
	Harris	8.1.8.A.,8.1.8.B.,8.3.6.C.,
		8.3.7.A.,8.3.7.B.,8.3.7.C.,8.3.7.D.,
	Teacher Generated notes	8.3.8.D.,8.4.6.B.,8.4.6.C.,
		8.4.6.D.,
	Teacher Generated Questions and Worksheets for	8.4.7.B.,8.4.7.C.,8.4.7.D.
	Understanding	
		Civics and Government
	Study Guide	5.1.6.B.,5.1.7.B.,5.1.8.B.,
		5.4.6.A.5.4.6.B.,5.4.7.A.,5.4.7.B.,
		5.4.8.A.,5.4.8.B.,5.4.8.C.,5.4.8.D.
		Geography
		7.3.8.A.
		Economics
		6.3.8.A.,6.3.8.B.
		,
		Reading
		8.5
		Writing
		8.6

Unit 2-Terrorism (1979-2001-Pre 9/11)	Suggested Reading: The Atlantic, "The Soviet	History
	Invasion of Afghanistan 1979-1989", August 4, 2014	8.1.6.A.,8.1.6.B.,8.1.7.A.,8.1.7.B.,
		8.1.7.C.,8.1.8.A.,8.1.8.B.,8.3.7.A.,
	Notes (handout)Soviet War in Afghanistan	8.3.7.B., 8.3.7.D., 8.3.8.D.,
		8.4.6.A.,8.4.6.B., 8.4.6.C.,
	Suggested Reading (handout): PBS Newshour, The	8.4.6.D.,8.4.7.A.,8.4.7.B.,8.4.7.C.,
	Soviet Occupation of Afghanistan, October 10, 2006	8.4.7.D.,
	Suggested Video: Biography, "Osama bin Laden: In	Civics and Government
	the Name of Allah", August 2004	5.1.6.B.,5.1.7.B.,5.1.8.B.,
		5.4.6.A.,5.4.6.B.,5.4.7.A.,
	Suggested Video: Soviet Afghan War Montage	5.4.7.B.,5.4.7.D.,5.4.8.C.,5.4.8.D.
	(guerilla warfare), military.com, May 2012	
		Geography
	Teacher Generated Notes	7.1.6.B.,7.1.7.B.,7.1.8.B.,
		7.2.6.A.,7.2.7.A.,7.2.8.A.,
	Teacher Generated Questions and Worksheets for	
	Understanding	Economics
		6.1.8.B.
	Study Guide	
		Reading
		8.5
		Writing
		8.6

The World Today, 9 th Edition	
The World Toddy, 5 Edition	8.1.6.A.,8.1.6.B.,8.1.6.C.,8.1.7.A.,
	8.1.7.B.,8.1.7.C.,8.1.8. A.,
Teacher Generated Notes	8.1.8.B.,8.3.6.D.,8.3.7.A.,8.3.7.B.,
Study Guide	8.3.8.D.,8.4.6.A.,8.4.6.B.,8.4.6.C.,
	8.4.6.D.,8.4.7.A.,8.4.7.B.,8.4.7.C.,
Suggested Reading: Brill, Steven,15 Years After	8.4.7.D.
9/11, Is America Any Safer? , The Atlantic,	
September, 2016	Civics and Government
	5.1.6.B.,5.1.7.B.,5.1.7.D.,5.1.8.B.,
Suggested Reading: Worland, Justin, Health	5.4.6.A.,5.4.6.B.,5.4.7.A.,5.4.7.D.,
Problems Linger for 9/11 First Responders, Time, April 2015	5.4.8.A.,5.4.8.B.,5.4.8.C.,5.4.8.D.
	Geography
Teacher Generated Questions and Worksheets for Understanding	7.1.6. B
	Economics
Suggested Video: Inside 9/11: The Day that never ends, CNN, September, 2011	6.1.8.C.
	Reading
	8.5
	Writing
	8.6
	Suggested Reading: Brill, Steven,15 Years After 9/11, Is America Any Safer?, The Atlantic, September, 2016 Suggested Reading: Worland, Justin, Health Problems Linger for 9/11 First Responders, Time, April 2015 Teacher Generated Questions and Worksheets for Understanding Suggested Video: Inside 9/11: The Day that never

2nd Quarter

Topic	Resources	Standards
Unit 4-Post 9/11	Approved textbook	History
	The World Today, 9 th Edition	8.1.6.A.,8.1.6.B., 8.1.7.A.,
		8.1.7.B.,8.1.7.C., 8.1.8.A.,
	Teacher Generated Questions and Worksheets	8.1.8.B.,8.1.8.C.,8.3.6.D.,
	for Understanding	8.3.7.A.,8.3.7.B.,8.3.7.D.,
		8.3.8.D.,8.4.6.A.,8.4.6.B.,8.4.6.C.,
	Study Guide	8.4.6.D.,8.4.7.A.,8.4.7.B.,
		8.4.7.C.,8.4.7.D.,
	Suggested Reading: Bergen, Peter, The Account	Civics and Government
	of How We Nearly Caught Osama bin Laden,	5.4.7.A.,5.4.7.B.,5.4.8.A.,5.4.8.B.,
	December 2009	5.4.8.C.,5.4.8.D.
	Suggested Reading: Al Qaeda's Economic War	Geography
	Against the United States, Energy Security,	7.1.8.A.,7.1.8.B.,7.2.8.A.
	January, 2005	
		Economics
	Suggested Reading: Schmidle, Nicholas, Getting	6.2.8.D., 6.2.8.G.
	bin Laden, The New Yorker, August, 2011	
		Reading
	Suggested Video: 60 Minutes, Tales of Tora Bora,	8.5
	CBS News, January 2002,	
		Writing
		8.6

Unit 5-Al Qaeda, ISIS and other extremist groups	Approved Textbook	History
	The World Today, 9 th Edition	8.1.7.A. 8.1.7.B.,8.1.8.C.,
		8.3.7.B.,8.3.7.D., 8.3.8.B., 8.3.8.C.,
	Suggested Article: What is Terrorism, and Is it	8.3.8.D.,8.3.8.D.,8.4.6.A.,
	Getting Worse?, The Conversation, June, 2017	8.4.6.B.,8.4.6.C.,8.4.6.D.,
		8.4.7.A.,8.4.7.B.,8.4.7.C.,
	Suggested Article: Byman, Daniel, Comparing Al	8.4.7.D.
	Qaeda and ISIS, Different goals, different targets,	Civics and Government
	Brooking, April 2015	5.4.7.A.5.4.7.B.,5.4.8.A.,
		5.4.8.B.,5.4.8.C.,5.4.8.D.
	Suggested Video: Al Qaeda, ISIS, 'Both' Pose	Geography
	Threat to U.S. Video ,ABC News, January, 2015	7.1.8.A.,7.1.8.B.,7.2.8.A.
	Teacher generated notes	Economics
		6.3.8.A.
	Teacher Generated Questions and Worksheets	
	for Understanding	Reading
		8.5
	Study Guide	Writing
		8.6

Unit 6-Domestic Terrorism	Approved Textbook	History
	The World Today, 9 th Edition	8.1.7.A.,8.1.7.B.,8.1.8.C.,
		8.3.6.B.,8.3.6.C.,8.3.7.B.,
	Current Issues in American Democracy by Antell	8.3.7.C.,8.3.7.D., 8.3.8.D.,
	and Harris	8.4.7.A.,8.4.8.A.,8.4.8.B.,
		8.4.8. D.
	Teacher generated notes	
		Civics and Government
	Study Guide	5.2.8.A.,5.2.8.C.,5.2.8.D.,
		5.3.8.C.,5.3.8.H.
	Suggested Movie: The Hunt for the Boston	,
	Bombers, National Geographic, 2014	Geography
		7.1.8.A.,7.1.8.B., 7.2.8.A.,
	Suggested Reading: Eric Frien, trooper ambush	7.3.8.A.
	killer, sentenced to death in Pennsylvania,	
	cbs.com, April, 2017	Economics
	Suggested Reading: Dawson, Peter, Super Bowl	6.3.8.A
	LII: Here's what it takes to secure the biggest	Reading
	sporting event of the year, Star Telegram,	8.5
	February 2018	
	1 Condairy 2010	Writing
	Teacher Generated Questions and Worksheets	8.6
	for Understanding	

3rd Quarter

Topic	Resources	Standards
Unit 7-Democratic vs. Authoritarian Governments	Approved textbook	History
	Current Issues in American Democracy by Antell and	8.1.8.B., 8.2.8.B.,8.2.7.C.,
	Harris	8.3.7.A.,8.3.7.B., 8.3.7.C.,
		8.3.8.B.,8.3.8.C.,8.4.7.A.,
	Teacher generated notes	8.4.7.B.
		Civics and Government
	Study Guide	5.1.7.A., 5.1.7.D.,5.1.8.C.,
		5.1.8.E., 5.2.7.A., 5.2.7.B.,
		5.2.7.C., 5.2.7.D.,5.2.8.A.,
	Suggested Reading: Choosing a President: How the	5.2.8.B.,5.2.8.C., 5.2.8.D.,
	Electoral College Works, National Archives, Fall 2012	5.3.7.E., 5.3.7.J.,5.3.8.E.,
		5.3.8.J.,5.4.8.A.,5.4.8.B.
	Suggested Article: What is the Electoral College? How it works and why it matters, Politics, November 2012	Geography 7.3.7.A., 7.3.8.A
		Economics
	Most recent Electoral College Map	6.3.8.A.
	PA Voter Registration Form	Reading
	Suggested Reading: Vocabulary: Political Words	8.5
		Writing
		8.6

Unit 8-Political Parties, and Liberals vs. Conservatives	Suggested Video: Liberals vs. Conservatives,	History
	Sunburst Visual Media, 2004	8.1.8.A.,8.2.7.D.,8.2.8.C.,
		8.3.7.A., 8.3.7.D.,8.3.8.A.,
	Teacher generated notes	8.3.8.C.,8.3.8.D., 8.4.7.C
		8.4.8.A.,8.4.8.C.,
	Most recent Republican and Democratic Party	
	Platform, Statements, or Philosophies	Civics and Government
		5.1.8.A.,5.1.8.B., 5.1.8.D.,
	Study Guide	5.1.8.E.,5.1.8.F.,5.2.8.A.,
		5.2.8.B., 5.2.8.C.,5.2.8.D.
		5.3.8.G.,5.3.8.H.
	Suggested Article: Born This Way, The new weird	
	science of hard wired political identity, New York	Geography
	News and Politics, April, 2012	7.1.8.A., 7.3.8.A.
	Teacher Generated Materials and Worksheets for	Economics
	Understanding	6.3.8.D
		Reading
		8.5
		Writing
		8.6

Unit 9-Drug Abuse	Approved textbook	History
	Approved textbook	8.1.7.A.,8.1.8.A., 8.2.7.D.,
	The World Today, 9 th Edition	8.2.8.A.,
	Teacher Generated Notes	Civics and Government
		5.1.7.B.,5.1.8.F.,5.3.7.H.,
	Teacher Generated Power Point Presentation	5.3.8.H.
	Study Guide	Geography
		7.2.8.A.
	Current Issues in American Democracy by Antell and	
	Harris	Economics
		6.2.8.A.
	Suggested Video: 30 for 30-Without Bias (Len Bias),	
	ESPN, 2009	Reading
		8.5
	Suggested Reading: The Manda Spitler Story,	
	www.mandasstory.com	Writing
		8.6
	Suggested Reading: New York area gangs are	
	becoming increasingly organized, entrenched and	
	dominant in many eastern Pennsylvania drug	
	markers, US Department of Justice, 2011	
	Class Debate and Discussion	

