# **Third Grade Social Studies**

**Curriculum Guide** 

Dunmore School District

Dunmore, PA



## **Third Grade Social Studies**

Prerequisite:

• Successful completion of Second Grade

## **Course Description:**

The Third Grade Social Studies curriculum is designed to address state and national studies standards. The curriculum prepares students to matriculate to the Fourth grade and for future study across the four strands of social studies. Students will explore their relationship to culture and their community. Students will also develop the base knowledge of history, geography, economics, and other areas of the social sciences in preparation for advanced study at the secondary level.

## **Special Education:**

After a student has been evaluated and found to be eligible for specially designed instruction under one of the 13 disability categories, an individualized education plan will be developed to help the student succeed through a more intense intervention program. Special Education is the practice of educating students in a way that addresses their individual differences and needs. The purpose of special education is to provide equal access to education for children ages birth through 21 by providing specialized services that will lead to school success in general education. Our goal for each student is for him/her to be educated in his/her least restrictive environment with additional supports by way of specially designed instruction. After all interventions in the general education setting have been exhausted and the student is still not making progress, students can receive direct instruction in a special education classroom. Direct instruction provides more intense intervention and replacement instruction in order to minimize skill deficits. In our special education classrooms, students will have access to the standards-based general education curriculum, as well as using various research-based intervention programs. Resources and activities will be adjusted based on individual student needs. Suggested time found within the curriculum will be adjusted as needed per individual student's needs.

Special Education Strategies can be located in the IEP Enhancements table located in Appendix: A at the end of this document.

## Year-at-a-glance

Subject: Third Grade Social Studies	Grade Level: 3	Date Completed: 4/8/2019

## 1<sup>st</sup> Quarter

Торіс	Resources	Standards
Community	Social Studies, Communities	8.1.3.A., 8.3.3.A., 8.3.3.C, 8.4.3.A., 8.4.3.C., 5.1.3.A., 5.1.3.B., 5.1.3.E., 5.1.3.F., 5.2.3.A., 5.2.3.C., 5.2.3.D., 5.3.3.C., 5.3.3.D., 5.1.3.F., 5.3.3.G., 7.1.3.A., 7.1.3.B., 7.2.3.A., 7.2.3.B., 7.3.3.A., 7.4.3.A., 6.1.3.D., 6.2.3.A., 6.2.3.D., 6.2.3.G., 6.3.3.A., 6.3.3.D., 6.4.3.A., 6.4.3.B., 6.4.3.D. 6.5.3. A. through C.
People in Communities	Social Studies, Communities	8.1.3.A., 8.1.3.B., 8.3.3.A. through D. 8.4.3.A through D. 5.1.3.A., 5.1.3. B., 5.1.3.E., 5.1.3.F., 5.2.3.A., 5.2.3.C., 5.2.3.D., 5.3.3.D., 7.1.3.A., 7.1.3.B., 7.2.3.A. 7.3.3.A, 6.1.3.A through D, 6.2.3.A. through G. 6.3.3.A. through D. 6.4.3.A. through D. 6.5.3.A. through C. 6.5.3.G

Торіс	Resources	Standards
Community Environments	Social Studies, Communities	8.1.3.A. ,8.1.3. B. 8.3.3.A. through D. 8.4.3.A through D. 5.1.3.A., 5.1.3.B. 5.1.3. E. 5.1.3.F., 5.2.3.A. 5.2.3.C. 5.2.3.D. 5.3.3.D. 6.1.3. A through G, 6.3.3.A through C, 6.4.3.A through D, 6.5.3.A through C, 6.5.3G
History of Communities	Social Studies, Communities	8.1.3.A., 8.1.3.B., 8.3.3.A. through D, 8.4.3.A through D, 5.1.3.A., 5.1.3.B, 5.1.3.E, 5.1.3.F, 5.2.3.A., 5.2.3.C, 5.2.3.D., 5.3.3.D., 7.1.3.A., 7.1.3.B., 7.2.3.A., 7.3.3.A, 6.1.3.A through D, 6.2.3.A through G, 6.3.3.A through D, 6.4.3.A through D, 6.5.3.A through C, 6.5.3.G

## 2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter

Торіс	Resources	Standards
Communities at Work	Social Studies, Communities	8.1.3.A., 8.1.3.B., 8.3.3.A. through D, 8.4.3.A through D, 5.1.3.A., 5.1.3.B., 5.1.3.E., 5.1.3.F., 5.2.3.A. 5.2.3. C., 5.2.3.D., 5.3.3.D., 7.1.3.A., 7.1.3.B., 7.2.3.A., 7.3.3.A., 6.1.3.A through D, 6.2.3.A through G, 6.3.3.A through D, 6.4.3.A through D, 6.5.3.A through C, 6.5.3.G, 6.5.3.H, 5.3.3.A through F, 5.3.3.J.,