Unit 10-Immigration	Approved textbook	History
	Current Issues in American Democracy by Antell and	8.1.7.A.,8.1.7.B.,8.1.8.A.,
	Harris	8.1.8.B.,8.2.7.D,,8.2.8.A.,
		8.2.8.B.,8.2.8.C.,8.2.8.D.,
	Notes	8.3.7.A.,8.3.7.B.,8.3.7.C.,
		8.3.7.D.,8.3.8.A.,8.3.8.B.,
	Teacher Generated Power Point Presentation	8.3.8.C., 8.3.8.D.,8.4.7.A.,
		8.4.7.B., 8.4.7.C., 8.4.7.D.,
	Study Guide	8.4.8.A., 8.4.8.B., 8.4.8.C.,
		8.4.8.D.
	Suggested Video: Shadow of Hate:, Biography, 1995	
		Civics and Government
	Teacher Generated Classroom Debate and	5.1.7.D.5.1.8.B.,5.1.8.C.,
	Discussion Questions	5.1.8.D., 5.1.8.F., 5.2.8.A.,
		5.2.8.D.
	Teacher Generated Materials and Worksheets for	
	Understanding	Geography
		7.2.8.A.
		Economics
		6.4.8.B.,6.5.8.A., 6.5.8.B.,
		6.1.8.C.
		Reading
		8.5
		Writing
		8.6

4th Quarter

Topic	Resources	Standards
Unit 11-Crime in the United States	Approved textbook	History
	Current Issues in American Democracy by Antell	8.1.8.A.,8.2.8.C., 8.3.7.B, 8.3.8.A.,
	and Harris	8.3.8.B.,
	The World Today, 9 th Edition	Civics and Government
		5.1.8.A., 5.1.8.D.,5.2.8.A.,
	Teacher Generated Notes	5.2.8.D.,5.3.8.A., 5.3.8.D.
	Study Guide	Geography
	·	7.3.8.A.
	Suggested Reading: ShotSpotter Gunshot	
	'Listening' Technology Comes To Chicago Police	Economics
	Force, Huffinton Post, October 2012	6.3.8.A.,6.3.8.B.
		6.3.8.B.
	Teacher Generated Materials and Worksheets for	
	Understanding	Reading
		8.5
		Writing
		8.6
		0.0

Unit 12-The Police	Approved textbook	History
	Current Issues in American Democracy by Antell	8.1.8.A.,8.1.8.B.,8.3.8.A.,
	and Harris	8.3.8.B.,8.3.8.C.,8.4.8.D.
	Teacher Generated Notes	Civics and Government
		5.1.8.B., 5.1.8.D., 5.1.8.F.,
	Primary Source (2 nd , 4 th , 5 th , 6 th Amendment)	5.2.8.A., 5.2.8.B., 5.2.8.C.,
		5.3.8.C., 5.3.8.D., 5.3.8.H.,
	Suggested Video: Gun Control: The Right to Bear Arms in the 20 th Century, History Channel,	5.3.8.I., 5.3.8.J.
	Handout-Frequently Asked Questions About PA	Geography
	Firearm Laws	7.2.8.A.
	Suggested Video: The Viral Video That Set a City	Economics
	on Fire (Rodney King), April, 2017	6.3.8.A.,6.3.8.B.
	Suggested Video: The Anatomy of a Riot, ABC	Reading
	News	8.5
	Suggested Reading: Sastri, Anjuli, When LA	Writing
	Erupted in Anger: A Look Back at the Rodney King Riots, April 2017	8.6
	Guest Speaker-Dunmore School District School Resource Officer	
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Unit 13-The Court System	Approved textbook	History
	Current Issues in American Democracy by Antell	8.1.8.A.,8.1.8.B.,8.3.8.B.,
	and Harris	8.3.8.C.,8.3.8.D., 8.4.8.B.
	Teacher Generated Notes	Civics and Government
		5.1.8.B., 5.1.8.C., 5.1.8.D.,
	Study Guide	5.1.8.F.,5.2.8.A., 5.2.8.C.,
		5.3.8.A., 5.3.8.C., 5.3.8.D.,
	Suggested Video: Kids for Cash,	5.3.8.F., 5.3.8.I.
	www.kidsforcashthemovie.com, 2013	
	Suggested Video: The OJ Trial-Shock of the	Geography
	Century, CNN, 2014	7.3.8.A
	Suggested Reading: Price, Lydia, A White For	Economics
	Bronco? Too Tight Gloves? The OJ Simpson Trial	6.3.8.A.,6.3.8.B.
	in case you missed the 90s, February 2016	Reading
		8.5
	Teacher Generated Materials and Worksheets for	
	Understanding	Writing
		8.6

Unit 14-The Prison System	Approved textbook	History
	Current Issues in American Democracy by Antell	8.1.8.A.,8.1.8.B.,8.3.8.A.,
	and Harris	8.3.8.B.,8.3.8.C.,8.4.8.D.
	Teacher Generated Notes	Civics and Government
		5.1.8.B., 5.1.8.D., 5.1.8.F.,
	Teacher Generated Critical Thinking Skills Essay-	5.2.8.A., 5.2.8.B., 5.2.8.C.,
	Recidivism	5.3.8.C., 5.3.8.D., 5.3.8.H.,
		5.3.8.I., 5.3.8.J.
	Study Guide	
		Geography
	Teacher Generated Activity-Inmate Intake Packet,	7.2.8.A.
	Hiring Correctional Officers and Designing an	
	Inmate Daily Schedule	Economics
		6.3.8.A.,6.3.8.B.
	Teacher Generated Materials and Worksheets for	
	Understanding	
Review and Final Exam		

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
Unit 1-Terrorism	Essential Knowledge/Skills:	Approved textbook	Teacher prepared tests,	12 Days
101-	What is Terrorism?	Current Issues in American	quizzes, etc.	,
Introduction to		Democracy by Antell and Harris		
Terrorism	Terrorism Vocabulary and Terms		KWL Chart	
		Teacher Generated notes		
	Who are the Terrorists?		Brainstorming	
		Teacher Generated Questions and		
	What are the best Anti- Terrorist	Worksheets for Understanding	Socratic Method of	
	Measures?		Questioning	
		Study Guide		
	Terrorism and the Media		Self-assessment	
	Brief History of Terrorism in the United			
	States			
	Suggested Vocabulary:			
	Anarchist			
	Cell			
	Cyberterrorism			
	Domestic terrorism			
	Fanatical			
	Hijack			
	Idealist			
	Infiltration			
	Martyr			
	Nationalist			
	Commando			
	Revolutionary			
	Concession			
	Counterterrorism			
	Extradite			
	Hard line			

Passive		
preemption		

PA Academic Standards: History

- 8.1.6.A. Explain continuity and change over time using sequential order and context of events.
- 8.1.6.C. Identify a thesis statement using appropriate primary and secondary sources. (Reference RWSL Standard 1.8.5 Research)
- 8.1.7.A. Demonstrate continuity and change over time using sequential order and context of events.
- 8.1.8.A. Compare and contrast events over time and how continuity and change over time influenced those events.
- 8.1.8.B. Compare and contrast a historical event, using multiple points of view from **primary and secondary sources**.
- 8.3.7.A. Classify the **social**, **political**, cultural, and **economic** contributions of individuals and groups throughout United States history.
- 8.3.7.B. Examine the importance of significant historical **documents, artifacts,** and places critical to United States history.
- 8.3.7.C. Compare how continuity and change have impacted U.S. history.
 - **Belief systems** and religions
 - Commerce and industry
 - Technology
 - **Politics** and government
 - Physical and human geography
 - **Social** organizations
- 8.3.7.D. Examine **conflict** and cooperation among groups and organizations in U.S. history.
 - Ethnicity and race
 - Working conditions
 - Immigration
 - Military conflict
 - **Economic** stability
- 8.3.8.D. Examine how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the U.S.
 - Ethnicity and race

- Working conditions
- Immigration
- Military conflict
- Economic stability
- 8.4.7.B. Explain the importance of historical documents, artifacts, and sites which are critical to world history.
- 8.4.7.C. Differentiate how continuity and change have impacted world history.
 - Belief systems and religions
 - Commerce and industry
 - Technology
 - Politics and government
 - Physical and human geography
 - Social organizations
- 8.4.7.D. Explain how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the history of the world.

PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government

- 5.1.7.B. Identify the different types of government and the processes they use in making laws.
- 5.1.8.B. Outline how different systems of government function.
- 5.4.7.A. Identify how countries have varying interests.
- 5.4.7.B. Describe how countries coexist in the world community.
- 5.4.8.A. Describe how national interests lead to agreements and conflicts between and among countries.
- 5.4.8.B. Describe the foreign policy tools of diplomacy, economic aid, military aid, sanctions, and treaties.
- 5.4.8.C. Explain how common problems (e.g., natural disasters, ethnic conflict, environmental concerns) are addressed by organizations and governments.
- 5.4.8.D. Describe how mass media influences our view of international events.

PA Academic Standards: Geography

- 7.3.8.A. Explain the human characteristics of places and regions using the following criteria:
 - Population
 - Culture

- Settlement
- **Economic Activities**
- Political Activities

PA Academic Standards: Economics

- 6.3.8.A. Assess the value of public goods and services.
- 6.3.8.B. Predict how changes to government involvement at the state and national levels may affect the economy.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
Unit 2-Terrorism	Essential Knowledge/Skills:	Suggested Reading: The Atlantic,	Teacher prepared tests,	12 days
(1979-2001-Pre		"The Soviet Invasion of	quizzes, etc.	
9/11)	Soviet Afghan War	Afghanistan 1979-1989", August		
		4, 2014	Brainstorming	
	Vocabulary and Terms			
		Notes (handout)Soviet War in	Socratic Method of	
	Guerilla Warfare	Afghanistan	Questioning	
	The CIA and Operation Cyclone	Suggested Reading (handout):		
		PBS Newshour, The Soviet		
	The Mujahedeen, Osama bin Laden and	Occupation of Afghanistan,		
	Al Qaeda	October 10, 2006		
		Suggested Video: Biography,		
	Suggested Vocabulary:	"Osama bin Laden: In the Name		
	Mujahedeen	of Allah", August 2004		
	Jihad			
	Guerilla warfare	Suggested Video: Soviet Afghan		
	Blowback	War Montage(guerilla warfare),		
	Islamic Fundamentalism	military.com, May 2012		
	Islamists			
	Caliphate	Teacher Generated Notes		
	Sharia			
		Teacher Generated Questions		
	Who, What, When, Where:	and Worksheets for		
	Saudi Arabia (Holy Land)	Understanding		
	1993 World Trade Center Bombing			
	Ramsi Yousef	Study Guide		
	Black Hawk Down (Mogadishu)			
	Oklahoma City Bombing			
	Timothy McVeigh			
	1998 Embassy Bombings			

USS Cole		

PA Academic Standards: History

- 8.1.6.A. Explain continuity and change over time using sequential order and context of events.
- 8.1.6.B. Differentiate between fact and opinion, multiple points of view, and primary and secondary sources to explain historical events.
- 8.1.7.A. Demonstrate continuity and change over time using sequential order and context of events.
- 8.1.7.B. Identify and use primary and secondary sources to analyze multiple points of view for historical events.
- 8.1.7.C. Form a thesis statement on an assigned topic using appropriate primary and secondary sources. (Reference RWSL Standard 1.8.5 Research)
- 8.1.8.A. Compare and contrast events over time and how continuity and change over time influenced those events.
- 8.1.8.B. Compare and contrast a historical event, using multiple points of view from **primary and secondary sources**.
- 8.3.7.A. Classify the **social**, **political**, cultural, and **economic** contributions of individuals and groups throughout United States history.
- 8.3.7.B. Examine the importance of significant historical **documents**, **artifacts**, and places critical to United States history.
- 8.3.7.D. Examine **conflict** and cooperation among groups and organizations in U.S. history.
 - Ethnicity and race
 - Working conditions
 - Immigration
 - Military conflict
 - **Economic** stability
- 8.3.8.D. Examine how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the U.S.
 - Ethnicity and race
 - Working conditions
 - Immigration
 - Military conflict
 - Economic stability
- 8.4.6.A. Explain the **social**, **political**, cultural, and **economic** contributions of individuals and groups to world history.
- 8.4.6.B. Identify and explain the importance of historical documents, artifacts, and sites which are critical to world history.
- 8.4.6.C. Explain how continuity and change have impacted world history.
 - Belief systems and religions

- Commerce and industry
- Technology
- **Politics** and government
- Physical and human geography
- Social organizations
- 8.4.6.D. Examine patterns of **conflict** and cooperation among groups and organizations that impacted the development of the history of the world.
- 8.4.7.A. Summarize the **social**, **political**, cultural, and **economic** contributions of individuals and groups in world history.
- 8.4.7.B. Explain the importance of historical documents, artifacts, and sites which are critical to world history.
- 8.4.7.C. Differentiate how continuity and change have impacted world history.
 - Belief systems and religions
 - Commerce and industry
 - Technology
 - **Politics** and government
 - Physical and human geography
 - **Social** organizations
- 8.4.7.D. Explain how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the history of the world.

PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government

- 5.1.6.B. Compare and contrast a direct democracy with a republican form of government.
- 5.1.7.B. Identify the different types of government and the processes they use in making laws.
- 5.1.8.B. Outline how different systems of government function.
- 5.4.6.A. Identify how countries have varying interests.
- 5.4.6.B. Explain the difference between allies and adversaries.
- ${\bf 5.4.7.A.}\ Identify\ how\ countries\ have\ varying\ interests.$
- 5.4.7.B. Describe the foreign policy tools of diplomacy, economic aid, military aid, sanctions, and treaties.
- 5.4.7.D. Identify **mass media** sources and how they report world events.
- 5.4.8.C. Explain how common problems (e.g., natural disasters, ethnic conflict, environmental concerns) are addressed by organizations and governments.
- 5.4.8.D. Describe how mass media influences our view of international events.

PA Academic Standards: Geography

- 7.1.6.B. Describe and locate places and regions as defined by physical and human features.
- 7.1.7.B. Explain and locate places and regions as defined by physical and human features.
- 7.1.8.B. Explain and locate places and regions as defined by physical and human features.
- 7.2.6.A. Describe the characteristics of places and regions.
- 7.2.7.A. Explain the characteristics of places and regions.
- 7.2.8.A. Explain the characteristics of places and regions.

PA Academic Standards: Economics

6.1.8.B. Compare the decisions made because of limited resources and unlimited wants. Analyze the resources that are combined to create goods and services.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
Unit 3-Terrorism-	Essential Knowledge/Skills:	Approved Textbook	Teacher prepared tests,	14 Days
(9/11 and Its	_	The World Today, 9 th Edition	quizzes, etc.	
Effects)	Timeline of 9/11			
		Teacher Generated Notes	KWL Chart	
	Recovery Efforts and Tragedy			
		Study Guide	Brainstorming	
	Economic Effects of 9/11			
		Suggested Reading: Brill,	Socratic Method of Questions	
	Department of Homeland Security	Steven,15 Years After 9/11, Is		
		America Any Safer? , The Atlantic,	Discussion/Debate	
	Common Islamic Views vs. US	September, 2016		
	Who, What, When, Where	Suggested Reading: Worland,		
	Al Qadea	Justin, Health Problems Linger for		
	World Trade Center	9/11 First Responders, Time, April		
	Pentagon	2015		
	Shanksville, PA			
	NYFD and NYPD	Teacher Generated Questions and		
	President George W. Bush	Worksheets for Understanding		
	Tom Ridge			
		Suggested Video: Inside 9/11: The		
		Day that never ends, CNN,		
		September, 2011		

PA Academic Standards: History

- 8.1.6.A. Explain continuity and change over time using sequential order and **context of events**.
- 8.1.6.B. Differentiate between fact and **opinion**, multiple points of view, and **primary** and **secondary sources** to explain historical events.
- 8.1.6.C. Identify a thesis statement using appropriate primary and secondary sources. (Reference RWSL Standard 1.8.5 Research)
- 8.1.7.A. Demonstrate continuity and change over time using sequential order and context of events.
- 8.1.7.B. Identify and use **primary and secondary sources** to analyze multiple points of view for historical events.
- 8.1.7.C. Form a thesis statement on an assigned topic using appropriate **primary and secondary sources**. (Reference RWSL Standard 1.8.5 Research)
- 8.1.8.A. Compare and contrast events over time and how continuity and change over time influenced those events.

- 8.1.8.B. Compare and contrast a historical event, using multiple points of view from **primary and secondary sources**.
- 8.3.6.D. Explain how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the history and development of the U.S.
 - **Ethnicity** and race
 - Working conditions
 - Immigration
 - Military conflict
 - **Economic** stability
- 8.3.7.A. Classify the social, political, cultural, and economic contributions of individuals and groups throughout United States history.
- 8.3.7.B. Examine the importance of significant historical documents, artifacts, and places critical to United States history.
- 8.3.8.D. Examine how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the U.S.
 - Ethnicity and race
 - Working conditions
 - Immigration
 - Military conflict
 - **Economic** stability
- 8.4.6.A. Explain the social, political, cultural, and economic contributions of individuals and groups to world history.
- 8.4.6.B. Identify and explain the importance of historical documents, artifacts, and sites which are critical to world history.
- 8.4.6.C. Explain how continuity and change have impacted world history.
 - Belief systems and religions
 - Commerce and industry
 - Technology
 - Politics and government
 - Physical and human geography
 - Social organizations
- 8.4.6.D. Compare conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations which have impacted the history and development of the world.

- 8.4.7.A. Summarize the social, political, cultural, and economic contributions of individuals and groups in world history.
- 8.4.7.B. Explain the importance of historical documents, artifacts, and sites which are critical to world history.
- 8.4.7.C. Differentiate how continuity and change have impacted world history.
 - Belief systems and religions
 - Commerce and industry
 - Technology
 - Politics and government
 - Physical and human geography
 - Social organizations
- 8.4.7.D. Explain how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the history of the world.

PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government

- 5.1.6.B. Compare and contrast a direct democracy with a republican form of government.
- 5.1.7.B. Identify the different types of government and the processes they use in making laws.
- 5.1.7.D. Summarize the basic principles and ideals within documents and the roles played by the framers as found in significant documents:
 - Declaration of Independence
 - United States Constitution
 - Bill of Rights * Pennsylvania Constitution
- 5.1.8.B. Outline how different systems of government function.
- 5.4.6.A. Identify how countries have varying interests.
- 5.4.6.B. Explain the difference between allies and adversaries.
- 5.4.7.A. Identify how countries have varying interests.
- 5.4.7.D. Identify mass media sources and how they report world events.
- 5.4.8.A. Describe how national interests lead to agreements and conflicts between and among countries.
- 5.4.8.B. Describe the foreign policy tools of diplomacy, economic aid, military aid, sanctions, and treaties.
- 5.4.8.C. Explain how common problems (e.g., natural disasters, ethnic conflict, environmental concerns) are addressed by organizations and governments.
- 5.4.8.D. Describe how mass media influences our view of international events.

PA Academic Standards: Geography

7.1.6.B. Describe and locate places and regions as defined by physical and human features.

PA Academic Standards: Economics

6.1.8.C. Compare choices to determine the best action.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
Unit 4-Terrorism-	Essential Knowledge/Skills:	Approved textbook	Teacher prepared tests,	12 Days
(Post 9/11)	War in Afghanistan	The World Today, 9 th Edition	quizzes, etc.	
	The Battle of Tora Bora	Suggested Reading: Bergen, Peter, The Account of How We	Brainstorming	
	The War Against Al Qaeda and the Hunt	Nearly Caught Osama bin Laden,	Socratic Method of Questions	
	for Osama bin Laden	December 2009		
			Discussion Debate	
	The Kill/Capture Mission of Osama bin	Suggested Reading: Al Qaeda's		
	Laden	Economic War Against the United		
		States, Energy Security, January,		
	Who, What, When, Where	2005		
	Disinformation campaign			
	Ayman-al Zawahiri	Suggested Reading: Schmidle,		
	Tora Bora	Nicholas, Getting bin Laden, The		
		New Yorker, August, 2011		
		Suggested Video: 60 Minutes,		
		Tales of Tora Bora, CBS News,		
		January 2002,		
		Teacher Generated Questions and		
		Worksheets for Understanding		
		Study Guide		

PA Academic Standards: History

- 8.1.6.A. Explain continuity and change over time using sequential order and **context of events**.
- 8.1.6.B. Differentiate between fact and **opinion**, multiple points of view, and **primary** and **secondary sources** to explain historical events.
- 8.1.7.A. Demonstrate continuity and change over time using sequential order and context of events.
- 8.1.7.B. Identify and use **primary and secondary sources** to analyze multiple points of view for historical events.
- 8.1.7.C. Form a thesis statement on an assigned topic using appropriate primary and secondary sources. (Reference RWSL Standard 1.8.5 Research)

- 8.1.8.A. Compare and contrast events over time and how continuity and change over time influenced those events.
- 8.1.8.B. Compare and contrast a historical event, using multiple points of view from primary and secondary sources.
- 8.1.8.C. Produce an organized product on an assigned historical topic that presents and reflects on a thesis statement and appropriate primary and secondary sources. (Reference RWSL Standard 1.8.8 Research)
- 8.3.6.D. Explain how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the history and development of the U.S.
 - Ethnicity and race
 - Working conditions
 - Immigration
 - Military conflict
 - **Economic** stability
- 8.3.7.A. Classify the **social**, **political**, cultural, and **economic** contributions of individuals and groups throughout United States history.
- 8.3.7.B. Examine the importance of significant historical **documents**, **artifacts**, and places critical to United States history.
- 8.3.7.D. Examine **conflict** and cooperation among groups and organizations in U.S. history.
 - **Ethnicity** and race
 - Working conditions
 - Immigration
 - Military conflict
 - **Economic** stability
- 8.3.8.D. Examine how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the U.S.
 - Ethnicity and race
 - Working conditions
 - Immigration
 - Military conflict
 - **Economic** stability
- 8.4.6.A. Explain the social, political, cultural, and economic contributions of individuals and groups to world history.
- 8.4.6.B. Identify and explain the importance of historical documents, artifacts, and sites which are critical to world history.
- 8.4.6.C. Explain how continuity and change have impacted world history.

- Belief systems and religions
- Commerce and industry
- Technology
- Politics and government
- Physical and human geography
- Social organizations
- 8.4.6.D. Examine patterns of conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations that impacted the development of the history of the world.
- 8.4.7.A. Summarize the social, political, cultural, and economic contributions of individuals and groups in world history.
- 8.4.7.B. Explain the importance of historical documents, artifacts, and sites which are critical to world history.
- 8.4.7.C. Differentiate how continuity and change have impacted world history.
 - Belief systems and religions
 - Commerce and industry
 - Technology
 - Politics and government
 - Physical and human geography
 - Social organizations
- 8.4.7.D. Explain how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the history of the world.

PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government

- 5.4.7.A. Identify how countries have varying interests.
- 5.4.7.B. Describe how countries coexist in the world community.
- 5.4.8.A. Describe how national interests lead to agreements and conflicts between and among countries.
- 5.4.8.B. Describe the foreign policy tools of diplomacy, economic aid, military aid, sanctions, and treaties.
- 5.4.8.C. Explain how common problems (e.g., natural disasters, ethnic conflict, environmental concerns) are addressed by organizations and governments.
- 5.4.8.D. Describe how mass media influences our view of international events.

PA Academic Standards: Geography

- 7.1.8.A. Explain and illustrate how geographic tools are used to organize and interpret information about people, places, and environments.
- 7.1.8.B. Explain and locate places and regions as defined by physical and human features.

7.2.8.A. Explain the characteristics of places and regions.

PA Academic Standards: Economics

- 6.2.8.D. Explain the effects that changes in price have on buyers and sellers.
- 6.2.8.G. Examine how various economic systems address the three basic questions.
 - What to produce?
 - How?
 - For whom?