Торіс	Resources	Standards
Governments	Social Studies, Communities	8.1.3.A., 8.1.3.B., 8.3.3.A. through D, 8.4.3.A. through D, 5.1.3.A. through D,5.2.3. A, 5.2.3.C through F, 7.1.3.A, 7.1.3.B., 7.2.3.A., 7.2.3.B., 7.3.3.A., 7.4.3.A., 7.4.3.B., 6.1.3.A through D, 6.2.3.A though G, 6.3.3.A through D, 6.4.3.A
		through D, 6.5.3.A through C, 6.5.3.G, 6.5.3.H

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
Our Community	A community is a place where	Approved textbook	Socratic method	Ongoing ,
	people live, work, and have fun	Social Studies Communities	exploration	Quarter 1
	together.	Map Skills for Today: Maps Across America		
	There are many kinds of		Teacher observation	
	communities in the United States.	Social Studies: Communities		
			Question and Answers	
	Communities around the world	Worksheets		
	are alike and different.		Written Response	
		Weekly Reader		
	Rural communities are in the			
	countryside and can be	app.discoveryeducation.com/public:session/login		
	surrounded by farms and open			
	land.			
	Suburban communities have			
	grown and changed over the			
	years.			
	Urban communities are cities			
	where people live and work.			
	Vocabulary:			
	Community			
	Geography			
	Location			
	Culture			
	Rural Community			
	Suburban Community			
	City			
	Population			
	Transportation			

	Urban Community								
PA Academic Stand	PA Academic Standards: History								
3.1.3.A Identify the difference between past, present, and future using timelines and/or other graphic representations.									
-		and economic contributions of individuals and grou							
8.3.3.C Demonstrat	e an understanding of how people in o	different times and places view the world.							
8.4.3.A Identify the	elements of culture and ethnicity.								
8.4.3.C Compare ar	nd contrast selected world cultures.								
PA Academic Stand	lards: Civics and Government								
5.1.3.A Explain the	purposes of rules, laws, and conseque	nces.							
5.1.3.B Explain rule	s and laws for the classroom, school, a	ind community.							
	rights of an American citizen.								
	state symbols, national symbols, and	national holidays.							
	sonal rights and responsibilities.								
		es in the school, community, state, and nation.							
	ow citizens participate in school and co								
	vices performed by the local governme								
	sitions of authority at school and comr	-							
	e symbols, national symbols, and nation	•							
5.3.3.G Identify ind	ividual interests and explain ways to in	ifluence others.							
PA Academic Stand	lards: Geography								
7.1.3.A Identify how	w basic geographic tools are used to o	ganize and interpret information about people, pla	ces, and environment.						
	l locate places and regions as defined								
7.2.3.A Identify the	physical characteristics of places and	regions.							
		e physical characteristics of places and regions.							
	human characteristics of places and r	egions using the following criteria							
•	Population								
Culture									
<ul> <li>Settlement</li> </ul>									
Economic									
<ul> <li>Political Ac</li> </ul>	tivities								
7.4.3.A Identify the	effect of the physical systems on peo	ple within a community.							

#### **PA Academic Standards: Economics**

6.1.3.D. Identify reasons why people make a choice.

6.2.3.A. Identify goods, services, consumers, and producers in the local community.

6.2.3.D. Demonstrate the importance of money in everyday life.

6.2.3.G. Identify characteristics of the local economy.

6.3.3.A. Identify goods and services provided by the government.

6.3.3.D. Describe how government is important to the economic system.

6.4.3.A. Identify local examples of specialization and division of labor.

6.4.3.B. Identify examples of trade imports, and exports in the local community.

6.4.3.D. Describe how buyers make choices about their wants and needs through purchases.

6.5.3.A. Explain why people work.

6.5.3.B. Explain the differences in earnings by those in different jobs.

6.5.3.C. Describe how different businesses meet the needs and wants of families.

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
People in Communities	People in a community may come from different places.	Social Studies: Communities	Socratic method exploration	Ongoing Quarter 1
	When people move to a new country, they blend parts of	Social Studies Communities Map Skills for Today: Maps Across America	Teacher observation	
	their old culture with parts of their new culture.	Social Studies: Communities	Question and Answers	
	People came from all over the	Worksheets	Written Response	
	world to the United States. Immigrants to the United	Weekly Reader		
	States had to start a new way of life.	app.discoveryeducation.com/public:session/login		
	Celebrations bring people of a community together.			
	Communities have special celebrations to honor their people and their history.			
	National holidays are celebrated in communities across the country.			
	Vocabulary: Opportunity Immigrant			
	Citizen Migration Holiday			
	Tradition			

	Livestock				
	Civil Rights Movement				
	Memorial Day				
PA Academic Stand	ards: History				
8.1.3.A. Identify the	difference between past, present a	nd future using timelines and/or	other graphic represent	ations.	
8.1.3.B. Identify fact	, opinion, multiple points of view, a	nd primary sources as related to	historical events.		
8.3.3.A. Identify and	l describe the social, political, cultu	al, and economic contributions o	f individuals and groups	in United States history.	
8.3.3.B. Identify and	l describe historical documents, art	facts, and places critical to United	d States history.		
8.3.3.C. Demonstrat	e an understanding of how people	n different times and places view	the world.		
8.3.3.D. Identify and	l describe how conflict and coopera	tion among groups and organizat	ions have impacted the	history and development o	f the US.
<ul> <li>Ethnicity ar</li> </ul>	nd race				
<ul> <li>Working co</li> </ul>	nditions				
<ul> <li>Immigration</li> </ul>	n				
<ul> <li>Military Col</li> </ul>	nflict				
<ul> <li>Economic s</li> </ul>	tability				
8.4.3.A Identify the	elements of culture and ethnicity.				
	e effects of selected artifacts, histo	cal documents, and related sites	on the world.		
•	nd contrast selected world cultures				
8.4.3.D. Identify con	flict and cooperation among group	and organizations from around	the world.		
	ards: Civics and Government				
•	purposes of rules, laws, and conse				
-	s and laws for the classroom, schoo	, and community.			
	rights of an American citizen.				
	e symbols, national symbols, and n	itional holidays.			
	sonal rights and responsibilities.				
•	dership and public service opportur	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	ate, and nation.		
	w citizens participate in school and	•			
5.3.3.D. Identify pos	itions of authority at school and co	nmunity.			
PA Academic Stand	ards: Goography				
A ALQUEINIL SIGNO	aius. Geographiy				

7.1.3.A. Identify how basic geographic tools are used to organize and interpret information about people, places, and environment.

7.1.3.B. Identify and locate places and regions as defined by physical and human features.

7.2.3.A. Identify the physical characteristics of places and regions.

7.3.3.A. Identify the human characteristics of places and regions using the following criteria:

- Population
- Culture
- Settlement
- Economic activities
- Political activities

## PA Academic Standards: Economics

- 6.1.3.A Define scarcity and identify examples of resources, wants, and needs.
- 6.1.3.B Identify needs and wants of people. Identify examples of natural, human, and capital resources.
- 6.1.3.C Explain what is given up when making a choice.
- 6.1.3.D Identify reasons why people make a choice.
- 6.2.3.A Identify goods, services, consumers, and producers in the local community.
- 6.2.3.B Identify competing sellers in the local market.
- 6.2.3.C Identify types of advertising designed to influence personal choice.
- 6.2.3.D Demonstrate the importance of money in everyday life.
- 6.2.3.E Describe the effect of local businesses opening and closing.
- 6.2.3.F Identify private economic institutions.
- 6.2.3.G Identify characteristics of the local economy.
- 6.3.3.A Identify goods and services provided by the government.
- 6.3.3.B Identify examples of government involvement in local economic activities.
- 6.3.3.C Define tax and explain the relationship between taxation and government services.
- 6.3.3.D Describe how government is important to the economic system.
- 6.4.3.A Identify local examples of specialization and division of labor.
- 6.4.3.B Identify examples of trade imports, and exports in the local community.
- 6.4.3.C Identify different organizations that are part of the economic system (banks, small businesses, big corporations)
- 6.4.3.D Describe how buyers make choices about their wants and needs through purchases.
- 6.5.3.A Explain why people work.
- 6.5.3.B Explain the differences in earnings by those in different jobs.
- 6.5.3.C Describe how different businesses meet the needs and wants of families.
- 6.5.3.G Define saving and explain why people save.

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
Community Environments	Communities are started in areas with different physical	Social Studies: Communities Social Studies Communities	Socratic method exploration	Ongoing Quarter 2
	environments. Communities in the United States have many different	Map Skills for Today: Maps Across America	Teacher observation	
	climates.	Social Studies: Communities	Question and Answers	
	The natural resources in an area help people live and	Worksheets	Written Response	
	communities grow.	Weekly Reader		
	Some communities develop in mountains because of their natural resources. Boats could carry goods to places where they could be sold.	app.discoveryeducation.com/public:session/login		
	Communities sometimes are built where many roads, railroads, and air routes come together in one place.			
	Vocabulary: Fuel			
	Landforms Climate Region			
	Physical Environment Adobe			
	Ecosystem Natural Resources			
	Logging			