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
Unit 5-	Essential Knowledge/Skills:	The World Today, 9 th Edition	Teacher prepared tests,	8 Days
Terrorism(The	Timeline and History of Al Qaeda and ISIS		quizzes, etc.	
Current Status of Al		Suggested Article: What is		
Qaeda, ISIS and other extremist	The difference between Al Qaeda and ISIS	Terrorism, and Is it Getting Worse? The Conversation, June,	Brainstorming	
groups)	Examples of other extremist groups	2017	Socratic Method of Questions	
	Who, What, When, Where Ayman Al Zawahiri Abu Bakr al-Baghdadi Lone Wolf Known Wolf	Suggested Article: Byman, Daniel ,Comparing Al Qaeda and ISIS, Different goals, different targets, Brooking, April 2015		
		Teacher generated notes		
		Study Guide		
		Suggested Video: Al Qaeda, ISIS, 'Both' Pose Threat to U.S. Video ,ABC News, January, 2015		
		Teacher Generated Questions and Worksheets for Understanding		

PA Academic Standards: History

- 8.1.7.A. Demonstrate continuity and change over time using sequential order and context of events. B
- 8.1.8.C. Produce an organized product on an assigned historical topic that presents and reflects on a thesis statement and appropriate primary and secondary sources. (Reference RWSL Standard 1.8.8 Research)
- 8.3.7.B. Examine the importance of significant historical **documents**, **artifacts**, and places critical to United States history.
- 8.3.7.D. Examine **conflict** and cooperation among groups and organizations in U.S. history.
 - Ethnicity and race

- Working conditions
- Immigration
- Military conflict
- **Economic** stability
- 8.3.8.B. Evaluate the importance of historical documents, artifacts and places critical to United States history.
- 8.3.8.C. Summarize how continuity and change have impacted U.S. history.
 - Belief systems and religions
 - Commerce and industry
 - Technology
 - **Politics** and government
 - Physical and human geography
 - **Social** organizations
- 8.3.8.D. Examine how **conflict** and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the U.S.
 - **Ethnicity** and race
 - Working conditions
 - . Immigration
 - Military conflict
 - **Economic** stability
- 8.4.6.A. Explain the social, political, cultural, and economic contributions of individuals and groups to world history.
- 8.4.6.D. Examine patterns of conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations that impacted the development of the history of the world.
- 8.4.7.A. Summarize the social, political, cultural, and economic contributions of individuals and groups in world history.
- 8.4.7.C. Differentiate how continuity and change have impacted world history.
 - Belief systems and religions
 - Commerce and industry
 - Technology

- Politics and government
- Physical and human geography
- Social organizations
- 8.4.7.D. Explain how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the history of the world.
- 8.4.8.A. Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development throughout world history.
- 8.4.8.B. Illustrate how historical documents, artifacts, and sites are critical to world history.
- 8.4.8.C. Illustrate how continuity and change have impacted world history.
 - Belief systems and religions
 - Commerce and industry
 - Technology
 - Politics and government
 - Physical and human geography
 - Social organizations
- 8.4.8.D. Compare conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations which have impacted the history and development of the world.

PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government

- 5.1.8.A. Identify the sources of the rule of law.
- 5.1.8.B. Outline how different systems of government function.
- 5.1.8.F. Analyze how political symbols are used by the media and leaders to influence public opinion.
- 5.3.8.H. Describe the influence of mass media on government.
- 5.3.8.J. Describe various types of projects and services provided through local, state, and national taxes.
- 5.4.8.A. Describe how national interests lead to agreements and conflicts between and among countries.
- 5.4.8.B. Describe the foreign policy tools of diplomacy, economic aid, military aid, sanctions, and treaties.
- 5.4.8.D. Describe how mass media influences our view of international events.

PA Academic Standards: Geography

- 7.1.8.A. Explain and illustrate how geographic tools are used to organize and interpret information about people, places, and environments.
- 7.1.8.B. Explain and locate places and regions as defined by physical and human features.
- 7.2.8.A. Explain the characteristics of places and regions.

7.3.8.A. Explain the human characteristics of places and regions using the following criteria:

- Population
- Culture
- Settlement
- Economic activities
- Political activities

PA Academic Standards: Economics

6.3.8.A. Assess the value of public goods and services.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
Unit 6-Terrorism (Domestic Terrorism)	Essential Knowledge/Skills: What is Domestic Terrorism? The 1995 Oklahoma City Bombing The Boston Marathon Bombing The shooting of Pennsylvania State Policeman Bryon Dickson Domestic Terrorism Threats Planning and Managing Security at High Level Events Suggested Vocabulary: Man hunt Pressure cooker Anarchists Shrapnel Survivalist Soft targets	The World Today, 9 th Edition Current Issues in American Democracy by Antell and Harris Teacher generated notes Study Guide Suggested Movie: The Hunt for the Boston Bombers, National Geographic, 2014 Suggested Reading: Eric Frien, trooper ambush killer, sentenced to death in Pennsylvania, cbs.com, April, 2017 Suggested Reading: Dawson, Peter, Super Bowl LII: Here's what it takes to secure the biggest sporting event of the year, Star Telegram, February 2018	Teacher prepared tests, quizzes, etc. KWL Chart Brainstorming Socratic Method of Questions Discussion/Debate	
	Who, What, When, Where, Terry Nichols Timothy McVeigh Tsarnaev brothers Eric Frein The Poconos	Teacher Generated Questions and Worksheets for Understanding		

PA Academic Standards: History

- 8.1.7.A. Demonstrate continuity and change over time using sequential order and context of events.
- 8.1.7.B. Identify and use **primary and secondary sources** to analyze multiple points of view for historical events.
- 8.1.8.C. Produce an organized product on an assigned historical topic that presents and reflects on a thesis statement and appropriate primary and secondary sources. (Reference RWSL Standard 1.8.8 Research)
- 8.3.6.B. Explain the importance of significant historical documents, artifacts, and places critical to United States history.
- 8.3.6.C. Explain how continuity and change have impacted U.S. history.
 - **Belief systems** and religions
 - Commerce and industry
 - Technology
 - **Politics** and government
 - Physical and human geography
 - **Social** organizations
- 8.3.7.B. Examine the importance of significant historical **documents, artifacts,** and places critical to United States history.
- 8.3.7.C. Compare how continuity and change have impacted U.S.

history.

- Belief systems and religions
- Commerce and industry
- Technology
- Politics and government
- Physical and human geography
- Social organizations
- 8.3.7.D. Examine conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations in U.S. history.
 - Ethnicity and race
 - Working conditions
 - Immigration

- Military conflict
- Economic stability
- 8.3.8. D. Examine how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the U.S.
 - Ethnicity and race
 - Working conditions
 - Immigration
 - Military conflict
 - **Economic** stability
- 8.4.7.A. Summarize the social, political, cultural, and economic contributions of individuals and groups in world history.
- 8.4.8.A. Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development throughout world history.
- 8.4.8.B. Illustrate how historical documents, artifacts, and sites are critical to world history.
- 8.4.8.D. Compare conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations which have impacted the history and development of the world.

PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government

- 5.2.8.A. Summarize the role of citizens in terms of right and responsibilities in different government systems.
- 5.2.8.C. Describe the role of political leadership and public service.
- 5.2.8.D. Describe the citizen's role in the political process.
- 5.3.8.C. Describe how local, state, and national governments provide services.
- 5.3.8.H. Describe the influence of mass media on government.

PA Academic Standards: Geography

- 7.1.8.A. Explain and illustrate how geographic tools are used to organize and interpret information about people, places, and environments.
- 7.1.8.B. Explain and locate places and regions as defined by physical and human features.
- 7.2.8.A. Explain the characteristics of places and regions.
- 7.3.8.A. Explain the human characteristics of places and regions using the following criteria:
 - Population
 - Culture
 - Settlement
 - Economic activities

Political activities

PA Academic Standards: Economics

6.3.8.A. Assess the value of public goods and services.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
Unit 7-Democratic	Essential Knowledge/Skills:	Approved textbook	Teacher prepared tests,	17 Days
vs. Authoritarian		Current Issues in American	quizzes, etc.	
Governments	What are the major differences between	Democracy by Antell and Harris		
	a democracy and an authoritarian		KWL	
	government?	Suggested Reading: Choosing a		
		President: How the Electoral	Brainstorming activity	
	The essential ingredients in a democracy	College Works, National Archives,		
		Fall 2012	Socratic Method of Questions	
	Registering to Vote in the U.S.			
	Primary and General Election in the	Suggested Article: What is the		
	United States	Electoral College? How it works		
		and why it matters, Politics,		
	Suggested Vocabulary:	November 2012		
	Affiliation	14040111501 2012		
	Democracy			
	Independent status	Most recent Electoral College Map		
	Primary election	PA Voter Registration Form		
	Voter registration			
	Authoritarian	Currented Deading Verabulanu		
	Dictatorship	Suggested Reading-Vocabulary:		
	Direct democracy	Political Words		
	Representative democracy	Teacher Generated Notes		
	Society	reacher Generated Notes		
	Totalitarian government	Study Guide		
	Absolute	Study Guide		
	Equality			
	Liberty			
	Red States			
	Blue States			
	Swing States			

PA Academic Standards: History

- 8.1.8.B. Compare and contrast a historical event, using multiple points of view from primary and secondary sources.
- 8.2.8.B. Compare and contrast the importance of significant historical documents, artifacts, and places critical to Pennsylvania history.
- 8.2.7.C. Explain how continuity and change have impacted Pennsylvania history as related to local communities.
 - Belief systems and religions
 - Commerce and industry
 - Technology
 - Politics and government
 - Physical and human geography

Social organizations

- 8.3.7.A. Classify the social, political, cultural, and economic contributions of individuals and groups throughout United States history.
- 8.3.7.B. Examine the importance of significant historical documents, artifacts, and places critical to United States history.
- 8.3.7.C. Compare how continuity and change have impacted U.S. history.
 - Belief systems and religions
 - Commerce and industry
 - Technology
 - Politics and government
 - Physical and human geography
 - Social organizations
- 8.3.8.B. Evaluate the importance of historical documents, artifacts and places critical to United States history.
- 8.3.8.C. Summarize how continuity and change have impacted U.S. history.
 - Belief systems and religions
 - Commerce and industry
 - Technology
 - Politics and government

- Physical and human geography
- Social organizations
- 8.4.7.A. Summarize the social, political, cultural, and economic contributions of individuals and groups in world history.
- 8.4.7.B. Explain the importance of historical documents, artifacts, and sites which are critical to world history.

PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government

- 5.1.7.A.B.C.
- 5.1.7.D. Summarize the basic principles and ideals within documents and the roles played by the framers as found in significant documents:
 - Declaration of Independence
 - United States Constitution
 - Bill of Rights Pennsylvania Constitution
- 5.1.8.C. Analyze the principles and ideas that shaped local, Pennsylvania, and national governments.
 - Liberty / Freedom
 - Democracy
 - Justice
 - Equality
- 5.1.8.E. Compare and contrast the individual rights guaranteed by the PA Constitution versus the U.S. Constitution.
- 5.2.7.A. Compare and contrast rights and responsibilities of citizenship in the community, state, and nation.
- 5.2.7.B. Compare the methods citizens use to resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.7.C. Describe the role of political leadership and public service.
- 5.2.7.D. Describe the citizen's role in the political process.
- 5.2.8.A. Summarize the role of citizens in terms of right and responsibilities in different government systems.
- 5.2.8.B. Describe how citizens resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.8.C. Describe the role of political leadership and public service.
- 5.2.8.D. Describe the citizen's role in the political process.
- 5.3.7.E. Describe the closed primary voting process in Pennsylvania.
- 5.3.7.J. Identify types of local, state, and national taxes.
- 5.3.8.E. Describe the closed primary voting process in Pennsylvania.
- 5.3.8.J. Describe various types of projects and services provided through local, state, and national taxes.

- 5.4.8.A. Describe how national interests lead to agreements and conflicts between and among countries.
- 5.4.8.B. Describe the foreign policy tools of diplomacy, economic aid, military aid, sanctions, and treaties.

PA Academic Standards: Geography

- 7.3.7.A. Describe the human characteristics of places and regions using the following criteria:
 - Population
 - Culture
 - Settlement
 - Economic activities
 - Political activities
- 7.3.8.A. Explain the human characteristics of places and regions using the following criteria:
 - Population
 - Culture
 - Settlement
 - Economic activities
 - Political activities

PA Academic Standards: Economics

6.3.8.A. Assess the value of public goods and services.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
Unit 8-Political	Essential Knowledge/Skills:	Suggested Video: Liberals vs.	Teacher prepared tests,	12 Days
Parties and	What does it mean to be a liberal or	Conservatives	quizzes, etc.	
Liberalism vs.	conservative?	Teacher generated notes		
Conservatism			KWL Chart	
	Democrats, Republicans and other	Most recent Republican and		
	political parties	Democratic Party Platform, Statements, or Philosophies	Socratic Method of Questions	
	Suggested Vocabulary:	Statements, or rimosopines	Self-Assessment	
	Political spectrum	Suggested Article: -Born This		
	Liberal	Way, The new weird science of	Discussion/Debate	
	Conservative	hard wired political identity, New	,	
	Reactionary	York News and Politics, April, 2012		
	Mainstream	, ,		
	Moderate	Teacher Generated Materials and		
	Radicals	Worksheets for Understanding		
	Fascism			
	moratorium	Study Guide		
	Who, What, When, Where			
	Affirmative Action			
	Military Spending			
	2 nd Amendment			
	Abortion			
	Taxes			
	Universal Health Care			
	Immigration			
	Capital Punishment			
	Environment (Global Warming)			
	Homosexual Marriage			
	Medical Marijuana			
	The NRA/BCPGV			

PA Academic Standards: History

- 8.1.8.A. Compare and contrast events over time and how continuity and change over time influenced those events.
- 8.2.7.D. Identify local connections and examples of conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations and how this impacted the history and development of Pennsylvania.
 - Ethnicity and race
 - Working conditions
 - Immigration
 - Military conflict
 - Economic stability
- 8.2.8.C. Compare and contrast the ways continuity and change have impacted Pennsylvania history.
 - Belief systems and religions
 - Commerce and industry
 - Technology * Politics and government
 - Physical and human geography
 - Social organizations
- 8.3.7.A. Classify the social, political, cultural, and economic contributions of individuals and groups throughout United States history.
- 8.3.7.D. Examine conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations in U.S. history.
 - Ethnicity and race
 - Working conditions
 - Immigration
 - Military conflict
 - Economic stability
- 8.3.8.A. Examine the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the United States.
- 8.3.8.C. Summarize how continuity and change have impacted U.S. history.
 - Belief systems and religions
 - Commerce and industry

- Technology
- Politics and government
- Physical and human geography
- Social organizations
- 8.3.8.D. Examine how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the U.S.
 - Ethnicity and race
 - Working conditions
 - Immigration
 - Military conflict
 - Economic stability
- 8.4.7.C. Differentiate how continuity and change have impacted world history.
 - Belief systems and religions
 - Commerce and industry
 - Technology
 - Politics and government
 - Physical and human geography
 - Social organizations
- 8.4.8.A. Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development throughout world history.
- 8.4.8.C. Illustrate how continuity and change have impacted world history.
 - Belief systems and religions
 - Commerce and industry
 - Technology
 - Politics and government

- Physical and human geography
- Social organizations

PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government

- 5.1.8.A. Identify the sources of the rule of law.
- 5.1.8.B. Outline how different systems of government function.
- 5.1.8.D. Summarize the basic principles and ideals within documents and the roles played by the framers as found in significant documents:
 - Declaration of Independence
 - **United States Constitution**
 - Bill of Rights
 - Pennsylvania Constitution
- 5.1.8.E. Compare and contrast the individual rights guaranteed by the PA Constitution versus the U.S. Constitution.
- 5.1.8.F. Analyze how political symbols are used by the media and leaders to influence public opinion.
- 5.2.8.A. Summarize the role of citizens in terms of right and responsibilities in different government systems.
- 5.2.8.B. Describe how citizens resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.8.C. Describe the role of political leadership and public service.
- 5.2.8.D. Describe the citizen's role in the political process.
- 5.3.8.G. Explain the role of interest groups in the federal government process.
- 5.3.8.H. Describe the influence of mass media on government.

PA Academic Standards: Geography

- 7.1.8.A. Explain and illustrate how geographic tools are used to organize and interpret information about people, places, and environments.
- 7.3.8.A. Explain the human characteristics of places and regions using the following criteria:
 - Population
 - Culture
 - Settlement
 - Economic activities
 - Political activities

PA Academic Standards: Economics

6.3.8.D. Explain how government actions may affect international trade.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
Unit 9-Drug Abuse	Essential Knowledge/Skills:	Approved textbook	Teacher prepared tests,	17 days
	What are drugs?	Approved textbook	quizzes, etc.	
		The World Today, 9 th Edition		
	Where do drugs come from?		KWL	
		Notes		
	Stimulants		Socratic Method of Questions	
		Teacher Generated Power Point		
	Depressants	Presentation	Discussion/Debate	
	Narcotics	Study Guide		
	Depressants	Current Issues in American		
		Democracy by Antell and Harris		
	Steroids			
		Suggested Video: 30 for 30-		
	Bath salts	Without Bias (Len Bias), ESPN,		
		2009		
	Ecstasy			
		Suggested Reading: The Manda		
	GHB	Spitler Story,		
	The helperious posts was of available	www.mandasstory.com		
	The behavioral patterns of crack and heroin addicts	Suggested Pendings New York		
	neroin addicts	Suggested Reading: New York area gangs are becoming		
	(Reducing) the Supply of Drug	increasingly organized,		
	(Neducing) the Supply of Drug	entrenched and dominant in		
	(Reducing) the Demand of Drugs	many eastern Pennsylvania drug		
	(Headeling) the Demand of Drugs	markers, US Department of		
	What can be done to decrease the	Justice, 2011		
	amount of opiates being used nation-			
	wide?	Class Debate and Discussion		

Suggested Vocabulary:		
Addict		
Addictive		
Alcoholism		
Amphetamine		
Barbiturate		
Caffeine		
Cocaine		
Codeine		
Crack		
Depressant		
Drug		
Frequency		
Hallucinogen		
Hashish		
Heroin		
LSD		
Marijuana		
Mescaline		
Morphine		
Narcotic		
Nicotine		
Opium		
overdose		
peyote		
pot		
snorting		
stimulant		
tranquilizer		
withdrawal symptoms		
antagonist drug		
halfway house		
methadone		
peer pressure		

psychotherapy	,		
rehabilitation			
therapeutic co	mmunity		

PA Academic Standards: History

- 8.1.7.A. Demonstrate continuity and change over time using sequential order and context of events.
- 8.1.8.A. Compare and contrast events over time and how continuity and change over time influenced those events.
- 8.2.7.D. Identify local connections and examples of conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations and how this impacted the history and development of Pennsylvania.
 - Ethnicity and race
 - Working conditions
 - Immigration
 - Military conflict
 - Economic stability
- 8.2.8.A Compare and contrast the social, political, cultural, and economic contributions of specific individuals and groups from Pennsylvania.

PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government

- 5.1.7.B. Identify the different types of government and the processes they use in making laws.
- 5.1.8.F. Analyze how political symbols are used by the media and leaders to influence public opinion.
- 5.3.7.H. Describe the influence of mass media on society.
- 5.3.8.H. Describe the influence of mass media on government.

PA Academic Standards: Geography

7.2.8.A. Explain the characteristics of places and regions.

PA Academic Standards: Economics

6.2.8.A. Describe the interaction of consumers and producers of goods and services in the state and national economy.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing
Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
Unit 10-	Essential Knowledge/Skills:	Approved textbook	Teacher prepared tests,	10 Days
Immigration		Current Issues in American	quizzes, etc.	
	Melting Pot vs. Salad Bowl	Democracy by Antell and Harris		
			KWL Chart	
	Brief History of Immigration to U.S.	Notes		
			Socratic Method of Questions	
	Why do people immigrate to the United	Teacher Generated Power Point		
	States?	Presentation	Discussion/Debate	
	Immigrant Contributions	Study Guide		
	Immigration Difficulties-Prejudice,	Suggested Video: Shadow of		
	Discrimination, Prejudice, Stereotyping	Hate:, Biography, 1995		
	Should we build a wall?	Teacher Generated Classroom		
		Debate and Discussion Questions		
	Suggested Vocabulary:			
	Magnate	Teacher Generated Materials and		
	Melting pot	Worksheets for Understanding		
	Salad bowl			
	Anti-Semitism			
	Assimilated			
	Discriminate			
	Illegal Immigrant			
	Pogrom			
	Prejudice			
	Refugee			
	Religious Discrimination			
	Resentment			
	2 nd Generation American			
	Segregate			
	Stereotype			

PA Academic Standards: History

- 8.1.7.A. Demonstrate continuity and change over time using sequential order and context of events.
- 8.1.7.B. Identify and use **primary and secondary sources** to analyze multiple points of view for historical events.
- 8.1.8.A. Compare and contrast events over time and how continuity and change over time influenced those events.
- 8.1.8.B. Compare and contrast a historical event, using multiple points of view from primary and secondary sources.
- 8.2.7.D Identify local connections and examples of **conflict** and cooperation among groups and organizations and how this impacted the history and development of Pennsylvania.
 - Ethnicity and race
 - Working conditions
 - Immigration
 - Military conflict
 - **Economic** stability
- 8.2.8.A. Compare and contrast the social, political, cultural, and economic contributions of specific individuals and groups from Pennsylvania.
- 8.2.8.B. Compare and contrast the importance of significant historical documents, artifacts, and places critical to Pennsylvania history.
- 8.2.8.C. Compare and contrast the ways continuity and change have impacted Pennsylvania history.
 - Belief systems and religions
 - Commerce and industry
 - Technology * Politics and government
 - Physical and human geography
 - Social organizations
- 8.2.8.D. Compare and contrast examples of how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations impacted the history and development of Pennsylvania.
 - Ethnicity and race
 - Working conditions
 - Immigration
 - Military conflict

- Economic stability
- 8.3.7.A. Classify the **social**, **political**, cultural, and **economic** contributions of individuals and groups throughout United States history.
- 8.3.7.B. Examine the importance of significant historical documents, artifacts, and places critical to United States history.
- 8.3.7.C. Compare how continuity and change have impacted U.S. history.
 - Belief systems and religions
 - Commerce and industry
 - Technology
 - Politics and government
 - Physical and human geography
 - Social organizations
- 8.3.7.D. Examine conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations in U.S. history.
 - Ethnicity and race
 - Working conditions
 - Immigration
 - Military conflict
 - Economic stability
- 8.3.8.A. Examine the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the United States.
- 8.3.8.B. Evaluate the importance of historical documents, artifacts and places critical to United States history.
- 8.3.8.C. Summarize how continuity and change have impacted U.S. history.
 - Belief systems and religions
 - Commerce and industry
 - Technology
 - **Politics** and government
 - Physical and human geography
 - **Social** organizations

- 8.3.8.D. Examine how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the U.S.
 - Ethnicity and race
 - Working conditions
 - Immigration
 - Military conflict
 - **Economic** stability
- 8.4.7.A. Summarize the social, political, cultural, and economic contributions of individuals and groups in world history.
- 8.4.7.B. Explain the importance of historical documents, artifacts, and sites which are critical to world history.
- 8.4.7.C. Differentiate how continuity and change have impacted world history.
 - Belief systems and religions
 - Commerce and industry
 - Technology
 - Politics and government
 - Physical and human geography
 - Social organizations
- 8.4.7.D. Explain how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the history of the world.
- 8.4.8.A. Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development throughout world history.
- 8.4.8.B. Illustrate how historical documents, artifacts, and sites are critical to world history.
- 8.4.8.C. Illustrate how continuity and change have impacted world history.
 - Belief systems and religions
 - Commerce and industry
 - Technology
 - Politics and government
 - Physical and human geography
 - Social organizations

8.4.8.D. Compare conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations which have impacted the history and development of the world.

PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government

- 5.1.7.D. Summarize the basic principles and ideals within documents and the roles played by the framers as found in significant documents:
 - Declaration of Independence
 - United States Constitution
 - Bill of Rights * Pennsylvania Constitution
- 5.1.8.B. Outline how different systems of government function.
- 5.1.8.C. Analyze the principles and ideas that shaped local, Pennsylvania, and national governments.
 - Liberty / Freedom
 - Democracy
 - Justice
 - Equality
- 5.1.8.D. Summarize the basic principles and ideals within documents and the roles played by the framers as found in significant documents:
 - Declaration of Independence
 - United States Constitution
 - Bill of Rights
 - Pennsylvania Constitution
- 5.1.8.F. Analyze how political symbols are used by the media and leaders to influence public opinion.
- 5.2.8.A. Summarize the role of citizens in terms of right and responsibilities in different government systems.
- 5.2.8.D. Describe the citizen's role in the political process.

PA Academic Standards: Geography

7.2.8.A. Explain the characteristics of places and regions.