				I	
	Lumber				
	Industries				
	State Capital				
	State Government				
	andards: History				
•	the difference between past, present	-		ations.	
•	fact, opinion, multiple points of view,				
•	and describe the social, political, cult		<b>.</b> .	in United States history.	
•	and describe historical documents, a	•	•		
	trate an understanding of how people	•			
8.3.3.D. Identify	and describe how conflict and coope	ation among groups and orga	nizations have impacted the	history and development of	the US.
<ul> <li>Ethnicit</li> </ul>	y and race				
<ul> <li>Workin</li> </ul>	g conditions				
<ul> <li>Immigration</li> </ul>	ation				
<ul> <li>Military</li> </ul>	Conflict				
<ul> <li>Econon</li> </ul>	ic stability				
8.4.3.A Identify	he elements of culture and ethnicity.				
8.4.3.B. Examine	the effects of selected artifacts, histo	rical documents, and related	sites on the world.		
8.4.3.C. Compar	e and contrast selected world culture				
8.4.3.D. Identify	conflict and cooperation among grou	os and organizations from aro	und the world.		
	andards: Civics and Government				
	the purposes of rules, laws, and cons	-			
	rules and laws for the classroom, scho	of, and community.			
•	the rights of an American citizen.				
•	state symbols, national symbols, and	lational holidays.			
•	personal rights and responsibilities.	nition in the ocheal community	w state and notice		
•	leadership and public service opportu		y, state, and nation.		
	e how citizens participate in school and a	-			
ס.ס.ס. ומפחנודע	positions of authority at school and c	Jiiiiuiiity.			

## PA Academic Standards: Geography

7.1.3.A. Identify how basic geographic tools are used to organize and interpret information about people, places, and environment.

7.1.3.B. Identify and locate places and regions as defined by physical and human features.

7.2.3.A. Identify the physical characteristics of places and regions.

7.3.3.A. Identify the human characteristics of places and regions using the following criteria:

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- Culture
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- Political activities

## PA Academic Standards: Economics

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- 6.1.3.B Identify needs and wants of people. Identify examples of natural, human, and capital resources.
- 6.1.3.C Explain what is given up when making a choice.
- 6.1.3.D Identify reasons why people make a choice.
- 6.2.3.A Identify goods, services, consumers, and producers in the local community.
- 6.2.3.B Identify competing sellers in the local market.
- 6.2.3.C Identify types of advertising designed to influence personal choice.
- 6.2.3.D Demonstrate the importance of money in everyday life.
- 6.2.3.E Describe the effect of local businesses opening and closing.
- 6.2.3.F Identify private economic institutions.
- 6.2.3.G Identify characteristics of the local economy.
- 6.3.3.A Identify goods and services provided by the government.
- 6.3.3.B Identify examples of government involvement in local economic activities.
- 6.3.3.C Define tax and explain the relationship between taxation and government services.
- 6.3.3.D Describe how government is important to the economic system.
- 6.4.3.A Identify local examples of specialization and division of labor.
- 6.4.3.B Identify examples of trade imports, and exports in the local community.
- 6.4.3.C Identify different organizations that are part of the economic system (banks, small businesses, big corporations)
- 6.4.3.D Describe how buyers make choices about their wants and needs through purchases.
- 6.5.3.A Explain why people work.
- 6.5.3.B Explain the differences in earnings by those in different jobs.
- 6.5.3.C Describe how different businesses meet the needs and wants of families.
- 6.5.3.G Define saving and explain why people save.

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
History of	Native Americans and European	Social Studies: Communities	Socratic method	Ongoing Quarter
Communities	explorers built the first		exploration	2
	communities in North America.	Social Studies Communities		
		Map Skills for Today: Maps Across America	Teacher observation	
	Spanish explorers came to			
	present-day Florida and	Social Studies: Communities	Question and Answers	
	established communities.			
		Worksheets	Written Response	
	French explorers came to present-			
	day Canada and built communities.	Weekly Reader		
		app.discoveryeducation.com/public:session/login		
	English explorers came to present-			
	day Virginia and built			
	communities.			
	New forms of transportations			
	allowed people to move across the			
	United States and around the			
	world.			
	New forms of communication help			
	people keep in touch with one			
	another.			
	Inventors and their inventions			
	made the lives of people in			
	communities easier.			
	New medicines and ways to fight			
	diseases have improved the health			
	of people around the world.			

Vocabulary:		
Explorer		
Fleet		
Fortifications		
<b>Representative Government</b>		
Pony Express		
Invention		
Morse Code		
Pasteurization		

### PA Academic Standards: History

8.1.3.A. Identify the difference between past, present and future using timelines and/or other graphic representations.

8.1.3.B. Identify fact, opinion, multiple points of view, and primary sources as related to historical events.

8.3.3.A. Identify and describe the social, political, cultural, and economic contributions of individuals and groups in United States history.

8.3.3.B. Identify and describe historical documents, artifacts, and places critical to United States history.

8.3.3.C. Demonstrate an understanding of how people in different times and places view the world.

8.3.3.D. Identify and describe how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have impacted the history and development of the US.

- Ethnicity and race
- Working conditions
- Immigration
- Military Conflict
- Economic stability

8.4.3.A Identify the elements of culture and ethnicity.

8.4.3.B. Examine the effects of selected artifacts, historical documents, and related sites on the world.

8.4.3.C. Compare and contrast selected world cultures.

8.4.3.D. Identify conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations from around the world.