PA Academic Standards: Economics

- 6.4.8.B. Compare the standard of living in different times and places.
- 6.5.8.A. Examine the compensation of workers who produce different goods and provide different services.
- 6.5.8.B. Compare the characteristics of productive workers with less productive workers.
- 6.1.8.C. Compare the choices to determine the best action.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
Unit 11-Crime in	Essential Knowledge/Skills:	Approved textbook	Teacher prepared tests,	12 Days
Unit 11-Crime in the U.S.	Skills & Vocabulary	Approved textbook Current Issues in American Democracy by Antell and Harris The World Today, 9 th Edition Teacher Generated Notes Study Guide Suggested Reading: ShotSpotter Gunshot 'Listening' Technology Comes To Chicago Police Force, Huffinton Post, October 2012 Teacher Generated Materials and Worksheets for Understanding	Teacher prepared tests, quizzes, etc. KWL Chart Socratic Method of Questions Discussion/Debate	(In Days)
	Offender Revolving Door System of Justice Sentence Try Arson Assassination Assault Bribery Burglary Embezzlement			

Forgery Fraud		
Fraud		
Sentence		
Try		

PA Academic Standards: History

- 8.1.8.A. Compare and contrast events over time and how continuity and change over time influenced those events.
- 8.2.8.C. Compare and contrast the ways continuity and change have impacted Pennsylvania history.
 - Belief systems and religions
 - Commerce and industry
 - Technology Politics and government
 - Physical and human geography
 - Social organizations
- 8.3.8.A. Examine the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the United States.
- 8.3.8.B. Evaluate the importance of historical documents, artifacts and places critical to United States history.
- 8.3.7.B. Examine the importance of significant historical documents, artifacts, and places critical to United States history.

PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government

- 5.1.8.A. Identify the sources of the rule of law.
- 5.1.8.D. Summarize the basic principles and ideals within documents and the roles played by the framers as found in significant documents:
 - Declaration of Independence
 - United States Constitution
 - Bill of Rights
 - Pennsylvania Constitution
- 5.2.8.A. Summarize the role of citizens in terms of right and responsibilities in different government systems.
- 5.2.8.D. Describe the citizen's role in the political process.
- 5.3.8.A. Compare and contrast the responsibilities and powers of the three branches of government between Pennsylvania and the Federal government.
- 5.3.8.D. Identify leadership positions and the role of political party affiliation at the local, state, and national levels.

PA Academic Standards: Geography

7.2.8.A. Explain the characteristics of places and regions.

PA Academic Standards: Economics

6.3.8.A. Assess the value of public goods and services.

6.3.8.B. Predict how changed to government involvement at the state and national levels may affect the economy.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
Unit 12-The Police	Essential Knowledge/Skills:	Approved textbook	Teacher prepared tests,	12 Days
	What are the duties of the police?	Current Issues in American Democracy by Antell and Harris	quizzes, etc.	
	Limits that are placed on the police	Teacher Generated Notes	KWL Chart	
	2 nd , 4 th , 5 th , 6 th Amendment	Study Guide	Socratic Method of Questions	
	Miranda Warning	Primary Source (2 nd , 4 th , 5 th , 6 th	Discussion/Debate	
	Attitudes Towards the Police	Amendment)		
	The LA Riots (ABCS NEWs)	Suggested Video: Gun Control: The Right to Bear Arms in the 20 th		
	Suggested Vocabulary: Deterrent	Century, History Channel,		
	Exclusionary rule Log	Handout-Frequently Asked Questions About PA Firearm Laws		
	Miranda Warning Perp Probable Cause Citizens' Advisory Committee	Suggested Video: -The Viral Video That Set a City on Fire (Rodney King), April, 2017		
	Accomplice Affidavit Arrest	Suggested Video: The Anatomy of a Riot, ABC News		
	Ballistics Coroner counterfeit Credit theft Criminal justice system	Suggested Reading: Sastri, Anjuli, When LA Erupted in Anger: A Look Back at the Rodney King Riots, April 2017		
	Domestic Fatality	Guest Speaker-Dunmore School District School Resource Officer		

Harassment Intelligence Interrogate Lie detector Negligent Patrol Probable cause Restraining order Statute of limitation	Teacher Generated Materials and Worksheets for Understanding	

PA Academic Standards: History

- 8.1.8.A. Compare and contrast events over time and how continuity and change over time influenced those events.
- 8.1.8.B. Compare and contrast a historical event, using multiple points of view from primary and secondary sources.
- 8.3.8.A. Examine the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the United States.
- 8.3.8.B. Evaluate the importance of historical documents, artifacts and places critical to United States history.
- 8.3.8.C. Summarize how continuity and change have impacted U.S. history.
 - Belief systems and religions
 - Commerce and industry
 - Technology
 - Politics and government
 - Physical and human geography
 - Social organizations
- 8.4.8.D. Compare conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations which have impacted the history and development of the world.

PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government

- 5.1.8.B. Outline how different systems of government function.
- 5.1.8.D. Summarize the basic principles and ideals within documents and the roles played by the framers as found in significant documents:
 - Declaration of Independence
 - **United States Constitution**

- Bill of Rights
- Pennsylvania Constitution
- 5.1.8.F. Analyze how political symbols are used by the media and leaders to influence public opinion.
- 5.2.8.A. Summarize the role of citizens in terms of right and responsibilities in different government systems.
- 5.2.8.B. Describe how citizens resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.8.C. Describe the role of political leadership and public service.
- 5.3.8.C. Describe how local, state, and national governments provide services.
- 5.3.8.D. Identify leadership positions and the role of political party affiliation at the local, state, and national levels.
- 5.3.8.H. Describe the influence of mass media on government.
- 5.3.8.I. Describe various types of projects and services provided through local, state, and national taxes.
- 5.3.8.J. Compare democracy to totalitarianism.

PA Academic Standards: Geography

7.2.8.A. Explain the characteristics of places and regions.

PA Academic Standards: Economics

- 6.3.8.A. Assess the value of public goods and services.
- 6.3.8.B. Predict how changed to government involvement at the state and national levels may affect the economy.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
Unit 13-The Court	Essential Knowledge/Skills:	Approved textbook	Teacher prepared tests,	17 Days
System	The State Court System	Current Issues in American	quizzes, etc.	
	The Federal Court System	Democracy by Antell and Harris		
			KWL Chart	
	Before the Trial	Teacher Generated Notes		
			Socratic Method of Questions	
	During the Trial	Study Guide		
	Plea Bargaining		Discussion/Debate	
		Suggested Video: -Kids for Cash,		
	Sentencing	www.kidsforcashthemovie.com,		
	Conital Dunishment	2013		
	Capital Punishment			
		Suggested Video: The OJ Trial-		
	Kids for Cash Documentary	Shock of the Century, CNN, 2014		
	OJ Simpson Murder Trial	Constant Providence Private discharge		
	Of Simpson Murder Thai	Suggested Reading: Price, Lydia, A		
	Suggested Vocabulary:	White Ford Bronco? Too Tight		
	Accomplice	Gloves? The OJ Simpson Trial in		
	Affidavit	case you missed the 90s, February		
	Alibi	2016		
	Arbitrarily	Teacher Generated Materials and		
	Arraignment			
	Bailiff	Worksheets for Understanding		
	Bench trial			
	Bench warrant			
	Beyond a reasonable doubt			
	Defendant			
	Criminal insanity			
	Civil Actions			
	Cross Examination			
	Deposition			

Double jeopardy		
Extortion		
Grand jury		
Hung jury		
Immunity		
Incarcerate		
Inadmissible		
Indictment		
Jury		
Legal aid		
Magistrate		
Murder		
Mistrial		
Negligence		
Perjury		
Plaintiff		
Plea probable cause		
Probation		
Prosecutor		
Reasonable doubt		
Restraining order		
Search warrant		
Self-incrimination		
Summons		
Testimony		

PA Academic Standards: History

- 8.1.8.A. Compare and contrast events over time and how continuity and change over time influenced those events.
- 8.1.8.B. Compare and contrast a historical event, using multiple points of view from primary and secondary sources.
- 8.3.8.B. Evaluate the importance of historical documents, artifacts and places critical to United States history.
- 8.3.8.C. Summarize how continuity and change have impacted U.S. history.
 - Belief systems and religions
 - Commerce and industry

- Technology
- Politics and government
- Physical and human geography
- Social organizations
- 8.3.8.D. Examine how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the U.S.
 - Ethnicity and race
 - Working conditions
 - Immigration
 - Military conflict
 - Economic stability
- 8.4.8.B. Illustrate how historical documents, artifacts, and sites are critical to world history.

PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government

- 5.1.8.B. Outline how different systems of government function.
- 5.1.8.C. Analyze the principles and ideas that shaped local, Pennsylvania, and national governments.
 - Liberty / Freedom
 - Democracy
 - Justice
 - Equality
- 5.1.8.D. Summarize the basic principles and ideals within documents and the roles played by the framers as found in significant documents:
 - Declaration of Independence
 - United States Constitution
 - Bill of Right
 - Pennsylvania Constitution
- 5.1.8.F. Analyze how political symbols are used by the media and leaders to influence public opinion.
- 5.2.8.A. Summarize the role of citizens in terms of right and responsibilities in different government systems.

- 5.2.8.C. Describe the role of political leadership and public service
- 5.3.8.A. Compare and contrast the responsibilities and powers of the three branches of government between Pennsylvania and the Federal government.
- 5.3.8.C. Describe how local, state, and national governments provide services.
- 5.3.8.D. Identify leadership positions and the role of political party affiliation at the local, state, and national levels.
- 5.3.8.F. Explain the various judicial levels of the U.S. and state.
- 5.3.8.I. Describe various types of projects and services provided through local, state, and national taxes.

PA Academic Standards: Geography

7.3.8.A. Explain the human characteristics of places and regions using the following criteria:

- Population
- Culture
- Settlement
- Economic activities
- Political activities

PA Academic Standards: Economics

- 6.3.8.A. Assess the value of public goods and services.
- 6.3.8.B. Predict how changed to government involvement at the state and national levels may affect the economy.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
Unit 14-The	Essential Knowledge/Skills:	Approved textbook	Teacher prepared tests,	8 days
Correctional	Brief History of Prisons or Penitentiaries	Current Issues in American	quizzes, etc.	
System	in the U.S.	Democracy by Antell and Harris		
			Socratic Method of Questions	
	The U.S. Prison System	Teacher Generated Notes		
			Discussion/Debate	
	Solitary Confinement	Study Guide		
	Death Row	Teacher Generated Critical		
		Thinking Skills Essay-Recidivism		
	The Lackawanna County Juvenile			
	Detention Center	Teacher Generated Activity-		
		Inmate Intake Packet, Hiring		
	The Revolving Door System of	Correctional Officers and		
	Justice/Recidivism	Designing an Inmate Daily		
		Schedule		
	Is our prison system successful?			
		Teacher Generated Materials and		
	Probation/Parole	Worksheets for Understanding		
	Prison Reform-What can we do to			
	improve recidivism rates and save			
	taxpayer dollars?			
	S uggested Vocabulary:			
	Community Service			
	Community corrections			
	Custody			
	Deterrence			
	furlough			
	Halfway house			
	Incarcerated population			

Rehabilitate		
Penitent		
Penitentiary		
Probation officer		
Solitary confinement		
Work Release Program		
Suspended sentence		

PA Academic Standards: History

- 8.1.8.A. Compare and contrast events over time and how continuity and change over time influenced those events.
- 8.3.7.B. Examine the importance of significant historical documents, artifacts, and places critical to United States history.
- 8.3.8.A. Examine the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the United States.
- 8.3.8.C. Summarize how continuity and change have impacted U.S. history.
 - Belief systems and religions
 - Commerce and industry
 - Technology
 - Politics and government
 - Physical and human geography
 - Social organizations
- 8.3.8.D. Examine how **conflict** and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the growth and development of the U.S.
 - Ethnicity and race
 - Working conditions
 - Immigration
 - Military conflict
 - Economic stability

PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government

5.1.8.E. Compare and contrast the individual rights guaranteed by the PA Constitution versus the U.S. Constitution.

- 5.2.8.B. Describe how citizens resolve conflicts in society and government.
- 5.2.8.C. Describe the role of political leadership and public service.
- 5.3.8.C. Describe how local, state, and national governments provide services.
- 5.3.8.D. Identify leadership positions and the role of political party affiliation at the local, state, and national levels.
- 5.3.8.J. Compare democracy to totalitarianism.

PA Academic Standards: Geography

7.3.8.A. Explain the human characteristics of places and regions using the following criteria:

- Population
- Culture
- Settlement
- Economic activities
- Political activities

PA Academic Standards: Economics

- 6.3.8.A. Assess the value of public goods and services.
- 6.3.8.B. Predict how changed to government involvement at the state and national levels may affect the economy.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text

Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
Review and Final Exam				5 days

PA Core Standards:

PA Core Standards: Academic Standards for Reading in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.5 Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text – with emphasis on comprehension, making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

Grades 6-8

Key Ideas and Details

CC.8.5.6-8.A. Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources.

CC.8.5.6-8.B. Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate summary of the source distinct from prior knowledge or opinions.

CC.8.5.6-8.C. Identify key steps in a text's description of a process related to history/social studies (e.g., how a bill becomes law, how interest rates are raised or lowered).

Craft and Structure

CC.8.5.6-8.D. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including vocabulary specific to domains related to history/social studies.

CC.8.5.6-8.E. Describe how a text presents information (e.g., sequentially, comparatively, causally).

CC.8.5.6-8.F. Identify aspects of a text that reveal an author's point of view or purpose (e.g., loaded language, inclusion or avoidance of particular facts).

Integration of Knowledge and Ideas

CC.8.5.6-8.G. Integrate visual information (e.g., in charts, graphs, photographs, videos, or maps) with other information in print and digital texts.

CC.8.5.6-8.H. Distinguish among fact, opinion, and reasoned judgment in a text.

CC.8.5.6-8.I. Analyze the relationship between a primary and secondary source on the same topic.

Range and Level of Complex Texts

CC.8.5.6-8.J. By the end of grade 8, read and comprehend history/social studies texts in the grades 6–8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.

Grades 9-10

Key Ideas and Details

CC.8.5.9-10.A. Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources, attending to such features as the date and origin of the information.

CC.8.5.9-10.B. Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate summary of how key events or ideas develop over the course of the text.

CC.8.5.9-10.C. Analyze in detail a series of events described in a text; determine whether earlier events caused later ones or simply preceded them.

Craft and Structure

CC.8.5.9-10.D. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including vocabulary describing political, social, or economic aspects of history/social science.

CC.8.5.9-10.E. Analyze how a text uses structure to emphasize key points or advance an explanation or analysis.

CC.8.5.9-10.F. Compare the point of view of two or more authors for how they treat the same or similar topics, including which details they include and emphasize in their respective accounts.

Integration of Knowledge and Ideas

CC.8.5.9-10.G. Integrate quantitative or technical analysis (e.g., charts, research data) with qualitative analysis in print or digital text.

CC.8.5.9-10.H. Assess the extent to which the reasoning and evidence in a text support the author's claims.

CC.8.5.9-10.I. Compare and contrast treatments of the same topic in several primary and secondary sources.

Range and Level of Complex Texts

CC.8.5.9-10.J. By the end of grade 10, read and comprehend history/social studies texts in the grades 9–10 text complexity band independently and proficiently.

Grades 11-12

Key Ideas and Details

CC.8.5.11-12.A. Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources, connecting insights gained from specific details to an understanding of the text as a whole.

CC.8.5.11-12.B. Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate summary that makes clear the relationships among the key details and ideas.

CC.8.5.11-12.C. Evaluate various explanations for actions or events and determine which explanation best accords with textual evidence, acknowledging where the text leaves matters uncertain.

Craft and Structure

CC.8.5.11-12.D. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including analyzing how an author uses and refines the meaning of a key term over the course of a text (e.g., how Madison defines faction in Federalist No. 10).

CC.8.5.11-12.E. Analyze in detail how a complex primary source is structured, including how key sentences, paragraphs, and larger portions of the text contribute to the whole.

CC.8.5.11-12.F. Evaluate authors' differing points of view on the same historical event or issue by assessing the authors' claims, reasoning, and evidence

Integration of Knowledge and Ideas

CC.8.5.11-12.G. Integrate and evaluate multiple sources of information presented in diverse formats and media (e.g., visually, quantitatively, as well as in words) in order to address a question or solve a problem.

CC.8.5.11-12.H. Evaluate an author's premises, claims, and evidence by corroborating or challenging them with other information.

CC.8.5.11-12.I. Integrate information from diverse sources, both primary and secondary, into a coherent understanding of an idea or event, noting discrepancies among sources.

Range and Level of Complex Texts

CC.8.5.11-12.J. By the end of grade 12, read and comprehend history/social studies texts in the grades 11–CCR text complexity band independently and proficiently.

PA Core Standards:

Academic Standards for Writing in History and Social Studies, 6-12

8.6 Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

Grades 6-8

Text Types and Purposes

CC.8.6.6-8.A. Write arguments focused on discipline-specific content.

- Introduce claim(s) about a topic or issue, acknowledge and distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and organize the reasons and
 evidence logically.
- Support claim(s) with logical reasoning and relevant, accurate data and evidence that demonstrate an understanding of the topic or text, using credible sources.
- Use words, phrases, and clauses to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.
- Establish and maintain a formal style.
- Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented.

CC.8.6.6-8.B.* Write informative/explanatory texts, including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/ experiments, or technical processes.

- Introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories as appropriate to achieving purpose; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
- Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
- Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
- Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
- Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone.
- Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented.

Production and Distribution of Writing

CC.8.6.6-8.C. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. CC.8.6.6-8.D. With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.

CC.8.6.6-8.E. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and present the relationships between information and ideas clearly and efficiently.

Research to Build and Present Knowledge

CC.8.6.6-8.F. Conduct short research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question), drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.

CC.8.6.6-8.G. Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

CC.8.6.6-8.H. Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis reflection, and research.

Range of Writing

CC.8.6.6-8.I. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for reflection and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

Grades 9-10

Text Types and Purposes

CC.8.6.9-10.A. Write arguments focused on discipline-specific content.

- Introduce precise claim(s), distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and create an organization that establishes clear relationships among the claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.
- Develop claim(s) and counterclaims fairly, supplying data and evidence for each while pointing out the strengths and limitations of both claim(s) and counterclaims in a discipline-appropriate form and in a manner that anticipates the audience's knowledge level and concerns.
- Use words, phrases, and clauses to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships between claim(s) and reasons, between reasons and evidence, and between claim(s) and counterclaims.
- Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline in which they are writing.
- Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from or supports the argument presented.

CC.8.6.9-10.B.* Write informative/explanatory texts, including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/ experiments, or technical processes.

• Introduce a topic and organize ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.

- Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
- Use varied transitions and sentence structures to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
- Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic and convey a style appropriate to the discipline and context as well as to the expertise of likely readers.
- Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline in which they are writing.
- Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).

Production and Distribution of Writing

CC.8.6.9-10.C. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

CC.8.6.9-10.D. Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.

CC.8.6.9-10.E. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.

Research to Build and Present Knowledge

CC.8.6.9-10.F. Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.

CC.8.6.9-10.G. Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

CC.8.6.9-10.H. Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

Range of Writing

CC.8.6.9-10.I. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for reflection and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

Grades 11-12

Text Types and Purposes

CC.8.6.11-12.A. Write informative/explanatory texts, including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/ experiments, or technical processes.

- Introduce a topic and organize complex ideas, concepts, and information so that each new element builds on that which precedes it to create a unified whole; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
- Develop the topic thoroughly by selecting the most significant and relevant facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
- Use varied transitions and sentence structures to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships among complex ideas and concepts.
- Use precise language, domain-specific vocabulary and techniques such as metaphor, simile, and analogy to manage the complexity of the topic; convey a knowledgeable stance in a style that responds to the discipline and context as well as to the expertise of likely readers.
- Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation provided (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).

CC.8.6.11-12.B.* Write informative/explanatory texts, including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/ experiments, or technical processes.

- Introduce a topic and organize complex ideas, concepts, and information so that each new element builds on that which precedes it to create a unified whole; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
- Develop the topic thoroughly by selecting the most significant and relevant facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
- Use varied transitions and sentence structures to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships among complex ideas and concepts.
- Use precise language, domain-specific vocabulary and techniques such as metaphor, simile, and analogy to manage the complexity of the topic; convey a knowledgeable stance in a style that responds to the discipline and context as well as to the expertise of likely readers.
- Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation provided (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).

Production and Distribution of Writing

CC.8.6.11-12.C. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

CC.8.6.11-12.D. Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.

CC.8.6.11-12.E. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products in response to ongoing feedback, including new arguments or information.

Research to Build and Present Knowledge

CC.8.6.11-12.F. Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.

CC.8.6.11-12.G. Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the strengths and limitations of each source in terms of the specific task, purpose, and audience; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and overreliance on any one source and following a standard format for citation.

CC.8.6.11-12.H. Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

Range of Writing

CC.8.6.11-12.I. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for reflection and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

^{*} Students' narrative skills continue to grow in these grades. The Standards require that students be able to incorporate narrative elements effectively into arguments and informative/explanatory texts. In history/social studies, students must be able to incorporate narrative accounts into their analyses of individuals or events of historical import. In science and technical subjects, students must be able to write precise enough descriptions of the step-by-step procedures they use in their investigations or technical work that others can replicate them and (possibly) reach the same results.

	Appendix: A IEP Enhancements				
General Topic:	Specially Designed Instruction:	Additional Vocabulary:	Assessments/Suggested Time:		
Unit 1-Terrorism 101- Introduction to Terrorism	 Preferential Seating Directions read aloud Extra time to complete assignments Review vocabulary prior to history lessons Use visual displays such as outlines, webs, and charts to introduce and highlight key ideas Modified assignments (examples but not limited to: less problems on page, reduction on questions/answers, larger print on typed worksheets) Model use of learning strategies such as verbal rehearsal and previewing key concepts in chapters to help students read, organize, and memorize history content Multi-modality instruction including modeling, explicit instruction, repetition, rephrasing, visual cues, and chunking of material Integrate varied methods and activities, such as visual demonstrations, PowerPoint, videos, and technology simulations into history lessons based on student learning styles Graphic Organizers K-W-L strategies Pre-teaching concepts/vocabulary Breaking down multi-steps assignments into more manageable steps Extra book sent home 		Assessments: Adapted in accordance to the student's IEP Extended time to complete all assignments and assessments Elimination of 1-2 answers for multiple choice Provide Study Guides Suggested Time: 12 days as specified in the curriculum and additional time as needed per individual student		

Topic:	
Unit 2-Terrorism (1979-2001-Pre 9/11) Preferential Seating Directions read aloud Extra time to complete assignments Review vocabulary prior to history lessons Use visual displays such as outlines, webs, and charts to introduce and highlight key ideas Modified assignments (examples but not limited to: less problems on page, reduction on questions/answers, larger print on typed worksheets) Model use of learning strategies such as verbal rehearsal and previewing key concepts in chapters to help students read, organize, and memorize history content Multi-modality instruction including modeling, explicit instruction, repetition, rephrasing, visual cues, and chunking of material Integrate varied methods and activities, such as visual demonstrations, PowerPoint, videos, and technology simulations into history lessons based on student learning styles Graphic Organizers K-W-L strategies Pre-teaching concepts/vocabulary Breaking down multi-steps assignments into more	Assessments:

General	Specially Designed Instruction:	Additional Vocabulary:	Assessments/Suggested Time:
Topic:			
	Preferential Seating Directions read aloud Extra time to complete assignments Review vocabulary prior to history lessons Use visual displays such as outlines, webs, and charts to introduce and highlight key ideas Modified assignments (examples but not limited to: less problems on page, reduction on questions/answers, larger print on typed worksheets) Model use of learning strategies such as verbal rehearsal and previewing key concepts in chapters to help students read, organize, and memorize history content Multi-modality instruction including modeling, explicit instruction, repetition, rephrasing, visual cues, and chunking of material Integrate varied methods and activities, such as visual demonstrations, PowerPoint, videos, and technology simulations into history lessons based on student learning styles Graphic Organizers K-W-L strategies Pre-teaching concepts/vocabulary	Additional Vocabulary:	Assessments: Adapted in accordance to the student's IEP Extended time to complete all assignments and assessments Elimination of 1-2 answers for multiple choice Provide Study Guides Suggested Time: 7 days as specified in the curriculum and additional time as needed per individual student
	simulations into history lessons based on student learning styles Graphic Organizers K-W-L strategies		