#### PA Academic Standards: Civics and Government

- 5.1.3.A. Explain the purposes of rules, laws, and consequences.
- 5.1.3.B. Explain rules and laws for the classroom, school, and community.
- 5.1.3.E. Identify the rights of an American citizen.
- 5.1.3.F. Identify state symbols, national symbols, and national holidays.
- 5.2.3.A. Identify personal rights and responsibilities.
- 5.2.3.C. Identify leadership and public service opportunities in the school, community, state, and nation.

5.2.3.D. Describe how citizens participate in school and community activities.

5.3.3.D. Identify positions of authority at school and community.

## PA Academic Standards: Geography

7.1.3.A. Identify how basic geographic tools are used to organize and interpret information about people, places, and environment.

7.1.3.B. Identify and locate places and regions as defined by physical and human features.

7.2.3.A. Identify the physical characteristics of places and regions.

7.3.3.A. Identify the human characteristics of places and regions using the following criteria:

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- 6.1.3.D Identify reasons why people make a choice.
- 6.2.3.A Identify goods, services, consumers, and producers in the local community.
- 6.2.3.B Identify competing sellers in the local market.
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- 6.4.3.D Describe how buyers make choices about their wants and needs through purchases.

6.5.3.A Explain why people work.

6.5.3.B Explain the differences in earnings by those in different jobs.

6.5.3.C Describe how different businesses meet the needs and wants of families.

6.5.3.G Define saving and explain why people save.

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
Communities at	People make choices about how	Social Studies: Communities	Socratic method	Ongoing Quarter
Work	money is earned, spent, and		exploration	3
	saved.	Social Studies Communities		
		Map Skills for Today: Maps Across America	Teacher observation	
	To make a decision about what to			
	buy, people must make economic choices.	Social Studies: Communities	Question and Answers	
		Worksheets	Written Response	
	Business owners work hard to			
	provide goods and services to the people in the community.	Weekly Reader		
		app.discoveryeducation.com/public:session/login		
	Factories use natural resources,			
	people, and machines to make			
	products.			
	People must make choices about			
	how to use resources.			
	People in communities around the			
	world depend on each other for			
	goods and services.			
	Vocabulary:			
	Budget			
	Income			
	Economic choice			
	Opportunity cost			
	Supply			
	Demand			
	Profit			
	Trade			

	Export					
	Specialize					
	Import					
	Scarcity					
PA Academic Sta	ndards: History					
	he difference between past, prese	t and future using t	imelines and/or other graph	ic representations.		
	act, opinion, multiple points of view	-		•		
•	and describe the social, political, cu				States history.	
	and describe historical documents,				,	
	rate an understanding of how peop					
	and describe how conflict and coop		-	npacted the history ar	nd development of	f the US.
•	and race	00		. ,	·	
•	conditions					
<ul> <li>Immigrat</li> </ul>						
Military						
	c stability					
	ne elements of culture and ethnicit					
	the effects of selected artifacts, his		and related sites on the worl	d.		
	and contrast selected world cultur					
•	conflict and cooperation among gro		ns from around the world.			
PA Academic Sta	ndards: Civics and Government					
5.1.3.A. Explain t	he purposes of rules, laws, and cor	sequences.				
5.1.3.B. Explain ru	ules and laws for the classroom, sch	ool, and community	/.			
5.1.3.E. Identify t	he rights of an American citizen.					
5.1.3.F. Identify s	tate symbols, national symbols, and	national holidays.				
5.2.3.A. Identify p	personal rights and responsibilities.	-				
5.2.3.C. Identify le	eadership and public service oppor	unities in the schoo	l, community, state, and nat	tion.		
5.2.3.D. Describe	how citizens participate in school a	nd community activ	ities.			
5.3.3.D. Identify p	positions of authority at school and	community.				
PA Academic Sta	ndards: Geography					
7.1.3.A. Identify h	now basic geographic tools are used	to organize and int	erpret information about pe	eople, places, and envi	ronment.	
Third Grade Soci	iai studies					Page

7.1.3.B. Identify and locate places and regions as defined by physical and human features.

7.2.3.A. Identify the physical characteristics of places and regions.

7.3.3.A. Identify the human characteristics of places and regions using the following criteria:

- Population
- Culture
- Settlement
- Economic activities
- Political activities

## PA Academic Standards: Economics

- 6.1.3.A Define scarcity and identify examples of resources, wants, and needs.
- 6.1.3.B Identify needs and wants of people. Identify examples of natural, human, and capital resources.
- 6.1.3.C Explain what is given up when making a choice.
- 6.1.3.D Identify reasons why people make a choice.
- 6.2.3.A Identify goods, services, consumers, and producers in the local community.
- 6.2.3.B Identify competing sellers in the local market.
- 6.2.3.C Identify types of advertising designed to influence personal choice.
- 6.2.3.D Demonstrate the importance of money in everyday life.
- 6.2.3.E Describe the effect of local businesses opening and closing.
- 6.2.3.F Identify private economic institutions.
- 6.2.3.G Identify characteristics of the local economy.
- 6.3.3.A Identify goods and services provided by the government.
- 6.3.3.B Identify examples of government involvement in local economic activities.
- 6.3.3.C Define tax and explain the relationship between taxation and government services.
- 6.3.3.D Describe how government is important to the economic system.
- 6.4.3.A Identify local examples of specialization and division of labor.
- 6.4.3.B Identify examples of trade imports, and exports in the local community.
- 6.4.3.C Identify different organizations that are part of the economic system (banks, small businesses, big corporations)
- 6.4.3.D Describe how buyers make choices about their wants and needs through purchases.
- 6.5.3.A Explain why people work.
- 6.5.3.B Explain the differences in earnings by those in different jobs.
- 6.5.3.C Describe how different businesses meet the needs and wants of families.
- 6.5.3.G Define saving and explain why people save.
- 6.5.3.H Identify the role of banks in our local community.

General Topic	Essential Knowledge, Skills & Vocabulary	Resources & Activities	Assessments	Suggested Time (In Days)
Governments	Governments of the past	Social Studies: Communities	Socratic method	Ongoing Quarter
	influenced the founders of our		exploration	4
	country.	Social Studies Communities		
		Map Skills for Today: Maps Across America	Teacher observation	
	The government of the United			
	States protects the rights of the people.	Social Studies: Communities	Question and Answers	
		Worksheets	Written Response	
	Citizens have rights and			
	responsibilities to their	Weekly Reader		
	community, state, and country.			
		app.discoveryeducation.com/public:session/login		
	Local governments provide			
	community services.			
	Community leaders help a			
	community meet its needs.			
	Laws are made, carried out, and			
	enforced by the three branches of			
	state government.			
	Vocabulary:			
	Direct Democracy			
	Mayflower Compact			
	Bill of Rights			
	Amendment			
	Responsibility			
	United States Constitution			
	Declaration of Independence			
	Candidate			
	Consent			

Council					
Mayor					
Recreation					
PA Academic Standards: History					
8.1.3.A. Identify the difference b		-	• • •	ntations.	
8.1.3.B. Identify fact, opinion, mu					
8.3.3.A. Identify and describe the				os in United States history.	
8.3.3.B. Identify and describe his	-	• •	•		
8.3.3.C. Demonstrate an underst					
8.3.3.D. Identify and describe ho	v conflict and cooperatio	n among groups and organ	zations have impacted th	e history and development o	f the US.
<ul> <li>Ethnicity and race</li> </ul>					
<ul> <li>Working conditions</li> </ul>					
<ul> <li>Immigration</li> </ul>					
Military Conflict					
<ul> <li>Economic stability</li> </ul>					
8.4.3.A Identify the elements of a	ulture and ethnicity.				
8.4.3.B. Examine the effects of se	lected artifacts, historica	documents, and related si	tes on the world.		
8.4.3.C. Compare and contrast se	lected world cultures.				
8.4.3.D. Identify conflict and coo	peration among groups ar	nd organizations from arou	nd the world.		
PA Academic Standards: Civics a	nd Government				
5.1.3.A. Explain the purposes of r	ules, laws, and conseque	nces.			
5.1.3.B. Explain rules and laws fo	<sup>•</sup> the classroom, school, a	nd community.			
5.1.3.C. Define the principles and	ideals shaping local gove	rnment.			
<ul> <li>Liberty/Freedom</li> </ul>					
Democracy					
Justice					
Equality					
5.1.3.D. Identify key ideas about	government found in sigr	ificant documents:			

- Declaration of Independence
- United States Constitution
- Bill of Rights
- Pennsylvania Constitution

5.2.3.A Identify personal rights and responsibilities.

5.2.3.C Identify leadership and public service opportunities in the school.

5.2.3.D Describe how citizens participate in school and community activities.

- 5.1.3.E. Identify the rights of an American citizen.
- 5.1.3.F. Identify state symbols, national symbols, and national holidays.
- 5.2.3.A Identify personal rights and responsibilities.
- 5.2.3.C Identify leadership and public service opportunities in the school, community, state, and nation.
- 5.2.3.D Describe how citizens participate in school and community activities.
- 5.3.3.A Identify the roles of the three branches of government.
- 5.3.3.B Identify how laws are made in the local community.
- 5.3.3.C Identify services performed by the local government.
- 5.3.3.D Identify positions of authority at school and community.
- 5.3.3.E Explain the purpose for elections.
- 5.3.3.F Explain how an action may be just or unjust.
- 5.3.3.J Identify key ideals of the form of government practiced in the United States.

#### PA Academic Standards: Geography

- 7.1.3.A Identify how basic geographic tools are used to organize and interpret information about people, places, and environment.
- 7.1.3.B. Identify and locate places and regions as defined by physical and human features.
- 7.2.3.A. Identify the physical characteristics of places and regions.
- 7.2.3.B Identify the basic physical processes that affect the physical characteristics of places and regions.
- 7.3.3.A. Identify the human characteristics of places and regions using the following criteria:
  - Population
  - Culture
  - Settlement
  - Economic activities
  - Political activities
- 7.4.3.A Identify the effect of the physical systems on people within a community.

7.4.3.B Identify the effect of people on the physical systems within a community.

#### **PA Academic Standards: Economics**

- 6.1.3.A Define scarcity and identify examples of resources, wants, and needs.
- 6.1.3.B Identify needs and wants of people. Identify examples of natural, human, and capital resources.
- 6.1.3.C Explain what is given up when making a choice.

6.1.3.D Identify reasons why people make a choice.

6.2.3.A Identify goods, services, consumers, and producers in the local community.

6.2.3.B Identify competing sellers in the local market.

6.2.3.C Identify types of advertising designed to influence personal choice.

6.2.3.D Demonstrate the importance of money in everyday life.

6.2.3.E Describe the effect of local businesses opening and closing.

6.2.3.F Identify private economic institutions.

6.2.3.G Identify characteristics of the local economy.

6.3.3.A Identify goods and services provided by the government.

6.3.3.B Identify examples of government involvement in local economic activities.

6.3.3.C Define tax and explain the relationship between taxation and government services.

6.3.3.D Describe how government is important to the economic system.

6.4.3.A Identify local examples of specialization and division of labor.

6.4.3.B Identify examples of trade imports, and exports in the local community.

6.4.3.C Identify different organizations that are part of the economic system (banks, small businesses, big corporations)

6.4.3.D Describe how buyers make choices about their wants and needs through purchases.

6.5.3.A Explain why people work.

6.5.3.B Explain the differences in earnings by those in different jobs.

6.5.3.C Describe how different businesses meet the needs and wants of families.

6.5.3.G Define saving and explain why people save.

6.5.3.H Identify the role of banks in our local community.

		Appendix: A			
IEP Enhancements					
General Topic: <sup>Our Community</sup>	Specially Designed Instruction:     Preferential Seating	Additional Vocabulary:	Assessments/Suggested Time: Assessments:		
	<ul> <li>Modified Notes</li> <li>Visual Aids</li> <li>Small group instruction</li> <li>One-on-One instruction</li> <li>Interactive Online Videos</li> <li>Breaking tasks down into more manageable increments</li> <li>Breaking down directions with one directive given at a time</li> <li>Frequent breaks to maintain focus</li> <li>Extra time to complete assignments</li> <li>Copy of vocabulary provided</li> <li>Multi-Modality instruction including modeling, explicit instruction, repetition, rephrasing, visual cues, and chunking of material</li> <li>Directions read aloud</li> <li>Colored overlay for reading</li> <li>Access to computer to type written responses</li> <li>Graphic Organizer</li> <li>Audio recordings of texts</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Extended time to complete.</li> <li>Elimination of 1-2 Answer Choices</li> <li>Questions &amp; Answer Choices read aloud</li> <li>Use of highlighter to highlight important details</li> <li>Frequent breaks to maintain focus</li> <li>Modified assessments</li> <li>Provide Study Guides</li> <li>Change testing location</li> <li>Oral testing</li> <li>Chunking tests into more manageable sections</li> <li>Word Bank</li> <li>Larger Print</li> <li>Suggested Time:</li> <li>Ongoing, Quarter 1 as specified in the curriculum with additional time as needed per individual student</li> </ul>		

General	Specially Designed Instruction:	Additional Vocabulary:	Assessments/Suggested Time:
Topic:			
People in Communities	<ul> <li>Preferential Seating</li> <li>Modified Notes</li> <li>Visual Aids</li> <li>Small group instruction</li> <li>One-on-One instruction</li> <li>Additional workspace</li> <li>Interactive Online Videos</li> <li>Breaking tasks down into more manageable increments</li> <li>Breaking down directions with one directive given at a time</li> <li>Frequent breaks to maintain focus</li> <li>Extra time to complete assignments</li> <li>Copy of vocabulary provided</li> <li>Multi-Modality instruction including modeling</li> <li>explicit instruction, repetition, rephrasing, visual cues, and chunking of material</li> <li>Directions read aloud</li> <li>Colored overlay for reading</li> <li>Access to computer to type written responses</li> <li>Writing samples provided</li> <li>Graphic Organizer</li> <li>Audio recordings of texts</li> </ul>		Assessments: • Extended time to complete • Elimination of 1-2 Answer Choices • Questions & Answer Choices read aloud • Use of highlighter to highlight important details • Frequent breaks to maintain focus • Modified assessments • Provide Study Guides • Change testing location • Oral testing • Chunking tests into more manageable sections • Word Bank • Larger Print Suggested Time: Ongoing, Quarter 1 as specified in the curriculum with additional time as needed per individual student