General	Specially Designed Instruction:	Additional Vocabulary:	Assessments/Suggested Time:
Topic:			
Jnit 4-Terrorism-	Preferential Seating		Assessments:
Post 9/11)	Directions read aloud		Adapted in accordance to the student's IEP
	Extra time to complete assignments		Extended time to complete all assignments and
	Review vocabulary prior to history lessons		 assessments Elimination of 1-2 answers for multiple choice
	Use visual displays such as outlines, webs, and charts		Provide Study Guides
	to introduce and highlight key ideas		,
	Modified assignments (examples but not limited to:		Suggested Time:
	less problems on page, reduction on		12 days as specified in the curriculum and additional time as
	questions/answers, larger print on typed worksheets)		needed per individual student
	Model use of learning strategies such as verbal		
	rehearsal and previewing key concepts in chapters to		
	help students read, organize, and memorize history content		
	Multi-modality instruction including modeling,		
	explicit instruction, repetition, rephrasing, visual		
	cues, and chunking of material		
	Integrate varied methods and activities, such as visual		
	demonstrations, PowerPoint, videos, and technology		
	simulations into history lessons based on student		
	learning styles		
	Graphic Organizers		
	K-W-L strategies		
	Pre-teaching concepts/vocabulary		
	Breaking down multi-steps assignments into more		
	manageable steps		
	Extra book sent home		

General	Specially Designed Instruction:	Additional Vocabulary:	Assessments/Suggested Time:
Topic:			
Unit 5- Unit 5- Terrorism(The Current Status of AI Qaeda, ISIS and other extremist groups)	 Preferential Seating Directions read aloud Extra time to complete assignments Review vocabulary prior to history lessons Use visual displays such as outlines, webs, and charts to introduce and highlight key ideas Modified assignments (examples but not limited to: less problems on page, reduction on questions/answers, larger print on typed worksheets) Model use of learning strategies such as verbal rehearsal and previewing key concepts in chapters to help students read, organize, and memorize history content Multi-modality instruction including modeling, explicit instruction, repetition, rephrasing, visual cues, and chunking of material Integrate varied methods and activities, such as visual demonstrations, PowerPoint, videos, and technology simulations into history lessons based on student learning styles Graphic Organizers K-W-L strategies Pre-teaching concepts/vocabulary Breaking down multi-steps assignments into more manageable steps Extra book sent home 		Assessments: Adapted in accordance to the student's IEP Extended time to complete all assignments and assessments Elimination of 1-2 answers for multiple choice Provide Study Guides Suggested Time: 8 days as specified in the curriculum and additional time as needed per individual student

	cabulary: Assessments/Suggested Time:
Горіс:	
Preferential Seating	Assessments: Adapted in accordance to the student's IEP Extended time to complete all assignments and assessments Elimination of 1-2 answers for multiple choice Provide Study Guides Suggested Time: 12 days as specified in the curriculum and additional time as needed per individual student

Topic: Unit 7-Democratic • Preferential Seating • Directions read aloud Governments	Assessments:
vs. Authoritarian • Directions read aloud	Assessments:
Extra time to complete assignments Review vocabulary prior to history lessons Use visual displays such as outlines, webs, and charts to introduce and highlight key ideas Modified assignments (examples but not limited to: less problems on page, reduction on questions/answers, larger print on typed worksheets) Model use of learning strategies such as verbal rehearsal and previewing key concepts in chapters to help students read, organize, and memorize history content Multi-modality instruction including modeling, explicit instruction, repetition, rephrasing, visual cues, and chunking of material Integrate varied methods and activities, such as visual demonstrations, PowerPoint, videos, and technology simulations into history lessons based on student learning styles Graphic Organizers K-W-L strategies Pre-teaching concepts/vocabulary Breaking down multi-steps assignments into more	Adapted in accordance to the student's IEP Extended time to complete all assignments and assessments Elimination of 1-2 answers for multiple choice Provide Study Guides Suggested Time: 17 days as specified in the curriculum and additional time as needed per individual student

General	Specially Designed Instruction:	Additional Vocabulary:	Assessments/Suggested Time:
Topic:			
Unit 8-Political Parties and Liberalism vs. Conservatism	 Preferential Seating Directions read aloud Extra time to complete assignments Review vocabulary prior to history lessons Use visual displays such as outlines, webs, and charts to introduce and highlight key ideas Modified assignments (examples but not limited to: less problems on page, reduction on questions/answers, larger print on typed worksheets) Model use of learning strategies such as verbal rehearsal and previewing key concepts in chapters to help students read, organize, and memorize history content Multi-modality instruction including modeling, explicit instruction, repetition, rephrasing, visual cues, and chunking of material Integrate varied methods and activities, such as visual demonstrations, PowerPoint, videos, and technology simulations into history lessons based on student learning styles Graphic Organizers K-W-L strategies Pre-teaching concepts/vocabulary Breaking down multi-steps assignments into more manageable steps Extra book sent home 		Assessments: • Adapted in accordance to the student's IEP • Extended time to complete all assignments and assessments • Elimination of 1-2 answers for multiple choice • Provide Study Guides Suggested Time: 12 days as specified in the curriculum and additional time as needed per individual student

General	Specially Designed Instruction:	Additional Vocabulary:	Assessments/Suggested Time:
Горіс:			
Jnit 9-Drug Abuse	Preferential Seating		Assessments:
	Directions read aloud		 Adapted in accordance to the student's IEP
	Extra time to complete assignments		Extended time to complete all assignments and assessments
	Review vocabulary prior to history lessons		Elimination of 1-2 answers for multiple choice
	 Use visual displays such as outlines, webs, and charts 		Provide Study Guides
	to introduce and highlight key ideas		
	 Modified assignments (examples but not limited to: 		Suggested Time:
	less problems on page, reduction on		17 days as specified in the curriculum and additional time as
	questions/answers, larger print on typed worksheets)		needed per individual student
	Model use of learning strategies such as verbal		
	rehearsal and previewing key concepts in chapters to		
	help students read, organize, and memorize history		
	content		
	Multi-modality instruction including modeling,		
	explicit instruction, repetition, rephrasing, visual		
	cues, and chunking of material		
• In	integrate varieu methodo and detivities, such as visual		
	demonstrations, PowerPoint, videos, and technology		
	simulations into history lessons based on student		
	learning styles		
	Graphic Organizers		
	K-W-L strategies		
	 Pre-teaching concepts/vocabulary 		
	Breaking down multi-steps assignments into more		
	manageable steps		
	Extra book sent home		

General	Specially Designed Instruction:	Additional Vocabulary:	Assessments/Suggested Time:
Торіс:			
	 Preferential Seating Directions read aloud Extra time to complete assignments Review vocabulary prior to history lessons Use visual displays such as outlines, webs, and charts to introduce and highlight key ideas Modified assignments (examples but not limited to: less problems on page, reduction on questions/answers, larger print on typed worksheets) Model use of learning strategies such as verbal rehearsal and previewing key concepts in chapters to help students read, organize, and memorize history content Multi-modality instruction including modeling, explicit instruction, repetition, rephrasing, visual cues, and chunking of material Integrate varied methods and activities, such as visual demonstrations, PowerPoint, videos, and technology simulations into history lessons based on student learning styles Graphic Organizers K-W-L strategies Pre-teaching concepts/vocabulary 	Additional Vocabulary:	Assessments:

General	Specially Designed Instruction:	Additional Vocabulary:	Assessments/Suggested Time:
Topic:			
Jnit 11-Crime in	Preferential Seating		Assessments:
he U.S.	Directions read aloud		 Adapted in accordance to the student's IEP
	Extra time to complete assignments		Extended time to complete all assignments and
	Review vocabulary prior to history lessons		 assessments Elimination of 1-2 answers for multiple choice
	Use visual displays such as outlines, webs, and charts		Provide Study Guides
	to introduce and highlight key ideas		
	Modified assignments (examples but not limited to:		Suggested Time:
	less problems on page, reduction on		12 days as specified in the curriculum and additional time as
	questions/answers, larger print on typed worksheets)		needed per individual student
	Model use of learning strategies such as verbal rehearsal and previewing key concepts in chapters to		
	help students read, organize, and memorize history		
	content		
	 Multi-modality instruction including modeling, 		
	explicit instruction, repetition, rephrasing, visual		
	cues, and chunking of material		
	Integrate varied methods and activities, such as visual		
	demonstrations, PowerPoint, videos, and technology		
	simulations into history lessons based on student		
	learning styles		
	Graphic Organizers		
	K-W-L strategies		
	Pre-teaching concepts/vocabulary		
	Breaking down multi-steps assignments into more		
	manageable steps		
	Extra book sent home		

General	Specially Designed Instruction:	Additional Vocabulary:	Assessments/Suggested Time:
Topic:			
	 Preferential Seating Directions read aloud Extra time to complete assignments Review vocabulary prior to history lessons Use visual displays such as outlines, webs, and charts to introduce and highlight key ideas Modified assignments (examples but not limited to: less problems on page, reduction on questions/answers, larger print on typed worksheets) Model use of learning strategies such as verbal rehearsal and previewing key concepts in chapters to help students read, organize, and memorize history content Multi-modality instruction including modeling, explicit instruction, repetition, rephrasing, visual cues, and chunking of material Integrate varied methods and activities, such as visual demonstrations, PowerPoint, videos, and technology simulations into history lessons based on student learning styles Graphic Organizers K-W-L strategies Pre-teaching concepts/vocabulary Breaking down multi-steps assignments into more manageable steps 	Additional vocabulary:	Assessments: Adapted in accordance to the student's IEP Extended time to complete all assignments and assessments Elimination of 1-2 answers for multiple choice Provide Study Guides Suggested Time: 12 days as specified in the curriculum and additional time as needed per individual student

General	Specially Designed Instruction:	Additional Vocabulary:	Assessments/Suggested Time:
Topic:			
Unit 13-The Court System	Preferential Seating		Assessments:
	Directions read aloud		Adapted in accordance to the student's IEP
	Extra time to complete assignments		Extended time to complete all assignments and assessments
	Review vocabulary prior to history lessons		Elimination of 1-2 answers for multiple choice
	Use visual displays such as outlines, webs, and charts		Provide Study Guides
	to introduce and highlight key ideas		
	 Modified assignments (examples but not limited to: 		Suggested Time:
	less problems on page, reduction on		17 days as specified in the curriculum and additional time as
	questions/answers, larger print on typed worksheets)		needed per individual student
	Model use of learning strategies such as verbal		
	rehearsal and previewing key concepts in chapters to		
	help students read, organize, and memorize history		
	 content Multi-modality instruction including modeling, 		
	explicit instruction, repetition, rephrasing, visual		
	cues, and chunking of material		
	Integrate varied methods and activities, such as visual		
	demonstrations, PowerPoint, videos, and technology		
	simulations into history lessons based on student		
	learning styles		
	Graphic Organizers		
	K-W-L strategies		
	Pre-teaching concepts/vocabulary		
	Breaking down multi-steps assignments into more		
	manageable steps		
	Extra book sent home		

General	Specially Designed Instruction:	Additional Vocabulary:	Assessments/Suggested Time:
Topic:			
Unit 14-The Correctional System	 Preferential Seating Directions read aloud Extra time to complete assignments Review vocabulary prior to history lessons Use visual displays such as outlines, webs, and charts to introduce and highlight key ideas Modified assignments (examples but not limited to: less problems on page, reduction on questions/answers, larger print on typed worksheets) Model use of learning strategies such as verbal rehearsal and previewing key concepts in chapters to help students read, organize, and memorize history content Multi-modality instruction including modeling, explicit instruction, repetition, rephrasing, visual cues, and chunking of material Integrate varied methods and activities, such as visual demonstrations, PowerPoint, videos, and technology simulations into history lessons based on student learning styles Graphic Organizers K-W-L strategies Pre-teaching concepts/vocabulary Breaking down multi-steps assignments into more manageable steps Extra book sent home 		Assessments: • Adapted in accordance to the student's IEP • Extended time to complete all assignments and assessments • Elimination of 1-2 answers for multiple choice • Provide Study Guides Suggested Time: 8 days as specified in the curriculum and additional time as needed per individual student
Review and Final	As listed above		
Exam			