General	Specially Designed Instruction:	Additional Vocabulary:	Assessments/Suggested Time:
Topic:			
Community Environments	<ul> <li>Preferential Seating</li> <li>Modified Notes</li> <li>Visual Aids</li> <li>Small group instruction</li> <li>One-on-One instruction</li> <li>Interactive Online Videos</li> <li>Breaking tasks down into more manageable increments</li> <li>Breaking down directions with one directive given at a time</li> <li>Frequent breaks to maintain focus</li> <li>Extra time to complete assignments</li> <li>Copy of vocabulary provided</li> <li>Multi-Modality instruction including modeling, explicit instruction, repetition, rephrasing, visual cues, and chunking of material</li> <li>Directions read aloud</li> <li>Colored overlay for reading</li> <li>Access to computer to type written responses</li> <li>Graphic Organizer</li> <li>Audio recordings of texts</li> </ul>		Assessments: • Extended time to complete. • Elimination of 1-2 Answer Choices • Questions & Answer Choices read aloud • Use of highlighter to highlight important details • Frequent breaks to maintain focus • Modified assessments • Provide Study Guides • Change testing location • Oral testing • Chunking tests into more manageable sections • Word Bank • Larger Print Suggested Time: Ongoing, Quarter 2 as specified in the curriculum with additional time as needed per individual student

General	Specially Designed Instruction:	Additional Vocabulary:	Assessments/Suggested Time:
Topic:			
History of Communities	<ul> <li>Preferential Seating</li> <li>Modified Notes</li> <li>Visual Aids</li> <li>Small group instruction</li> <li>One-on-One instruction</li> <li>Interactive Online Videos</li> <li>Breaking tasks down into more manageable increments</li> <li>Breaking down directions with one directive given at a time</li> <li>Frequent breaks to maintain focus</li> <li>Extra time to complete assignments</li> <li>Copy of vocabulary provided</li> <li>Multi-Modality instruction including modeling, explicit instruction, repetition, rephrasing, visual cues, and chunking of material</li> <li>Directions read aloud</li> <li>Colored overlay for reading</li> <li>Access to computer to type written responses</li> <li>Graphic Organizer</li> <li>Audio recordings of texts</li> </ul>		Assessments: • Extended time to complete. • Elimination of 1-2 Answer Choices • Questions & Answer Choices read aloud • Use of highlighter to highlight important details • Frequent breaks to maintain focus • Modified assessments • Provide Study Guides • Change testing location • Chunking tests into more manageable sections • Word Bank • Larger Print Suggested Time: Ongoing, Quarter 2 as specified in the curriculum with additional time as needed per individual basis

General	Specially Designed Instruction:	Additional Vocabulary:	Assessments/Suggested Time:
Topic:			
Communities at Work	<ul> <li>Preferential Seating</li> <li>Modified Notes</li> <li>Visual Aids</li> <li>Small group instruction</li> <li>One-on-One instruction</li> <li>Interactive Online Videos</li> <li>Breaking tasks down into more manageable increments</li> <li>Breaking down directions with one directive given at a time</li> <li>Frequent breaks to maintain focus</li> <li>Extra time to complete assignments</li> <li>Copy of vocabulary provided</li> <li>Multi-Modality instruction including modeling, explicit instruction, repetition, rephrasing, visual cues, and chunking of material</li> <li>Directions read aloud</li> <li>Colored overlay for reading</li> <li>Access to computer to type written responses</li> <li>Graphic Organizer</li> <li>Audio recordings of texts</li> </ul>		Assessments: • Extended time to complete. • Elimination of 1-2 Answer Choices • Questions & Answer Choices read aloud • Use of highlighter to highlight important details • Frequent breaks to maintain focus • Modified assessments • Provide Study Guides • Change testing location • Chunking tests into more manageable sections • Word Bank • Larger Print Suggested Time: Ongoing, Quarter 3 as specified in the curriculum with additional time as needed per individual basis

General	Specially Designed Instruction:	Additional Vocabulary:	Assessments/Suggested Time:
Topic:			
Governments	<ul> <li>Preferential Seating</li> <li>Modified Notes</li> <li>Visual Aids</li> <li>Small group instruction</li> <li>One-on-One instruction</li> <li>Interactive Online Videos</li> <li>Breaking tasks down into more manageable increments</li> <li>Breaking down directions with one directive given at a time</li> <li>Frequent breaks to maintain focus</li> <li>Extra time to complete assignments</li> <li>Copy of vocabulary provided</li> <li>Multi-Modality instruction including modeling, explicit instruction, repetition, rephrasing, visual cues, and chunking of material</li> <li>Directions read aloud</li> <li>Colored overlay for reading</li> <li>Access to computer to type written responses</li> <li>Graphic Organizer</li> <li>Audio recordings of texts</li> </ul>		Assessments: Extended time to complete. Elimination of 1-2 Answer Choices Questions & Answer Choices read aloud Use of highlighter to highlight important details Frequent breaks to maintain focus Modified assessments Provide Study Guides Change testing location Chunking tests into more manageable sections Word Bank Larger Print Suggested Time: Ongoing, Quarter 4 as specified in the curriculum with additional time as needed per individual basis